

EXHIBIT 1

Transcript of the Testimony of

Christopher Stone

January 29, 2025

Allied Industrial Supply LLC v. Christopher Stone



Tip of The Mitt

TRANSCRIPTION

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(231) 753-6957
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Christopher Stone - January 29, 2025

<p style="text-align: center;">Page 1</p> <p>UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN</p> <p>ALLIED INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY LLC, Plaintiff, v Case No. 1:22-cv-00815 HON. PAUL L. MALONEY CHRISTOPHER STONE, an individual, Defendant, and CHRISTOPHER STONE, Plaintiff, v ALLIED INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY LLC, Defendant. _____ DEPOSITION OF CHRISTOPHER STONE Taken by the Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant Wednesday, January 29, 2025 9:00 a.m. Via Zoom Videoconference</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 2</p> <p>RECORDED BY: Stacey Seals, CER 7908 Certified Electronic Recorder Tip of the Mitt Transcription Firm Registration Number 8620 (231) 753-6957</p>																																																																																										
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 3</p> <p>APPEARANCES</p> <p>For the Plaintiff/ Counter-Defendant: ANDREW ANTHONY CASCINI, ESQ. (P76640) Henn Lesperance 32 Market Ave., Suite 400 Grand Rapids, Michigan 49503 (616) 940-5164 aac@hennlesperance.com</p> <p>For the Defendant/ Counter-Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER E. LEVASSEUR, ESQ. (P35981) Stark Reagan, PC 1111 W. Long Lake Road, Suite 202 Troy, Michigan 48098 (248)641-9955 clevasseur@starkreagan.com</p> <p>Also Present: Robert M. Shindorf</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 4</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 10%;">1</th> <th style="width: 80%;">TABLE OF CONTENTS</th> <th style="width: 10%;">PAGE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>EXAMINATIONS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Examination by Mr. Cascini</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>EXHIBITS</td> <td>DESCRIPTION</td> <td>PAGE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 1</td> <td>Asset Purchase Agreement</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 2</td> <td>Non-Competition and Confidentiality Agreement</td> <td>108</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 3</td> <td>Consulting Agreement</td> <td>112</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 4</td> <td>Settlement Agreement</td> <td>115</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 5</td> <td>Emails</td> <td>120</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 6</td> <td>Emails</td> <td>132</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 7</td> <td>Emails</td> <td>146</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 8</td> <td>Email</td> <td>148</td> </tr> <tr> <td>17</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 9</td> <td>Screenshot of Web Page</td> <td>156</td> </tr> <tr> <td>18</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 10</td> <td>Screenshot of Web Page</td> <td>158</td> </tr> <tr> <td>19</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 11</td> <td>Screenshot of Web Page</td> <td>161</td> </tr> <tr> <td>20</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 12</td> <td>Screenshot of Web Page</td> <td>163</td> </tr> <tr> <td>21</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 13</td> <td>Muth Memorandum</td> <td>165</td> </tr> <tr> <td>22</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 14</td> <td>Copyright Information and Emails</td> <td>169</td> </tr> <tr> <td>23</td> <td>Deposition Exhibit 15</td> <td>Requests for Production of Documents</td> <td>171</td> </tr> <tr> <td>25</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1	TABLE OF CONTENTS	PAGE	2			3			4	EXAMINATIONS		5	Examination by Mr. Cascini	8	6			7	EXHIBITS	DESCRIPTION	PAGE	8				9	Deposition Exhibit 1	Asset Purchase Agreement	98	10	Deposition Exhibit 2	Non-Competition and Confidentiality Agreement	108	11	Deposition Exhibit 3	Consulting Agreement	112	12	Deposition Exhibit 4	Settlement Agreement	115	13	Deposition Exhibit 5	Emails	120	14	Deposition Exhibit 6	Emails	132	15	Deposition Exhibit 7	Emails	146	16	Deposition Exhibit 8	Email	148	17	Deposition Exhibit 9	Screenshot of Web Page	156	18	Deposition Exhibit 10	Screenshot of Web Page	158	19	Deposition Exhibit 11	Screenshot of Web Page	161	20	Deposition Exhibit 12	Screenshot of Web Page	163	21	Deposition Exhibit 13	Muth Memorandum	165	22	Deposition Exhibit 14	Copyright Information and Emails	169	23	Deposition Exhibit 15	Requests for Production of Documents	171	25			
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<p>1 Deposition Exhibit 16 Photographs 174 2 Deposition Exhibit 17 Screenshot of Web Page 179 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25</p>	<p>1 Via Zoom Videoconference 2 Wednesday, January 29, 2025 - 9:07 a.m. 3 MR. CASCINI: Good morning, Mr. Stone. My name is 4 Andrew Cascini. I am the attorney for the Plaintiff in this 5 case, Allied Industrial Supply. I'm here today to ask you 6 some questions in this deposition. 7 First, we're conducting this over Zoom today, and 8 one of the things that makes this a little tough is that 9 obviously there's a little bit of a delay. So I'm going to 10 give you some instructions here that generally apply to the 11 duration of the deposition. The most important thing -- and 12 this will be hard for both of us, I promise you -- we can't 13 cross talk over each other because the Zoom microphone tends 14 to have that sound drop out. So -- and I'll respect this of 15 you and if I step on your words I'll apologize and back off, 16 I'd appreciate it if you'd do the same. Please wait until 17 I'm fully completed with a question before you begin to 18 answer it. I will do the same with your answers as well. 19 Do you understand that? 20 MR. STONE: Yes. 21 MR. CASCINI: Perfect. And you've already 22 anticipated probably what I'm going to do with my second 23 instruction, which is we have a court reporter today, 24 that's what Stacey is here performing for us, she is going 25 to be only recording the audio that she is able to get and</p>
<p>1 the words that we're able to say. And that means that 2 whenever I do ask you a question we need to have a complete 3 verbal answer. You and I will both do it just in our 4 natural lives, but "uh-huh" or "uhm-unh" or one of those 5 just acknowledgment noises that we all make in conversation 6 those won't work. I will need you to answer with full 7 complete words, "yes," "no," or explain subjects fully. Do 8 you understand that piece? 9 MR. STONE: Yes. 10 MR. CASCINI: Do you have any difficulty hearing 11 me today or seeing my face or seeing the face of any of the 12 other participants that have their camera on in today's Zoom 13 dep? 14 MR. STONE: No. 15 MR. CASCINI: Do you have any concerns about the 16 deposition being conducted over Zoom in any way? 17 MR. STONE: No. 18 MR. CASCINI: Great. I will be asking you a 19 number of different questions today, one thing I will tell 20 you is that you can always tell me if you don't understand 21 one of my questions. I'm an attorney and I'm imperfect just 22 like everybody else in a myriad of ways. Sometimes I don't 23 ask intelligible ones. So if I ever ask a question and you 24 don't understand it, please tell me and I will assume if you 25 do answer the question that you did understand it. Do you</p>	<p>1 understand what I mean by that? 2 MR. STONE: Yes. 3 THE REPORTER: Do you solemnly swear or affirm the 4 testimony you're about to give will be the whole truth? 5 MR. STONE: Yes. 6 CHRISTOPHER STONE 7 having been called by the Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant and sworn: 8 EXAMINATION 9 BY MR. CASCINI: 10 Q Let's start with some biographical information and some 11 background, Mr. Stone. First, could you, please, state and 12 spell your name for the court reporter? 13 A Christopher Stone, C-H-R-I-S-T-O-P-H-E-R, last name Stone, 14 S-T-O-N-E. 15 Q Mr. Stone, where do you live? 16 A I live in Glen Gardner, New Jersey. 17 Q Where around in the state is that? Is that Northern Jersey, 18 Southern Jersey? 19 A That's the western part of the state close to the 20 Pennsylvania border, Easton and Bethlehem. 21 Q And what do you consider your occupation to be? What do you 22 do for a living? 23 A I am a small business owner. 24 Q Okay. What small businesses do you own? 25 A US Tool Depot.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 9</p> <p>1 Q US Tool Depot, is that a New Jersey corporation?</p> <p>2 A It's a New Jersey, yes.</p> <p>3 Q What does US Tool Depot do?</p> <p>4 A US Tool Depot sells machinery.</p> <p>5 Q Does it sell anything else?</p> <p>6 A It sells some accessories or consumables for those machines; parts.</p> <p>8 Q We'll come back, I'll have quite a few questions to ask you about US Tool Depot as this goes on today. But first I want to ask you another question, do you own any other small businesses other than US Tool Depot?</p> <p>12 A No.</p> <p>13 Q Historically have you owned any other small businesses other than US Tool Depot?</p> <p>15 A Well, I owned Lehigh Valley Abrasives. And prior to that I was a partner in a manufacturing company called Kason Corporation.</p> <p>18 Q Can you spell Kason for me?</p> <p>19 A Yeah, K-A-S-O-N Corporation.</p> <p>20 Q I will ask you some questions about both of those, so we'll put a pin kind of in that. I want to talk a little bit about Lehigh Valley first. First, do you remember when you founded -- well, were you the founder of Lehigh Valley? I should start there.</p> <p>25 A Yes, I founded Lehigh Valley Abrasives approximately 2006,</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 10</p> <p>1 somewhere around there.</p> <p>2 Q And was that also a New Jersey LLC?</p> <p>3 A Yes.</p> <p>4 Q And what did Lehigh Valley Abrasives do?</p> <p>5 A Lehigh Valley Abrasives sold abrasives for metal work.</p> <p>6 Q And then you mentioned that this was a company that you owned in the past tense, and I have a pretty good sense of what the answer is going to be. But nevertheless, for the record how did you come to dispose of Lehigh -- well, let me -- do you still own Lehigh Valley Abrasives?</p> <p>11 A No, I do not.</p> <p>12 Q How did you come to dispose of Lehigh Valley Abrasives?</p> <p>13 A I sold it in 2014 to Allied Industrial Supply.</p> <p>14 Q Was Lehigh Valley Abrasives sold or disposed of through an asset deal, a membership transaction, or both?</p> <p>16 A It was an asset purchase agreement.</p> <p>17 Q I suspect that you already know that I have it, we'll talk about that in just a minute. But I do want to make sure that we don't miss any steps along the way. You also mentioned that you were at one time a member of somebody called Kason Corporation; is that right?</p> <p>22 A Correct.</p> <p>23 Q What is Kason Corporation, what was the nature of the business?</p> <p>25 A It's a multinational manufacturer of vibratory screening</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 11</p> <p>1 equipment.</p> <p>2 Q And did you say vibratory screening?</p> <p>3 A Correct.</p> <p>4 Q Believe me when I say I will have more questions about that in a moment, but -- and you mentioned that you had a membership interest in that company; is that correct?</p> <p>7 A Correct.</p> <p>8 Q How did you come to acquire your membership interest in Kason?</p> <p>10 A So Kason Corporation was founded by my father in 1967, who was an engineer. And I worked there through high school and college and when I graduated college I was offered to buy 3 percent of the company, which I did.</p> <p>14 Q What did you purchase that 3 percent interest for? Was it in exchange for some money, for something else?</p> <p>16 A Money, yeah. And I don't remember the exact amount, but yes, it was money. But that was like 30 years ago.</p> <p>18 Q Can you ballpark it for me? Are we talking over or under \$500,000?</p> <p>20 A It was under.</p> <p>21 Q Was it over or under 100,000?</p> <p>22 A To the best of my recollection it would be about 100,000.</p> <p>23 Q Fair enough. And I understand you're giving an approximation of that. Any time you ever offer me an approximation or a guess of something it's okay to qualify</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 12</p> <p>1 it as such and I'll understand that's what your answer says to that.</p> <p>3 Do you still own a membership interest in Kason Corporation?</p> <p>5 A No.</p> <p>6 Q When did you dispose of your interest in Kason Corporation?</p> <p>7 A In 2004 the company was sold to a private equity group.</p> <p>8 Q Did you receive consideration for your 3 percent membership interest as a part of that transaction?</p> <p>10 A Yes.</p> <p>11 Q What did you received as compensation for that transaction?</p> <p>12 A Again, I don't remember the exact amount, but it was a few hundred thousand dollars.</p> <p>14 Q Safe to say it was less than a million dollars?</p> <p>15 A Yes.</p> <p>16 Q Do you happen to remember whether it was greater than or less than \$500,000?</p> <p>18 A It might have been in that range. But keep in mind that when I bought in to when we sold was like a 15-year period.</p> <p>20 Q And as part of that transaction did you need to sign a non-compete agreement? Did you need to sign a consultancy agreement, anything like that?</p> <p>23 A (No verbal response)</p> <p>24 Q Is that a "no"?</p> <p>25 A "No." I'm sorry. "No."</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 13</p> <p>1 Q Okay. Can you explain to me what vibratory screening 2 equipment is?</p> <p>3 A It is a piece of machinery which is designed to separate 4 material based on particle size. So it is fabricated out of 5 stainless steel and it has a motor in it that spins and 6 offers centrifugal force in order to vibrate the machine and 7 separate the particles.</p> <p>8 Q To whom did you -- and this was the sort of product or 9 service that Kason would offer?</p> <p>10 A Yeah. And it was -- yeah; correct.</p> <p>11 Q And who were some of Kason's customers? Who was the 12 recipient of either the products or the services that Kason 13 would sell?</p> <p>14 A It was primarily Fortune 500 companies.</p> <p>15 Q Can you give me any examples of customers of Kason?</p> <p>16 A Exxon, Kraft.</p> <p>17 Q Did Kason offer -- well, let me ask you this question very 18 specifically: Did Kason offer and sell products that 19 performed this service, or were you a servicing company 20 where you would go onsite and perform contracting and get 21 this done? How would that --</p> <p>22 A We manufactured these machines and then we would ship them 23 to the customer.</p> <p>24 Q When you had a membership interest in the company, did you 25 also have an employment relationship with the company?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 14</p> <p>1 A I don't understand what you mean by "employment 2 relationship."</p> <p>3 Q Were you an employee of Kason while you had a membership 4 interest?</p> <p>5 A Oh, yes; yes, I was.</p> <p>6 Q What was your role as an employee of Kason?</p> <p>7 A I was vice president of manufacturing, so I oversaw all of 8 the manufacturing operations.</p> <p>9 Q Who was responsible at Kason for performing sales of the 10 company's products?</p> <p>11 A So we had a vice president of sales and we had several sales 12 engineers. And then we sold through independent 13 manufacturers' reps around the county and around the world.</p> <p>14 Q That was exactly what my next question was going to be. I 15 asked you the question of who the customers were, you said 16 several Fortune 500 companies and gave me examples. Where 17 did you ship products when you were at Kason? You said 18 all --</p> <p>19 A All over the world, yes.</p> <p>20 Q Now I see here that -- from at least my notes, that we had a 21 disposition of the membership interest in Kason in 2004. 22 Lehigh Valley was not founded until 2006. Are both of those 23 numbers accurate, first?</p> <p>24 A So it might -- when I -- when Kason was sold I did stay on 25 for like six months after with them and then I started</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 15</p> <p>1 Q Lehigh Valley Abrasives. So the dates might not be exact, 2 but it's like a ballpark around that time frame.</p> <p>3 Q And when you say that you stayed on, you remained an 4 employee of Kason even after you disposed of your membership 5 interest?</p> <p>6 A Correct; for six months, yes.</p> <p>7 Q And did they maintain your employment relationship without 8 asking you to sign either a non-compete or a consultation 9 agreement?</p> <p>10 A So as -- as far as I can remember I did not sign a 11 non-compete. I was running the manufacturing operations, 12 and it's a pretty complex business and I guess there was not 13 a concern.</p> <p>14 Q Did you have an employment agreement either before or after 15 you disposed of your membership interest?</p> <p>16 A I had an employment agreement with Kason Corporation being 17 the owner of the company, but I don't believe -- and again, 18 this is going back like 25 years -- I don't think there was 19 an employment agreement with the private equity company that 20 purchased us for a non-compete, but I don't recall that 100 21 percent.</p> <p>22 Q Ah. And maybe therein lies the distinction. After Kason 23 was acquired by the private equity company, was that a asset 24 sale or was that a sale of the stock?</p> <p>25 A That was a sale of the stock.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 16</p> <p>1 Q Ah. So Kason remained an operating entity even after the 2 private equity group acquired it?</p> <p>3 A Correct.</p> <p>4 Q That is after all the nature of what private equity 5 companies do usually; correct?</p> <p>6 A Correct.</p> <p>7 Q So did you maintain your employment agreement with Kason 8 both before and after the transaction, because you did 9 maintain your employment before and after the transaction?</p> <p>10 A So honestly I don't recall. Again, this is 2004 so 20 years 11 ago. I don't recall what the employment contract was for 12 the six months after the sale of the company.</p> <p>13 Q Understood. Okay. So around 2004 -- and I understand, by 14 the way, these dates are approximate. Believe me, I cannot 15 remember specific dates. If you were to ask me when in 2002 16 I graduated high school I could not tell you. But at the 17 same time, I could guess. Around how long after you 18 completely ceased employment and ownership of Kason did you 19 form Lehigh Valley Abrasives?</p> <p>20 A It was pretty much right away, like maybe a few months 21 after.</p> <p>22 Q Have you ever been an employee of any other company other 23 than Kason, Lehigh Valley or US Tool Depot?</p> <p>24 A So I -- when I sold Lehigh Valley Abrasives I worked in 25 nonprofit for four years and I did do some work with the</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 17</p> <p>1 local YMCA and was an employee of theirs for a little bit. 2 Q Other than working for the YMCA, what other kinds of 3 nonprofit activities were you involved in generally? 4 A So I've done mission trips to Honduras and West Virginia. 5 I've been involved in a lot of mission work and I'm on the 6 missions board at my church and so I oversee a lot of the 7 liaison between us and the different charities we support. 8 Q Okay. I'm going to ask you some questions next about the 9 foundation of LVA. And when I'm talking about -- it's 10 obvious to you I am sure, Mr. Stone, for the purposes of the 11 record when I say "LVA" I'm referring to Lehigh Valley 12 Abrasives. 13 A Okay. 14 Q You said you founded LVA in approximately 2006; is that 15 accurate? 16 A Yup; yes. 17 Q What preparations did you make in getting ready to form 18 Lehigh Valley Abrasives? 19 A What preparations? So I created an ecommerce website -- 20 Q Okay. 21 A -- and I started to bring in products and sell products to 22 customers through our ecommerce website. And I believe I 23 also sold some on eBay at the time as well. 24 Q Now, I have a variety of different questions associated with 25 that point. You said you created an ecommerce website.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 18</p> <p>1 Keeping in mind I'm an attorney, I work in the air 2 conditioning and I do not know a damn thing about how our 3 website came to be, other than knowing what the check is 4 going out for. How do you come to form a website like that? 5 What's the process? 6 A I mean, the process is pretty simple for developing an 7 ecommerce website. There are packages that exist out there, 8 so you choose from one of the preexisting ecommerce packages 9 and then you load in a series of products and descriptions 10 into the site. 11 Q From where do you get the products and descriptions that you 12 load into the site? Where do those come from? 13 A So let me just -- I'll back up a little bit. So when I was 14 vice president of manufacturing at Kason Corporation we did 15 a lot of manufacturing heavy stainless steel products and we 16 used a lot of abrasives. And so in that process I got to 17 know a lot of the different abrasive suppliers because we 18 were a big consumer of those items. And I was able during 19 that time to determine there was a single product called a 20 flap disc that was being sold in the United States for like 21 \$10 a disc and I was able to locate a company in Europe that 22 would sell it to us for about \$1 a disc and we'd use 23 thousands and thousands of them. So it was a big savings to 24 us. So when we -- when I left Kason, when it was sold, my 25 idea was develop a relationship with this company and sell</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 19</p> <p>1 the single product, the flap disc, in the United States at a 2 much lower price than my competitors. And I knew it was a 3 good product because we used it in our plant and I had 4 already compared it to all the other products. So that 5 was -- the founding of Lehigh Valley was on that single 6 product, the flap disc, in the only years that was the only 7 product that we sold. 8 Q Okay. Great answer and lots to unpack there, so I'm going 9 to go in kind of increments. We're going to go really broad 10 first. Educate me like I am four years old. When you say 11 "abrasives" what do you mean? What are we talking about? 12 A So there's different types of abrasives, but we operated in 13 the area of coated abrasives. And so it is basically 14 sandpaper, a flap disc is layered sandpaper on a fiberglass 15 backing which is used to finish metal products. 16 Q And when you say "finish metal products," what you're 17 talking about is an object of some kind is created out of 18 metal and then the abrasive is applied using this flap disc 19 against the surface. It polishes it, it makes it smooth? 20 What does it do? Why are we doing this? 21 A So there's various different reasons you might want to use 22 one. So when you -- when you weld you create weld splatter 23 and you create a surface in the weld and so you may want to 24 remove the splatter on the surface, so we call that metal 25 cleanup. What you can -- then you want to also import a</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 20</p> <p>1 surface finish for reasons of the way it looks. And so 2 there are various different reasons you might want to use a 3 flap disc on a metal product. You might want to clean the 4 weld or you might want to impart a certain finish on the 5 material. 6 Q Got it. So other than those two reasons; metal cleanup and 7 putting a finish on the material; is there any other reason 8 that you'd want to use a coated abrasive on a metal 9 product -- 10 A Those are the primary reasons you would use it. 11 Q Now, you mentioned at first that you had observed that there 12 was a sourcing of flap disc that you could get from -- did 13 you say Europe? 14 A Correct. 15 Q And what was that source for flap disc? We're talking about 16 the one that you noticed that sort of sounds like formed the 17 genesis of LVA's idea? 18 A Right. So I developed a relationship with a company called 19 Sundisc Abrasives, which is in Holland. 20 Q Understood. And am I understanding correctly that the 21 products when manufactured in the United States I think you 22 said approximately they would cost \$10 a part versus -- 23 A Correct. 24 Q -- getting them from Sundisc could be done at \$1 a part? 25 A Correct. And so that's the difference also between end user</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 21</p> <p>1 and wholesale pricing, but, yes.</p> <p>2 Q Explain that to me, the difference between end user and</p> <p>3 wholesale pricing. What does that mean?</p> <p>4 A So Sundisc would sell to me for \$1 and I would sell to my</p> <p>5 customers for \$2 and competitors in the US were selling it</p> <p>6 for \$10. That's approximations.</p> <p>7 Q Did you form the relationship with Sundisc Abrasives by and</p> <p>8 through your business relationship or employment</p> <p>9 relationship with Kason?</p> <p>10 A So when -- when I worked at Kason Sundisc was a vendor of</p> <p>11 Kason's, yes.</p> <p>12 Q Were you purchasing -- was Kason I should say, purchasing</p> <p>13 the flap disc product we were just talking about --</p> <p>14 A Yes.</p> <p>15 Q -- from Sundisc?</p> <p>16 A Yes.</p> <p>17 Q And how -- without going into -- this is not so important,</p> <p>18 but without going into too much detail, how was the flap</p> <p>19 disc being used as part of Kason's manufacturing process?</p> <p>20 Where did it come into play?</p> <p>21 A So there were a few different areas it was used. One area</p> <p>22 it was used was we had a department called a screen</p> <p>23 department in which we laid epoxy on a metal surface and it</p> <p>24 was used to clean some of the excess epoxy. And then it was</p> <p>25 also used in the welding process to clean weld splatter and</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 22</p> <p>1 weld discoloration.</p> <p>2 Q Okay. And epoxy, is it a binding material, is it an</p> <p>3 adhes--</p> <p>4 A It's like a glue; yeah, a resin glue, yes.</p> <p>5 Q So when we're talking about performing the function of metal</p> <p>6 cleanup, we're sometimes cleaning things off metal that</p> <p>7 aren't metal; in other words, sometimes we're cleaning epoxy</p> <p>8 off metal?</p> <p>9 A Right.</p> <p>10 Q Are we ever cleaning anything else off metal with a flap</p> <p>11 disc?</p> <p>12 A So, you know, over the years I've met a lot of different</p> <p>13 people who do a lot of unusual things so there's a ton of</p> <p>14 stuff out there. But those are the main uses.</p> <p>15 Q Understandable. So you said that you formed LVA in 2006,</p> <p>16 and was the observation you made about flap disc pricing one</p> <p>17 of the reasons you generated the idea, hey, maybe LVA would</p> <p>18 be a good business?</p> <p>19 A That's why I started it, yes.</p> <p>20 Q Did you derive substantial value from that business</p> <p>21 relationship with Sundisc at LVA?</p> <p>22 A So -- so there are various companies in Europe that make</p> <p>23 that product at that price. I just happened to hit upon</p> <p>24 Sundisc. There are other companies in Europe that do the</p> <p>25 same thing.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 23</p> <p>1 Q Regardless of whether there are companies that do the same</p> <p>2 thing or make an identical product or a materially similar</p> <p>3 product, when LVA was founded did you derive substantial</p> <p>4 economic value from your business relationship with Sundisc?</p> <p>5 A Sundisc was an important vendor, yes.</p> <p>6 Q And one of the features -- what were the reasons they were</p> <p>7 an important vendor? I think you've already given testimony</p> <p>8 to them, but spell them out for me. What were the reasons</p> <p>9 they were important?</p> <p>10 A So they were important because they could provide us with a</p> <p>11 product that we could go to market with and be very</p> <p>12 competitive with. We could offer our customers cost</p> <p>13 savings.</p> <p>14 Q So the price point was one reason; correct?</p> <p>15 A Correct.</p> <p>16 Q Were there any other reasons that Sundisc's products</p> <p>17 represented economic value for you as a business owner of</p> <p>18 LVA?</p> <p>19 A So the way -- the way it kind of worked, at least in the</p> <p>20 early 2000's, is there were lots of very big industrial</p> <p>21 distributors. So companies like 3M were the market leaders</p> <p>22 in flap discs; like 3M and Norton. And they controlled the</p> <p>23 market and they could charge very high prices to their</p> <p>24 distributors and there was nobody else out there. There are</p> <p>25 small European companies, such as Sundisc, that are</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 24</p> <p>1 independent manufacturers of that product and they are not</p> <p>2 big enough to have a big presence in the United States, so</p> <p>3 for them they're able to ship to US customers, like me, at a</p> <p>4 fair price. And so for Norton and 3M, they're deriving a</p> <p>5 very large profit from that. They really didn't want to</p> <p>6 deal with me who was a newcomer to the market, and so that's</p> <p>7 why it made more sense for me to go to someone like Sundisc</p> <p>8 that at the time didn't have a presence in the US.</p> <p>9 Q Help me understand. So LVA -- let me restate what I think</p> <p>10 the testimony has been. Please listen very carefully, if</p> <p>11 I'm wrong at any point this is where I want to be corrected;</p> <p>12 I want to know. So LVA is formed, you're purchasing these</p> <p>13 flap discs in the very beginning. I understand that there</p> <p>14 was an expansion of products later. You're purchasing flap</p> <p>15 discs from Sundisc, presumably importing them into the</p> <p>16 United States. Is that piece correct?</p> <p>17 A Correct.</p> <p>18 Q Okay. And then you're selling them to third parties that</p> <p>19 will use these abrasive products at some place in their</p> <p>20 manufacturing process. Is that part correct?</p> <p>21 A Correct.</p> <p>22 Q And were -- you mentioned 3M. Was 3M, for example -- was</p> <p>23 that one of LVA's customers?</p> <p>24 A No; no, that would be a competitor. They make flap discs.</p> <p>25 Q They make flap discs. They're the domestic -- or at</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 25</p> <p>1 least --</p> <p>2 A Correct.</p> <p>3 Q -- domestically manufacture them?</p> <p>4 A Correct.</p> <p>5 Q Okay. When you started LVA you had -- we already talked</p> <p>6 about this, we have a vendor source in mind. I have some</p> <p>7 more questions about that in a minute. Did you already have</p> <p>8 customers or clients that you knew would be interested in</p> <p>9 purchasing these flap discs from you?</p> <p>10 A I did -- well, I didn't have it in writing or anything like</p> <p>11 that, but I had a feeling. So when I was an owner in Kason</p> <p>12 Corporation we were machinery manufacturers, and as vice</p> <p>13 president of manufacturing I visited a lot of our suppliers</p> <p>14 all throughout the country. We couldn't manufacture</p> <p>15 everything ourselves in house so we had various metal</p> <p>16 manufacturers throughout the country, and I would visit them</p> <p>17 and I noticed that they had the same issue that I had, that</p> <p>18 they were buying, you know, a product for like \$10 and I had</p> <p>19 it in my mind, wow, if I started a company I could sell them</p> <p>20 something for \$2 that will work as well. So I had a lot of</p> <p>21 relationships in the manufacturing industry.</p> <p>22 Q Understood. And so we didn't have any contractual</p> <p>23 relationship, nobody had promised to buy anything from you,</p> <p>24 but you had ideas of potential sources other future</p> <p>25 business -- you had ideas of potential sources for future</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 26</p> <p>1 customers?</p> <p>2 A Correct.</p> <p>3 Q Who were in the earliest days -- we're thinking all the way</p> <p>4 back to the founding of LVA when only flap discs were the</p> <p>5 product offered, who were some of LVA's earliest customers?</p> <p>6 A Boy, I couldn't tell you off the top of my head -- that's 20</p> <p>7 years ago -- who they were. That I'm not -- I don't</p> <p>8 remember.</p> <p>9 Q How many customers would you say -- making an approximation</p> <p>10 in the first year of LVA's business, how many customers were</p> <p>11 you selling to approximately?</p> <p>12 A So -- so let me try and sort of answer it to the best of my</p> <p>13 ability. We did have two ways we went to market; one was</p> <p>14 through eBay.</p> <p>15 Q You mentioned that.</p> <p>16 A And so there were -- there were lots of small people who</p> <p>17 would buy, like, ten flap discs off eBay. And then there</p> <p>18 were some bigger customers that I had approached and that</p> <p>19 either I had a relationship where I knew they used a lot of</p> <p>20 flap discs. So I would say that maybe -- in the first year</p> <p>21 maybe 100 customers; 50 to 100 I'd say.</p> <p>22 Q Okay.</p> <p>23 (Off the record interruption)</p> <p>24 Q So, Mr. Stone, let me go back just a minute. You mentioned</p> <p>25 eBay as one potential source, I know you mentioned that</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 27</p> <p>1 earlier as the one form of method for selling these</p> <p>2 products. And is that as simple as I understand it to be?</p> <p>3 I've sold products on eBay before, many others have. Maybe</p> <p>4 people that are later than millenials haven't. But just an</p> <p>5 issue of did you form an eBay account under LVA's name?</p> <p>6 A Yes, I did.</p> <p>7 Q And then from there you would post these objects, the flap</p> <p>8 discs, for bid; is that right?</p> <p>9 A Correct.</p> <p>10 Q And then customers in small quantities would bid on them and</p> <p>11 then you would be able to ship them directly to them?</p> <p>12 A Correct.</p> <p>13 Q Did you maintain a stockpile or warehouse of the product?</p> <p>14 Where were they? Was there a room in your house that was</p> <p>15 full of flap discs --</p> <p>16 A So at first -- yes, when I first started the business the</p> <p>17 flap discs were in the basement of my home.</p> <p>18 Q Who would prepare shipping? Were you the one that was in</p> <p>19 the basement stuffing envelopes and packages?</p> <p>20 A Yup; yes.</p> <p>21 Q And forgive me for this tremendously elementary question.</p> <p>22 We're talking flap discs, how big, how heavy, what am I</p> <p>23 looking at when I'm looking at a flap disc?</p> <p>24 A So ten flap discs would weigh two pounds.</p> <p>25 Q Okay. All right. So these are thin, like small products?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 28</p> <p>1 A Correct.</p> <p>2 Q Are they round or are they like --</p> <p>3 A Yeah, they're round -- yeah, they're round, you know, the</p> <p>4 size of a hamburger.</p> <p>5 Q Again, these are elementary questions. The name flap disc,</p> <p>6 what's the -- disc I get, they're round. What is the flap</p> <p>7 referring to? Is that the method by which it performs the</p> <p>8 abrasive activity?</p> <p>9 A (No verbal response)</p> <p>10 Q Oh, Chris, I think I lost you.</p> <p>11 MR. LEVASSEUR: He's frozen again.</p> <p>12 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>13 Q Chris, I lost you there for a minute but I do think you're</p> <p>14 back now. So I'm going to reask that question one more time</p> <p>15 to you. I understand why the disc part of the name flap</p> <p>16 disc is there. What is the flap, is that the abrasive</p> <p>17 itself?</p> <p>18 A Yes.</p> <p>19 Q I understand. So you mentioned there were some sales that</p> <p>20 were being performed by eBay. And then taking a step back</p> <p>21 to the ecommerce platform, you mentioned that there are</p> <p>22 packages that exist and then you need to choose from a list</p> <p>23 of products or descriptions. Really break this down for me.</p> <p>24 When you say packages that exist what does that mean? How</p> <p>25 do you get a website started, or how did you get your</p>

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<p>1 website started for LVA?</p> <p>2 A So there are companies that provide ecommerce software. The</p> <p>3 company that I originally – the software company I</p> <p>4 originally started with was a company called Pro Stores. So</p> <p>5 I paid them a subscription and they allowed me to put my</p> <p>6 information in their templates and then publish that to the</p> <p>7 web.</p> <p>8 Q And when you would place the information in the templates,</p> <p>9 that would actually create a digital webpage that then could</p> <p>10 be posted on the Internet that others could access?</p> <p>11 A Correct.</p> <p>12 Q Okay. And did the Pro Stores platform along with that</p> <p>13 package, was there a way to facilitate transactions? I</p> <p>14 understand the idea of putting in the product description</p> <p>15 up on the website, we'll talk about that more in a minute.</p> <p>16 But how did it come to be that you could actually take an</p> <p>17 order and generate an invoice? What's that process look</p> <p>18 like in the first days of LVA?</p> <p>19 A So, yeah, so Pro Stores, which is an ecommerce software</p> <p>20 package, allows the customer to once they view the product</p> <p>21 to purchase that product. So it provides the transaction to</p> <p>22 purchase along with providing a description to the customer</p> <p>23 of what they're buying.</p> <p>24 Q And Pro Stores has the architecture to perform that</p> <p>25 function; in other words, are you the one designing and</p>	<p>1 programming the way you -- you put it in a shopping cart or</p> <p>2 whatever and then you put the transaction through, is that</p> <p>3 Pro Stores technology and software that's performing that</p> <p>4 function?</p> <p>5 A Correct.</p> <p>6 Q And how is Pro Stores making money from you? Do you have a</p> <p>7 contract, a flat fee? How does that process work?</p> <p>8 A Yes, they charge a flat monthly fee.</p> <p>9 Q Now, you mentioned -- and we're talking again -- for the</p> <p>10 time frame here, we're talking the early days of LVA, we're</p> <p>11 talking about when you're selling flap discs pretty much</p> <p>12 only. You mentioned that you put your information in their</p> <p>13 templates and then are able to publish that to the web. How</p> <p>14 do you generate the information?</p> <p>15 A For example -- let's take the flap disc for example. There</p> <p>16 are certain criteria that go into a flap disc, like the type</p> <p>17 of sandpaper you use. So the most common sandpaper is a</p> <p>18 material called zirconia. So in order to put it on the</p> <p>19 website you would type the description of the product just</p> <p>20 like you might do if you were selling, you know, a used</p> <p>21 coffee maker or whatever. You would say, okay, this product</p> <p>22 is four-and-a-half inch in diameter, it is made of zirconia.</p> <p>23 And in abrasives we deal with grit or the size of the</p> <p>24 particle, and so we say 80 grit, so you would write that.</p> <p>25 And then you would write what it does. Like we discussed</p>
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<p>1 earlier this product can be used for cleaning weld splatter</p> <p>2 off of metal surfaces, this product can be used for that.</p> <p>3 And that's basically it.</p> <p>4 Q And when it came for you -- some of that sounded like it was</p> <p>5 product description or specification; is that accurate to</p> <p>6 say?</p> <p>7 A Yes.</p> <p>8 Q Does Sundisc provide you with a description of the product</p> <p>9 that you can put on the site, or do you need to actually</p> <p>10 write copy associated with this?</p> <p>11 A So I wrote the copy for the flap discs.</p> <p>12 Q Got it. Okay. So there are specifications, that's just, A,</p> <p>13 how big is it, what's the grit, that kind of thing. But</p> <p>14 there's more to it than that obviously, it's not just a list</p> <p>15 of random numbers, it's a description of what the product</p> <p>16 is. So you're writing it and then incorporating in the</p> <p>17 product specifications as well?</p> <p>18 A Correct. So there's -- so, yes, that is what I did for flap</p> <p>19 discs. And maybe you'll get to this later, but as the</p> <p>20 company grew we started to sell other people's products and</p> <p>21 in that -- in that case you would use the description</p> <p>22 supplied by other people.</p> <p>23 Q Okay. So we will get to the very concept next of product</p> <p>24 diversification, I'll kind of walk you through that story.</p> <p>25 But just a quick detour here, so we've got the Pro Store</p>	<p>1 setup -- we're back in 2006 -- we've got the eBay setup.</p> <p>2 Are there any other ways that you're receiving orders from</p> <p>3 customers to purchase flap discs?</p> <p>4 A So when I -- again, when I started the company I had that,</p> <p>5 but then I also -- I called companies I knew in</p> <p>6 manufacturing in the area. I called them and visited some</p> <p>7 and asked them to buy products from me. So for those</p> <p>8 customers, they would -- some of them would email me a</p> <p>9 purchase order, or call me on the phone and say this is what</p> <p>10 I want, ship it to me.</p> <p>11 Q So we have so far four methods, we've got eBay, we've got</p> <p>12 the Pro Stores online store, we have email submitted orders,</p> <p>13 and we have phone call orders. Any other way you ever took</p> <p>14 an order in the early days of LVA?</p> <p>15 A Those would be the main ways that we took orders that I can</p> <p>16 remember, yes.</p> <p>17 Q And during the period of time -- so we're jumping ahead in</p> <p>18 time, don't let me get that lost here. Between the period</p> <p>19 when LVA was founded until the moment that you had a</p> <p>20 disposition of the assets, were there any methods other than</p> <p>21 those four that we just talked about through which LVA sold</p> <p>22 products?</p> <p>23 A Not that I can think of, no.</p> <p>24 Q Or if there were they were occasional and, you know, rare?</p> <p>25 A Correct. Those were the main ways, yeah.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 33</p> <p>1 Q All right. I want to ask you first about taking a phone 2 call when there's an order -- well, actually, no. Let me 3 back all the way up. I know with eBay sales there's 4 obviously documentation that eBay maintains where it 5 demonstrates -- it's like a receipt or an invoice; the 6 product's been bought, the product's been sold, here's when 7 it was posted, here's when it was sold, here's the price, 8 here's the shipping address, here's the buyer, here's the 9 seller. Was that information automatically generated by 10 eBay and then retained as a record from LVA?</p> <p>11 A Yes.</p> <p>12 Q When you would make a similar sale over Pro Stores, over the 13 website that you made via the Pro Stores platform, was there 14 an invoice that was automatically generated there as well?</p> <p>15 A Yes.</p> <p>16 Q That was part of the -- is it true that it was part of the 17 service that you were purchasing from Pro Stores --</p> <p>18 A Yes.</p> <p>19 Q -- the generation of those invoices associated with sales?</p> <p>20 A Yes.</p> <p>21 Q So when you take a phone call order, how does -- how does 22 paperwork get generated? How is that instantiated and made 23 so you have records of it?</p> <p>24 A So for that case we would use QuickBooks as our source for 25 recording the transaction and creating an invoice.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 34</p> <p>1 Q And QuickBooks is another form of third party basically 2 business accounting software; correct?</p> <p>3 A Correct.</p> <p>4 Q It has the ability to log product sales, so you can put in 5 the information from a customer and you say it will generate 6 an invoice for you?</p> <p>7 A Correct; yes.</p> <p>8 Q Did you ever use any -- between the time when LVA was formed 9 and between the time when LVA's assets were disposed, did 10 you ever have any other platform, accounting platform, that 11 you used when you took phone orders to record those 12 transactions?</p> <p>13 A No.</p> <p>14 Q QuickBooks all the way down; every single phone order ever 15 went into QuickBooks?</p> <p>16 A Well, let me just clarify that. There were some customers 17 who would give us a phone order and ask us to put it in the 18 web -- there's two areas where we could record it, in 19 QuickBooks or in the website. And they may call and say, 20 "I've got an account with you," put it in the website so 21 they would get a copy of the invoice from the website. But 22 those were the only two areas where we recorded the sale.</p> <p>23 Q So let me see if I understand. You get a phone call order, 24 sometimes they're going to tell you -- sometimes they won't 25 specify, in a circumstance like that would you ordinarily</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 35</p> <p>1 put it in QuickBooks?</p> <p>2 A Yes.</p> <p>3 Q Now in circumstances where they did and they said, hey, we 4 already have an account through the Pro Stores page, can you 5 put it into the Pro Stores account, would it be you 6 inputting that information based on the phone call into Pro 7 Stores?</p> <p>8 A So in the early days of the company, yes, I was the only 9 employee. But later I had employees, so, no.</p> <p>10 Q And a careful distinction. Would it be you or would it be 11 an LVA employee who would take the phone call and then 12 transmit then put the data into Pro Stores manually?</p> <p>13 A Yes.</p> <p>14 Q Got it. Are there any other ways that documentation would 15 be created or manifested from sales that occurred over the 16 telephone during LVA's entire history with you?</p> <p>17 A No.</p> <p>18 Q You also mentioned that purchase orders could be emailed to 19 you; is that correct?</p> <p>20 A Yes.</p> <p>21 Q Was there a sales@lva.com or something like that? What was 22 the email address used?</p> <p>23 A So it was info@lehighvalleyabrasives.com.</p> <p>24 Q Were any other email addresses used to solicit sales?</p> <p>25 A No other email addresses were used to solicit sales, no.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 36</p> <p>1 Q And I apologize, that was a distinguishable question and 2 thank you for listening to it with specificity. Did you 3 ever receive emails through any other source that were -- 4 people were ordering products from you?</p> <p>5 A So there was a rare -- it was very rare but it did happen 6 upon occasion that -- because I had been in manufacturing my 7 whole career and had a long relationship with some of the 8 customers that predated Lehigh Valley Abrasives, there was a 9 stray, maybe one or two, that would come in to my personal 10 email account.</p> <p>11 Q And what is your personal email account?</p> <p>12 A It's cslcs2000@hotmail.com.</p> <p>13 Q And you said that there were approximately -- because -- how 14 did people acquire -- how did potential customers -- strike 15 all that. How did potential customers acquire that email 16 address such that they were sometimes emailing you through 17 it?</p> <p>18 A I could give you an example, and it could be 19 (indiscernible). But for example my brother-in-law owns a 20 shipyard -- this is a real example, I'm not making it up. 21 But he owns a shipyard in Nyack, so we -- obviously we have 22 our relationship and when I started this company he sent me 23 an email and said, "Chris, can you supply me abrasives?" 24 And I'm like, "Yeah." And he'd be like, "Okay, ship me ten 25 of these," and that would come through my personal email</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 37</p> <p>1 address.</p> <p>2 Q Okay.</p> <p>3 A But it was very rare that that would happen.</p> <p>4 Q Other people that knew you were selling abrasives, would 5 they ever contact you through the personal email they knew?</p> <p>6 A So it could -- so like I said, I had some relationships that 7 prespanned/predated Lehigh Valley Abrasives, like I visited 8 a lot of manufacturers around the country and had some 9 personal relationships with them, so that could have 10 happened as well.</p> <p>11 Q So we have two email addresses identified right now where at 12 least on one occasion Lehigh Valley received a sales order; 13 one was info@lehighvalleyabrasives.com, one was -- my 14 apologies -- clslsc2000@hotmail.com, or whatever the Hotmail 15 account you just told me was, what ever the LC's and the 16 numbers were in order, when I refer to the Hotmail account 17 that's what I mean. Any other email addresses through which 18 clients would ever submit orders during the entirety of the 19 time LVA was in operation?</p> <p>20 A No. Not that I ever recall, let me put it that way.</p> <p>21 Q So I'm going to ask you questions next about sales that may 22 have been ordered through info@lehighvalleyabrasives.com. 23 So we're specifically referring to that email address with 24 respect to this question. You talked to me before, I 25 understand how an invoice or a purchase order would get made</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 38</p> <p>1 if it made through Pro Stores. I get it if it came through 2 eBay. Suppose you get an email into 3 info@lehighvalleyabrasives and, "Hey, Chris, I need 100 4 abrasive produces, these are the dimensions I need," what 5 happens next such that documentation of that sale is 6 created?</p> <p>7 A So that order would be entered into QuickBooks. So 8 QuickBooks has a part of their software where you can enter 9 orders and create an invoice and that's what we happen.</p> <p>10 Q Is it safe to say that's similar to sales that you would 11 receive through the phone; that is to say because the answer 12 you gave me for phones as well you would sometimes import 13 them into QuickBooks based on the phone call, you would do 14 that based on the email in certain circumstances?</p> <p>15 A Yes.</p> <p>16 Q Would you ever -- you mentioned with phone call sales you 17 received that sometimes they would ask you to put it into 18 Pro Stores. Was there ever a time where you received an 19 email order into info@lehighvalleyabrasives.com and put it 20 into Pro Stores as opposed to QuickBooks?</p> <p>21 A So I do not remember that exactly, so I don't want to answer 22 it wrong. My guess is that that probably happened but I'm 23 not completely sure about that.</p> <p>24 Q And just to clarify -- and please tell me if this changes 25 your answer in any way. When I use the word "you" to</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 39</p> <p>1 describe the entry I meant either you or any Lehigh Valley 2 employee.</p> <p>3 A Right; yeah.</p> <p>4 Q Does that change your answer in any way?</p> <p>5 A No.</p> <p>6 Q Next I'm going to ask you some questions about the Hotmail 7 email address that you mentioned. How would a sale or a 8 transaction that came in through the Hotmail account be 9 reported?</p> <p>10 A So again --</p> <p>11 Q How would the purchase order or invoice be generated?</p> <p>12 A Yeah. So again, that was a rare occasion, but it would have 13 gone into QuickBooks.</p> <p>14 Q Same question that I had then for the Pro Stores account. 15 Did you ever receive a email -- and when I say "you" I mean 16 you or any Lehigh Valley employee, ever receive a email 17 order through the Hotmail account and put it into the Pro 18 Stores account?</p> <p>19 A Honestly, I can't recall if that ever happened or not. I'm 20 not sure.</p> <p>21 Q If I were to take a look and had unfettered access to the 22 QuickBooks account, would I be able to tell the source 23 through which a sale had been -- strike that. Would I be 24 able to tell where the sale had come from; that is to say 25 could I tell whether it was an email sale, telephone sale,</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 40</p> <p>1 an eBay sale? Would I be able to tell?</p> <p>2 A No. There's no field that denotes that information.</p> <p>3 Q Okay. Now at any time in your ownership history of LVA -- 4 we mentioned phone, email, Pro Stores and then eBay -- any 5 other methods by which sales are ever received, sales orders 6 are ever received from anybody?</p> <p>7 A Not that I can remember, no.</p> <p>8 Q Okay. And other than the Pro Stores database and the 9 QuickBooks database, is there any other ways that you stored 10 information about the sales that have been made?</p> <p>11 A (No verbal response)</p> <p>12 Q And I think the audio cut out. Chris is that a "no"?</p> <p>13 A "No." Sorry. "No."</p> <p>14 Q All right. You've already given me some testimony about 15 flap discs being the first abrasive product that was 16 offered. Is it -- it is true, however, isn't it, that LVA 17 later sold other non flap disc abrasives?</p> <p>18 A Yes, that is true.</p> <p>19 Q Tell me the process there, how did LVA begin to expand what 20 it offered as products for sale?</p> <p>21 A So we began, as we discussed, with flap discs, but 22 customers -- typical customers who would be using a flap 23 disc would often be using related products for similar tasks 24 in metalworking; for example, a flap disc is used to grind 25 or impart a finish on metal. They have to cut metal and</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 41</p> <p>1 then they would use a cutting wheel. So customers would 2 say -- and it kind of made sense to me -- "We're buying a 3 flap disc from you, how about if we buy our cutting wheels 4 from you?" And so we added cutting wheels to our product 5 line and that's sort of how that progressed.</p> <p>6 Q How did you know where -- from where you could source the 7 cutting wheels?</p> <p>8 A I'm sorry, excuse me. Again, I spent most of my career on 9 the shop floor overseeing a pretty big polishing department, 10 so I knew all of the players in the abrasives industry and I 11 was already buying those products in my previous company so 12 that's how I knew which companies to approach.</p> <p>13 Q So you'd have customers who started with the flap disc but 14 then based on the fact they needed a flap disc -- they 15 needed something else involved with the manufacturing 16 process, and then that also became something they would ask 17 you about; right?</p> <p>18 A Correct.</p> <p>19 Q And then that became a product that if you could source it 20 you offered it; is that safe to say?</p> <p>21 A Correct; yes.</p> <p>22 Q Was there ever a time where there was a customer that came 23 to you and they said, hey, I need X, Y or Z and you had to 24 tell them, oh, I don't know anything about that at all, or I 25 don't know where to source that?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 42</p> <p>1 A Yes, that -- yeah, for sure.</p> <p>2 Q Was there a common type of product that was requested where 3 you had to tell them, no, and turn them down?</p> <p>4 A So in the world of abrasives there are thousands and 5 thousands of SKUs, so there are certain areas that I didn't 6 get involved with; for example, like cylindrical grinding 7 wheels, that's something that my -- some of them used, but 8 it's a -- sort of a different animal. And there are other 9 examples like that that I shied away from.</p> <p>10 Q Let me ask you this question first and then I'll follow-up. 11 Why did you shy away from it?</p> <p>12 A So it would take a big investment and it wasn't -- it wasn't 13 an area I also had personal experience with, I didn't really 14 understand the product.</p> <p>15 Q When you say that it would take a big investment, explain 16 what that means a little bit to me. Why would that take a 17 big investment --</p> <p>18 A So for -- so for example, in the automobile industry they 19 use big cylindrical grinding wheels, and so it would take a 20 big investment as far as investing in, A, buying very 21 expensive wheels, understanding them, and then marketing 22 them to this particular segment of the market. So as a 23 small business I sort of tried to focus on what I knew best.</p> <p>24 Q You mentioned when you started selling flap discs you 25 actually had a basement full of inventory. During the</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 43</p> <p>1 lifetime of LVA did you always maintain an inventory or like 2 a warehouse that was full of all the products you offered?</p> <p>3 A We always had a -- I always had inventory, but not all of 4 the products I sold were in that inventory. Some items I 5 sold we did something called "drop shipping" where we 6 shipped from the manufacturer direct.</p> <p>7 Q When approximately did you move on to a drop ship -- or 8 include drop shipping as part of your sales model?</p> <p>9 A So that was early on I also did drop shipping as well.</p> <p>10 Q Was it -- would you say that at any point in 2006 you were 11 doing drop shipping?</p> <p>12 A That's a long time ago, but it could have been.</p> <p>13 Q From early in the company's formation -- understanding maybe 14 it's in 2007, maybe it's in 2008, but drop shipping -- is it 15 safe to say that became a method of distribution early in 16 LVA's history?</p> <p>17 A Yes.</p> <p>18 Q Okay. And I should -- I know what it is -- or at least I 19 think I know what it is, so maybe you can actually educate 20 me more. What is drop shipping?</p> <p>21 A So drop shipping is when the manufacturer ships the product 22 directly to the customer. LVA acts as a distributor so drop 23 shipping is when we don't take possession of the inventory, 24 we have it shipped direct from the manufacturer to the end 25 user.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 44</p> <p>1 Q Okay. So in light of that answer help me understand. How 2 would it represent, if you had, a significant investment to 3 begin selling cylindrical grinders? After all, couldn't you 4 drop ship them?</p> <p>5 A So you're -- so -- and I gave you one example, cylindrical 6 grinding wheels, but there's a lot of examples. But in this 7 particular one you're dealing with -- like when you get 8 involved in the auto industry the volumes are very, very 9 high, they -- sometimes they'll work directly with the 10 manufacturers. And it would be a large capital outlay as 11 well to pay for the product, have it shipped to the customer 12 and wait to get paid. But that one example -- don't get me 13 wrong, that's not like a huge thing, there's just tons of 14 things like that.</p> <p>15 Q Okay. And I will ask you some follow-up questions. It's 16 just I'm trying to get a sense for what were the factors 17 that went into saying I just can't get that type of product 18 for you? What were the various things that went into it? 19 And you mentioned that, for example, the capital outlay, a 20 big investment, it makes sense to me if you're buying an 21 expensive product it might not be possible for you to buy 22 and then house all those products waiting for a hopeful 23 sale. With drop shipping though I'm not sure that I 24 understand that that concern is applicable. So what other 25 concerns would lead you to say I can't sell that? What are</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 45</p> <p>1 the other kinds of problems you would have?</p> <p>2 A So I would -- I would shy away from selling something that I</p> <p>3 was not knowledgeable about the product, that would be</p> <p>4 another area I would shy away from.</p> <p>5 Q Any other reasons?</p> <p>6 A There are certain markets where customers don't pay well,</p> <p>7 that might be an area that I would shy away from.</p> <p>8 Q Give me a sense of what you mean by -- what does that mean?</p> <p>9 A I'll give you an example. There are lots of mom and pop</p> <p>10 small polishing shops where they buy a product called buffs,</p> <p>11 but they're very small companies and they often don't pay</p> <p>12 their bills, so I might shy away from a product like that.</p> <p>13 Q Any other reasons why you might turn down a product line,</p> <p>14 even if somebody said, "Hey, I want you to sell this to me"?</p> <p>15 A Well, I think in general my marketing philosophy has been to</p> <p>16 try and have a core product line that the products are</p> <p>17 associated with each other, they're close to each other in</p> <p>18 what they do and where they're used, and so that sort of was</p> <p>19 a guiding principle of mine. Like if someone said, you</p> <p>20 know, "Hey, do you want to sell batteries," I wasn't going</p> <p>21 to sell batteries, you know.</p> <p>22 Q Within the realm of abrasives though, were there any</p> <p>23 other -- other than taking a big capital investment, you not</p> <p>24 having good knowledge of the product, or the sales being</p> <p>25 directed to poorly paying markets, were there any other</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 46</p> <p>1 factors that would lead you to say I can't sell that</p> <p>2 abrasive product to you?</p> <p>3 A Off the top of my head now I can't think of any.</p> <p>4 Q You mentioned that -- well, actually I don't want to put</p> <p>5 words in your mouth. One of the examples you gave me of a</p> <p>6 type of product that maybe you had solicited but you</p> <p>7 couldn't deliver was the cylindrical grinding wheel; is that</p> <p>8 right as an example?</p> <p>9 A Yes.</p> <p>10 Q Are you telling me that categorically you never sold any</p> <p>11 cylindrical grinding wheels, or are you telling me there</p> <p>12 were times where you did it? In other words, was there ever</p> <p>13 a history where you said, "Actually, I've developed this</p> <p>14 expertise and now can sell this product"?</p> <p>15 A Well, in that -- in the particular example of cylindrical</p> <p>16 grinding wheels, no, I never sold any. But I think I pretty</p> <p>17 much stuck to -- I mean, when I think about it I think I</p> <p>18 pretty much stuck to the core of what I knew, and that was</p> <p>19 abrasives for metalworking; and specifically for cleaning</p> <p>20 and finishing metal welding and fabrications.</p> <p>21 Q Okay. So now the next thing that I'm going to do is I'm</p> <p>22 going to ask you what are some other examples of products</p> <p>23 that during the time where you controlled LVA you had to</p> <p>24 say, "Ah, we just don't do that"?</p> <p>25 A I know there are examples but I'm sort of drawing a blank.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 47</p> <p>1 So -- well, I can tell you that from time to time there were</p> <p>2 people who we sold abrasives would say, "Hey, could you</p> <p>3 actually do finished metal products for us, could you do the</p> <p>4 polishing for us?" And we did not do that, we were not set</p> <p>5 up for that.</p> <p>6 Q So in other words, you weren't going to offer the use of a</p> <p>7 abrasives as a service, instead you were in the business of</p> <p>8 selling abrasives?</p> <p>9 A Correct.</p> <p>10 Q Any other examples of products other than a cylindrical</p> <p>11 grinding wheel that come to mind right now where you said,</p> <p>12 "Nope, that's just not our bag"?</p> <p>13 A Not right now, no.</p> <p>14 Q Okay. So -- all right. We're going to go back in time</p> <p>15 early in the formation of the company. I'm always going to</p> <p>16 give you that preface so that we're on the same page about</p> <p>17 what time frame we're talking about. You start with the</p> <p>18 flap discs, you gradually extend to other products. Around</p> <p>19 let's say -- I'm making up a date, so let's just say a</p> <p>20 couple years into the formation of the company how many</p> <p>21 products approximately were you selling? Let's talk about</p> <p>22 2010, just give me a sense.</p> <p>23 A 2010 my best guess would be about 2,000 SKUs; I'd say like</p> <p>24 1,000 to 2,000 SKUs would be my best guess.</p> <p>25 Q And then -- well, what's the largest number of SKUs that</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 48</p> <p>1 Lehigh Valley ever had within its offering?</p> <p>2 A So I think -- when I sold the company I think it was about</p> <p>3 3- to 4,000 SKUs.</p> <p>4 Q Well, certainly that's a lot of -- and when we talk about</p> <p>5 SKUs we're talking about each individual product has a</p> <p>6 little code that's associated with it, the SKU code;</p> <p>7 correct?</p> <p>8 A Correct.</p> <p>9 Q You also mentioned that when information was posted on Pro</p> <p>10 Stores that you'd be given a specification list and then you</p> <p>11 would generate for copy a description of the product.</p> <p>12 That's what you did with flap wheels (sic); right?</p> <p>13 A Correct.</p> <p>14 Q How did you generate all the information and description --</p> <p>15 how did you ever write copy for 3-, 4,000 SKUs?</p> <p>16 A So two things; one is some of it is very repetitive. Like</p> <p>17 for example we may sell a five inch sandpaper disc, so we</p> <p>18 have to write a description for a sandpaper disc but it may</p> <p>19 come in 20 different grids, so you don't have to write a</p> <p>20 different description for each grid, you only have to write</p> <p>21 one description but there's 20 different stock in units.</p> <p>22 That's one example. And then --</p> <p>23 Q Actually this is the first time I've ever learned this, just</p> <p>24 want it noted for the record, SKU stands for stock keeping</p> <p>25 unit; right?</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 49</p> <p>1 A Correct.</p> <p>2 Q I have truly learned something new today. I've always 3 wondered, I've just never asked. Okay. So each individual 4 grid would have a different SKU, but you're describing the 5 same kind of thing just in different sizes. So some of them 6 will have -- is it safe to say that some of the descriptions 7 will be generalized; that's to say can you use the copy over 8 and over?</p> <p>9 A Correct.</p> <p>10 Q Okay. Would you always generate -- would you sit down and 11 write -- write the copy for grit level 20 and then it would 12 copy and paste?</p> <p>13 A So there are certain products where, like the private label products like a flap discs that I did write the descriptions. But we may sell another product, let's say a Sait grinding wheel, so they -- they are a manufacturer in the marketplace and they have a product that's well known, we might use their copy for that item.</p> <p>14 Q Got it. And what does that process look like? Do they 15 provide -- in those circumstance where you're being provided 16 copy to put on your website, is that copy that they 17 tailor made for that purpose and they just have a -- hey this 18 is a vendor sales capsul, here you go, put it up on your 19 website?</p> <p>20 A Many of them do, yes.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 50</p> <p>1 Q Are there ever any other methods other than copy you write 2 yourself or stuff you get from a manufacturer to be 3 advertised? Are there any other methods by which you are 4 using copy during your time at LVA to put up on the website?</p> <p>5 A No.</p> <p>6 Q Those are the only two ways?</p> <p>7 A Yes.</p> <p>8 Q I think I may have already asked you this, so I apologize. 9 Generally just -- I don't have it in my notes. Did you ever 10 use any accounting platforms other than QuickBooks and Pro 11 Stores when you were in control of LVA.</p> <p>12 A So, no, ex- -- let me just preface that with towards the end of LVA we were transitioning the ecommerce software from Pro Stores to Big Commerce, and I don't recall if that cutoff happened before or after the sale. But that was -- that was another platform that was transitioned to around the sale of the company.</p> <p>13 Q What is Big Commerce?</p> <p>14 A That is another ecommerce software package similar to Pro Stores.</p> <p>15 Q Forgive me for the elementary question, what's the point in 16 transitioning from Pro Stores to Big Commerce, what's the 17 advantage gained there?</p> <p>18 A So Pro Stores was being discontinued, it was no longer popular and so they were going out of business, so that's</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 51</p> <p>1 the reason why we had to change.</p> <p>2 Q Now you mentioned that you weren't sure whether this 3 transition started before or during the sale. Do you 4 remember whether it was completed when you retained control 5 of the assets of LVA?</p> <p>6 A So let me rephrase that. I know it started before the sale, the transition started before the sale was completed. I don't recall if it ended -- the transition was completed before or after the sale, that part I'm not sure about.</p> <p>7 Q Understood. Next I'd like to ask you some questions about 8 financials. Keeping in mind I know you don't have tax 9 returns in front of you. But if we were to ballpark in the 10 early days of LVA's histories; we're talking 2006, 2007, 11 2008; approximately what was LVA's total gross annual 12 revenue?</p> <p>13 A So if I had to ballpark it I would say about a million dollars.</p> <p>14 Q And how did that change by the time that you sold the 15 company? What was it on an annual revenue basis at the time 16 of the sale?</p> <p>17 A 3.5 million.</p> <p>18 Q So safe to say that between the time the company was founded 19 and the time you sold it it had grown at least -- you know, 20 tripled or quadrupled in size; right?</p> <p>21 A Correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 52</p> <p>1 Q Did you draw a salary from LVA?</p> <p>2 A No.</p> <p>3 Q Did you take distributions or did you receive -- how did you 4 personally in your household make money from LVA, what was 5 the mechanism of that?</p> <p>6 A So, yeah, I basically took a distribution at the end of the year; whatever was left over was mine.</p> <p>7 Q Around the time of the sale of LVA, what amount of annual 8 distributions were you taking per year on average? Keeping 9 in mind I understand it's a ballpark.</p> <p>10 A About 400,000.</p> <p>11 Q At first -- well, when LVA was founded did the company have 12 any employees?</p> <p>13 A No.</p> <p>14 Q Were you an employee of LVA or just -- not just an owner. 15 Did you ever receive a W-2 from LVA?</p> <p>16 A No.</p> <p>17 Q Did there come a time where you hired employees at LVA?</p> <p>18 A Yes.</p> <p>19 Q How many employees in total did LVA have, at the time of its 20 sale I'll say?</p> <p>21 A I think it was about 4-, so my two sons worked -- like they were in college so they worked for me over breaks and so forth.</p> <p>22 Q Where did your sons go to college?</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 53</p> <p>1 A One of my sons went to Messiah College, which is outside of 2 Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. And the other went to a college 3 called TCNJ, which is The College of New Jersey. 4 Q So you had about four employees at the end; two of them were 5 your sons, two others. What roles were these employees 6 working in? What were they doing for you? 7 A So one of them was doing the accounting and the other 8 employee was doing all the shipping and receiving. 9 Q And I apologize, I think you gave this description but we 10 have somebody who isn't a son doing accounting, somebody who 11 isn't a son doing shipping and receiving. What are your 12 sons doing for the company? 13 A So they were helping adding products to the website. 14 Q Who would make decisions about the products to be added to 15 the website? 16 A That would be me. 17 Q And then you would direct your sons to put the information 18 up onto the website that described the product? 19 A Correct. 20 Q Who was actually generated -- when copy would be generated 21 by either you or an LVA employee, was it usually you, always 22 you, usually your sons, always your sons? What's the 23 division of labor there? 24 A If it was a manufacturer that was well known in the 25 marketplace and we were using their information then my sons</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 54</p> <p>1 would put it on. If it was something that required our own 2 copy then I would always create our own copy. 3 Q How did -- let me ask this as a question: How did LVA 4 maintain a list of all the products that would be offered; 5 in other words, was there a database where all the SKUs were 6 listed, did you assign them product numbers? How did that 7 process work? 8 A Yeah, so that would be contained within the -- what was 9 originally the Pro Stores ecommerce site and then 10 transitioned to the Big Commerce site. That is where the 11 product data would be stored, such as the SKU number, 12 descriptions, et cetera. 13 Q And with respect to that latter question, did Lehigh Valley 14 ever assign its own product number identifier, were you just 15 using SKUs? When a product goes up on -- it goes into Pro 16 Stores, what kind of identifying information goes with it? 17 Just the SKU? 18 A So, yeah, we did generate our own SKUs. So when a product 19 would go into -- for example, in ecommerce software it would 20 require an SKU and a description of the item. 21 Q And this is maybe where a gap in my knowledge has shown. 22 SKUs, those are not universal, those are company specific? 23 Are those generated by -- in other words, would LVA be the 24 one to come up with the string of numbers to form the SKU? 25 A So sometimes yes, sometimes no. Sometimes we did create our</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 55</p> <p>1 own and sometimes we would use those of the manufacturers we 2 represented. 3 Q Were there any other ways that SKUs were generated other 4 than ones you came up with or ones that were manufacturer 5 provided? 6 A No. 7 Q I asked you when you maintained a product listing database 8 and how you did that, you said that that was stored in Pro 9 Commerce (sic) and then later that was navigated over to Big 10 Commerce; is that right? 11 A Yeah, Pro Stores and then Big Commerce, yes. 12 Q I'm sorry, and if I said something different -- that was the 13 intent of my question. So I'll rephrase it just to make 14 sure we're clear. When you maintained the product -- when 15 LVA maintained the product database that you described, that 16 was either maintained in Pro Stores or later in Big 17 Commerce? 18 A Yes. 19 Q Was it ever maintained anywhere else; was there ever an 20 Excel document or anything else that was created about 21 listing all the things that we offered? 22 A Not that I ever remember. 23 Q And did the Pro Stores product list, also the Big Commerce 24 product list, did that just include every product you had 25 historically sold, or did that include some things that</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 56</p> <p>1 maybe you had offered for sale but nobody ever happened to 2 buy? 3 A The latter, so it included anything that we either sold or 4 wanted to sell. 5 Q How often would LVA have a product in its database that it 6 wanted to sell but had been unsuccessful in selling? 7 A That would be uncommon. It happened but it wasn't that 8 frequent. 9 Q Did you ever have any inventory of products that never 10 managed to sell lurking around in a warehouse or a basement, 11 something like that? 12 A Yes. 13 Q Was there ever a time during LVA's history that a customer 14 contacted you and said I want to purchase X and you didn't 15 have that product in the database but then went out to go 16 find it on the market and sold it to them? 17 A So let me sort of make sure I understand what you're saying. 18 Are you saying we didn't currently have it in our catalog, 19 they asked us for it so we added it to our catalog and sold 20 it to them? I'm sure that happened, yes. 21 Q So is it safe to say that there are at least two potential 22 sources for the products that are listed in that product 23 list; one you sold it before, you're familiar with it, 24 you've offered it for sale and as a result you know about 25 its existence and you're advertising it for sale; and two,</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 57</p> <p>1 people are coming to you, they're requesting it, you may not 2 have offered it for sale before but then after that point 3 you did?</p> <p>4 A Yes.</p> <p>5 Q Is it safe to say that both those methods were included in 6 the product list?</p> <p>7 A That existed, yes; both were included in the product list, 8 yes.</p> <p>9 Q Were there any other avenues of a product entering its way 10 into the product list?</p> <p>11 A You know, so the only other thing I can think of -- I mean, 12 the abrasives industry is one that I had been involved with, 13 so I would read literature on it and I would do research on 14 it and if I came across a product that I thought fit with 15 what we currently offered I would add it to what we sold.</p> <p>16 Q So there would be some times where you'd read marketing 17 materials and you'd say, "Hey, we could sell that as well," 18 and then would add it to the product list?</p> <p>19 A Yes.</p> <p>20 Q One thing I don't have a very good understanding of, you 21 already gave testimony that there were times where a 22 customer came to you and said can you sell me "X," and you 23 said, "No, I just can't." The reason for that, you gave a 24 couple of different reasons; you gave three in particular. 25 How often did that happen? Did that happen would you say</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 58</p> <p>1 once or twice, did that happen a dozen or so times, hundreds 2 of times, thousands of times?</p> <p>3 A Is the question how many times did a customer ask me for 4 something and I said that's not something we offer?</p> <p>5 Q Yes.</p> <p>6 A I would say maybe like a dozen times a year something like 7 that would happen.</p> <p>8 Q Okay. I believe you gave testimony earlier that in the 9 early days of LVA you had contacts and you formed your first 10 customers from those contacts; right?</p> <p>11 A Correct.</p> <p>12 Q How did LVA grow its customer base? What were the methods 13 that it used to market and advertise?</p> <p>14 A So I -- one of the methods is I joined a trade association 15 called NOMA, which is National Ornamental Metalworkers, and 16 so I became a member of that group and got to know some of 17 the members in that group. I -- there are some direct 18 mailing lists that are available on the web, like 19 manufacturer's groups and so forth and I did cold calling 20 and called people. And the website itself was also a source 21 of (indiscernible) customers.</p> <p>22 Q And for that last point I think I know what you mean, people 23 could come across -- well, let me ask you this actually, 24 this is important. What was the website where I would go to 25 be able to buy a product from LVA?</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 59</p> <p>1 A So it was lehighvalleyabrasives.com.</p> <p>2 Q Okay. Lehighvalleyabrasives.com. So when you say that the 3 website itself was a source of marketing or advertising, 4 people would stumble across the website and then could buy 5 and sell products from there?</p> <p>6 A Correct.</p> <p>7 Q Okay. And how -- Lehigh Valley Abrasives, not exactly 8 something I'm going to accidentally enter. How did people 9 come to find that particular website? How did you direct 10 people to it?</p> <p>11 A So keep in mind in the early 2000's, mid 2000's, the web was 12 not as developed as it is now and we were one of the first 13 companies to start selling flap discs direct to end users on 14 our website. So because of that, because we were one of the 15 first to market in that method we would show up -- when 16 people typed "flap discs" typically we would show up near 17 the top of that.</p> <p>18 Q And explain to me the mechanism -- I think that I know, but 19 I want to make sure that I know. How did it come to be that 20 if you just typed flap discs into something like Google or 21 Yahoo or -- I'm trying to think of the other ones -- 22 Altavista was back around then, how did it come to be that 23 your website would appear?</p> <p>24 A So there are two things; one I mentioned but I want to 25 mention again is that in those days there were not a lot of</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 60</p> <p>1 people -- there were not a lot of people selling flap discs 2 on the web, so we were one of the only ones, so for that 3 reason it appeared. Another reason it appears is that I had 4 written articles for some of the major trade magazines and 5 so when you write an article and you're considered 6 knowledgeable in that area Google directs people towards 7 your website because they want to direct people to websites 8 that they feel are valid and are a good source of 9 information.</p> <p>10 Q You mentioned that sometimes, especially in the early days, 11 people would search flap discs, not a lot of people sold it 12 so your name would come up; right?</p> <p>13 A Correct.</p> <p>14 Q Is it safe to say that the exclusivity of Lehigh Valley's 15 position that it derived some value from that?</p> <p>16 A I don't understand. I'm sorry, I didn't understand the 17 question. Can you say that again?</p> <p>18 Q Totally fine. You mentioned that because there were not a 19 lot of competitors in that space, there were not a lot of 20 products -- or companies selling flap discs your name would 21 be close to the top; right? Is that accurate?</p> <p>22 A Yes.</p> <p>23 Q So if some of the value derived by Lehigh Valley, does that 24 come from its not exclusive but rare position in a market, 25 you're selling a product that isn't offered by many other</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 61</p> <p>1 people?</p> <p>2 A So when -- in the early days there was definitely value 3 there because there were not a lot of competitors, that has 4 changed drastically and now there are lots and lots of 5 competitors selling the same thing.</p> <p>6 Q Is it safe to say that there's still value but the value is 7 diminished in comparison with what it was?</p> <p>8 A Yeah; severely diminished, yes.</p> <p>9 Q You mentioned writing articles for trade magazines and then 10 that would also lead and drive traffic to the website; is 11 that accurate?</p> <p>12 A Yes.</p> <p>13 Q And is this just as simple as someone reads your article, 14 sees the name, Googles the name and then comes across the 15 website, or is there another method here that it drives 16 business?</p> <p>17 A So the way -- the way Google ranks companies when you search 18 for data is they look for companies that are authorities in 19 the subject matter and that they look for original pieces of 20 work and they look for companies that -- they want to direct 21 people to websites that they think they're going to get good 22 information. And so writing articles for trade magazines 23 includes search engine optimization.</p> <p>24 Q So the more original work that LVA would generate the more 25 business it would derive from that; is that accurate?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 62</p> <p>1 A Yes.</p> <p>2 Q And when we're talking about original work we're talking 3 about -- that's the trade articles you write, does that also 4 include product descriptions?</p> <p>5 A So not really product descriptions, but I also did a 6 newsletter as well that was technical in nature; it wasn't a 7 sales newsletter, it was a newsletter that provided 8 information to the customer on how to utilize the products 9 to improve productivity, and so that was also an original 10 work that improved the rankings as well.</p> <p>11 Q How does a company like Google or a search engine know what 12 it's looking at when determining the original work? Is it 13 comparing and seeing, hey, does this string of words appear 14 in comparison with other companies, other websites?</p> <p>15 A So I -- that's my guess, but I'm not an expert on that. That I don't know, yeah.</p> <p>16 Q Understandable. Okay. But there's not a -- to your 17 knowledge Google doesn't have a newsletter counter 18 (indiscernible) for biggest amount of newsletters, it's 19 looking at the text, it's reading the material; right?</p> <p>20 A Correct.</p> <p>21 Q And when you say the originality of that helps to determine 22 it, if you make it's original to you and as a result it's 23 not going to appear elsewhere; right? Is that what you're 25 saying?</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 63</p> <p>1 A Correct; yes.</p> <p>2 Q And that will increase the availability and visibility of 3 the website on Google; is that correct?</p> <p>4 A Correct.</p> <p>5 Q How many approximately customers, different distinct 6 customers, were you selling to at the end of your first year 7 of operation? Keeping in mind I get it, I'm just asking for 8 an approximate value.</p> <p>9 A Maybe 50 to 100.</p> <p>10 Q By the time that you sold LVA, approximately how many unique 11 customers did LVA -- had LVA historically ever sold to?</p> <p>12 A I don't know the exact number, but I would say several thousand.</p> <p>14 Q What percentage -- if you can ballpark it for me, and this 15 easier in some industries than others. What percentage of 16 your sales go to repeat customers; that is to say -- well, 17 actually let me ask the question this way: I want you to 18 think of over the history of LVA maybe your largest five 19 customers. Keeping in mind I understand this is an 20 approximation, what percentage of LVA's historical sales did 21 those five customers account for?</p> <p>22 A So at LVA no particular customer represented a large amount 23 of sales. We had lots of customers, high order -- a large 24 number of orders but low order value. So, you know, in a 25 year we would get a few thousand orders, but each order</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 64</p> <p>1 would be like 100, \$150.</p> <p>2 Q What were some of LVA's biggest customers during the 3 entirety of the time you were there? Ranking them either in 4 terms of revenue or in terms of number of orders, however 5 you choose.</p> <p>6 A I mean, I can't remember them off the top of my head, but 7 there were no customers that -- I can't think of a single 8 customer that represented even five percent of sales. It 9 was more like lots of small customers.</p> <p>10 Q On the Lehigh Valley website we mentioned already there 11 would be newsletters, there would be marketing materials, 12 there would be copy describing products. Maybe it isn't in 13 the nature of the abrasives business, but are there 14 photographs or pictures of products that they could actually 15 see the item they'd be purchasing?</p> <p>16 A Yes, there were pictures of products.</p> <p>17 Q Where would you get the photographs of the products to put 18 on the website?</p> <p>19 A So we would get those from the manufacturers we represented.</p> <p>20 Q Were there any other sources from which they came other than 21 from the manufacturers? Those photographs I'm talking.</p> <p>22 A No.</p> <p>23 Q When you would offer a product for sale and you would use a 24 manufacturer photograph, would you need to execute some sort 25 of licensing agreement, anything like that with the company?</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 65</p> <p>1 A Typically when we signed up with a distributor we signed an 2 agreement with them that as a distributor for their products 3 we are able to use their photos. 4 Q Ah. So there would be agreements that you would enter into 5 with these manufacturers before you ever bought anything? 6 A Correct. 7 Q Was that -- did you always do that, most of the time do that 8 or just sometimes do that? 9 A So it would be most of the time. Not every manufacturer 10 required it, but most of them did. 11 Q Did LVA maintain a database of all those signed and executed 12 licensing agreements? 13 A Yes. I don't know that you would call it a database, but 14 for each vendor we represented we would sign an agreement, 15 they would have a copy and I would sign it and at the time I 16 had like a file system so I would put a copy of the 17 agreement in the file of that vendor's name. 18 Q And where were those files stored and located? Are we 19 talking other name cloud server or are we talking -- 20 A I'm talking old school here. I'm talking paper in a manila 21 folder in a folder in a file cabinet. 22 Q Did you ever convert those paper records into an electronic 23 format? 24 A No. 25 Q Where are those records now?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 66</p> <p>1 A You know, 20 years ago -- 2 Q I'm sorry, Chris, you answered in good faith but you faded 3 out in the beginning and I didn't hear it. So where are 4 those records now? 5 A I have no idea. 6 Q Did you give them to Allied Industrial as part of the 7 transaction? 8 A I don't think they asked for that and I don't think I did, 9 but I'm not 100 percent sure about that. They weren't of 10 value to Allied. Allied when they bought the company had a 11 responsibility to reach out to those vendors and sign new 12 agreements, because those agreements were between me and the 13 vendor. When they purchased me they had a responsibility to 14 reach out to that vendor, make sure they could still sell 15 the product and execute an agreement under the Allied name 16 with that vendor. 17 Q Did you ever actually sell the name of Lehigh Valley 18 Abrasives; in other words, did the corporate form itself, 19 the LLC itself, did you dispose of that in any way? I know 20 there was an asset sale. 21 A Oh. I -- no, I never even thought about that. 22 Q You just gave some testimony that Allied Industrial would 23 have the obligation to reach out to each manufacturer and 24 execute a new license in agreement with them. Is that 25 accurate?</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 67</p> <p>1 A Yes. 2 Q What was the source of that obligation, from where did that 3 obligation come from? 4 A Well, that -- what I'm saying is what I think should happen, 5 because -- this is -- I'm not a lawyer, but I executed an 6 agreement with the vendor, they gave me permission, Chris 7 Stone as the owner of Lehigh Valley Abrasives, to sell their 8 product. When a third party bought me, Allied, they don't 9 have that same agreement to sell that product until they 10 reach out to that vendor and make that agreement. 11 Q Were the agreements transferred to Allied Industrial as a 12 part of the asset sale? 13 A No. 14 Q Was that carved out of any particular asset arrangement or 15 agreement; in other words, was it specified they were coming 16 with it? 17 A No; no. It was never discussed, but I'm just talking 18 general principles. Like if you ask the manufacturer -- if 19 you ask the manufacturer -- if I called the manufacturer and 20 said I'm selling the company to this other company, they 21 would say give me their -- and they did, give me their phone 22 number, I need to -- we need to execute a new agreement with 23 them. 24 Q And you would be told that by these manufacturers, is that 25 what you're saying, source of the obligation as you</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 68</p> <p>1 understood it? 2 A Correct. 3 Q Did you ever see a document or read an agreement that said, 4 hey, you've got to -- this is nontransferable, this can't be 5 moved over to a purchaser? 6 A I never read that that's in the agreement, but my 7 understanding is I am signing that, Christopher Stone as the 8 owner of Lehigh Valley Abrasives, that's my (indiscernible) 9 with them. When a new third party, a separate entity takes 10 over, I would think -- and again, I'm not -- this is not 11 something I'm saying out of absolute knowledge but I would 12 think they would have a responsibility to reach out to that 13 vendor and sign an agreement under their name and their new 14 company. 15 Q And currently I believe you said you don't know where these 16 licensing agreements that were maintained in paper copy -- 17 where they currently are? 18 A That's 20 years ago. I mean, probably in the garbage 19 somewhere; some garbage landfill is my guess. 20 Q Would you have been the one to dispose of them? 21 A Honestly I don't know where they are or what happened or -- 22 you know, they really are of no value anymore to me because 23 I no longer own Lehigh Valley, and once I sold Lehigh Valley 24 they were not -- I no longer had a relationship with that 25 vendor.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 69</p> <p>1 Q But I thought you just gave testimony that those licensing 2 agreements were specific to you?</p> <p>3 A Right, as long as I owned Lehigh Valley Abrasives.</p> <p>4 Q Okay. I understand. And based on your understanding of 5 that language then your ability to maintain a licensing 6 relationship with them terminated as soon as you sold the 7 assets of Lehigh Valley?</p> <p>8 A Correct.</p> <p>9 Q But they did not transfer over in your understanding, so 10 Allied did not assume them, they just disappeared?</p> <p>11 A Correct. Allied would have to reach out and form a new relationship and sign a new agreement.</p> <p>13 Q So thinking back to one of these licensing agreements -- and 14 it sounds like neither of us have it so we can't reference 15 it, it's not in front of our face here. Do you know if you 16 were the signatory, if Lehigh Valley was the signatory, or 17 if both of you were the signatory?</p> <p>18 A So again, you're right, we don't have it in front of me, but to the best of my recollection it was both.</p> <p>20 Q Both?</p> <p>21 A All I'm saying is to the best of my recollection there would be a line at the bottom that would say owner's signature and then company name.</p> <p>24 Q Got it.</p> <p>25 A That was typical of the agreement.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 70</p> <p>1 Q And you would be executing that as the owner of Lehigh 2 Valley?</p> <p>3 A Correct.</p> <p>4 Q Got it.</p> <p>5 MR. LEVASSEUR: We're going on two hours pretty 6 soon, so when you get a good transition why don't we take a 7 five minute break.</p> <p>8 MR. CASCINI: Actually you're anticipating well. 9 I've got one more subject in this line to talk about, then 10 we'll transition over to the transaction. And I think that 11 right before we do the transaction would be the logical 12 break, Chris, if that's okay with you.</p> <p>13 MR. LEVASSEUR: Sounds good.</p> <p>14 MR. CASCINI: I'm sorry. I used "Chris," there 15 are two Chrises. So, Mr. LeVasseur and Mr. Stone, if you 16 guys are okay with it I'd like to proceed for around another 17 15, 20 minutes and then we can take a break at that point. 18 Is that okay with both of you?</p> <p>19 MR. LEVASSEUR: That's fine.</p> <p>20 THE WITNESS: Yes, that's okay with me.</p> <p>21 MR. CASCINI: I appreciate that. And just one 22 thing for the purposes of the record today. Chris -- Mr. 23 LeVasseur, this is a conversation you and I have already 24 had.</p> <p>25 BY MR. CASCINI:</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 71</p> <p>1 Q We will be able to take some breaks, Mr. Stone, but one of 2 the things about fitting it in today I have a hard stop at 3 3:00 so we're going to need to keep breaks fairly short 4 unfortunately.</p> <p>5 A Okay.</p> <p>6 Q I've never otherwise done that in a dep, but I know I'm 7 trying to accommodate your schedule and you're trying to 8 accommodate mine and that's one of the things we talked 9 about here.</p> <p>10 A Okay.</p> <p>11 Q All right. So we mentioned all the sources where sales 12 invoices are kept. We've mentioned the source of where all 13 of the listed product are kept by LVA. Where does LVA 14 maintain a list of all of its historical customers?</p> <p>15 A So that data would be maintained within the ecommerce software and QuickBooks.</p> <p>17 Q And when we say ecommerce software, I think I know what you 18 mean, but for the purpose of clarity we're talking about Pro 19 Stores and then later Big Commerce; right?</p> <p>20 A Correct.</p> <p>21 Q So they have a database that's maintained there and then 22 separately there's a QuickBooks database as well; right?</p> <p>23 A Correct.</p> <p>24 Q You need to put both of those lists together to form a 25 complete picture of all the sales -- of all the customers to</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 72</p> <p>1 whom there have historically been sales?</p> <p>2 A Yes.</p> <p>3 Q And is that a case of the products as well, you need to put 4 both those databases together to get a sense of all the 5 products that LVA historically sold?</p> <p>6 A So for the products all of the products would be in the Pro Stores/Big Commerce database.</p> <p>8 Q Okay. So there was never a sale that was effectuated by 9 phone or email that didn't involve a product that was on the 10 website; is that accurate?</p> <p>11 A To the best of my knowledge I can't remember that ever happening.</p> <p>13 Q Okay. So -- and I apologize because I asked you a question 14 with a double negative in it and then I think you gave me 15 one. So to the best of your knowledge there was never an 16 instance where a phone order or an email order was taken, 17 put into QuickBooks, but the order was for a product that 18 wasn't on the website. Is that an accurate statement?</p> <p>19 A To the best of my knowledge I think that's true, there were many, many more products and sales generated from the website than from QuickBooks.</p> <p>22 Q What's the proportion that you would say of sales that were 23 documented in either the ecommerce platform versus 24 QuickBooks?</p> <p>25 A So I don't have that data but if I just had to guess from</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 73</p> <p>1 memory I would say maybe two-thirds ecommerce software and 2 one-third QuickBooks. That's my best guess.</p> <p>3 Q Okay. And then I'm going to ask you a question that I'm 4 actually a little surprised to see I didn't ask you before. 5 Do you remember when we looked back to the four sources of 6 sales; the email, phone, the ecommerce platform/the online 7 website, or eBay. Approximately over the lifetime of LVA 8 can you -- keeping in mind approximately -- what are the 9 percentages of the sales across this board? Can you help me 10 understand the main source of sales?</p> <p>11 A So let's -- after a few years I stopped selling on eBay. So 12 your question is the breakdown between phone, email and 13 directly on the ecommerce site; is that correct?</p> <p>14 Q Correct.</p> <p>15 A So I would say 60 to 70 percent ecommerce and then 15 16 percent phone and 15 percent email, that would be my best 17 guess.</p> <p>18 Q So is it safe to say based on the places where I know those 19 transactions were logged, if you were to take a look back at 20 all the historical records of every single order LVA has 21 ever had, about 60 to 70 percent of them are going to be in 22 the ecommerce platform's database and then -- what would 23 that be? -- 40 to 30 percent are going to be in the 24 QuickBooks database?</p> <p>25 A Yeah, I would say 70 percent ecommerce, 30 percent</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 74</p> <p>1 QuickBooks, yes; about that, that's the best I can remember.</p> <p>2 Q And I do understand that those are approximates.</p> <p>3 A Yeah.</p> <p>4 Q I get it. Would LVA ever directly solicit to customers; 5 that is to say was there ever any direct advertising where 6 you took a customer list and you blasted out, hey, we've got 7 a sale on X, Y, Z, or anything of that nature?</p> <p>8 A Yes.</p> <p>9 Q Tell me about some of the methods of direct solicitation LVA 10 used.</p> <p>11 A So LVA -- so when we -- one of the things I had mentioned is 12 the newsletter, so we collected obviously customers -- when 13 they ordered off our website we had their name and email 14 address and we would send out a newsletter quarterly to all 15 of those customers saying, hey, look at this great new 16 product that we're now selling or we're offering 10 percent 17 off that kind of thing. We also would sometimes send emails 18 out to -- for example I mentioned we were members of NOMA, 19 so from that we got an email list of NOMA customers and we 20 would send periodic emails out to them offering our 21 services, that kind of thing.</p> <p>22 Q Other than the historical record of the ecommerce sales -- 23 actually let me break this down to make sure I understand, 24 because I think I'm missing a piece. When there's an 25 ecommerce transaction you guys maintained the customer name</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 75</p> <p>1 and then the email; right?</p> <p>2 A Correct.</p> <p>3 Q And then you would use that, the -- that's either the 4 ecommerce platform, so either Big Commerce or Pro Stores, 5 you would use that list sometimes to do direct 6 solicitations, you'd blast out an email?</p> <p>7 A Correct.</p> <p>8 Q Then there was also third party lists, like the NOMA list, 9 for example, is one that you just gave me?</p> <p>10 A Correct.</p> <p>11 Q Are there any other email lists that are available to you in 12 your time at LVA?</p> <p>13 A So other than NOMA there were other ones. I'm trying to 14 remember, there was like a -- there was a mailing list that 15 we were a member of a group, it was like the American Iron 16 Workers or something like that, and we would send emails to 17 them. Those are the two big ones I remember.</p> <p>18 Q What other ones do you remember?</p> <p>19 A I mean, those are the only two I remember but there might 20 have been more. I mean, that was a method that we used to 21 try to get sales is to send emails to customers directly 22 linked to our website.</p> <p>23 Q Did you have -- other than your own internal ecommerce list, 24 the NOMA list and the American Ironworkers list, how many 25 other lists were ever maintained? Are we talking one, are</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 76</p> <p>1 we talking five, ten, 20?</p> <p>2 A I don't remember 100 percent because this is -- again, this 3 is going back, you know, 15, 20 years. But I would say 4 maybe five; maybe.</p> <p>5 Q And with the NOMA custom list, the American Ironworkers 6 list, and based on your recollection those five or so other 7 lists, what information would that include? Would that 8 include the customer name and an email address?</p> <p>9 A Correct. But just so we're clear, we didn't like have a 10 record of those. We went on like NOMA's website and NOMA's 11 website would have the name of the company and the email and 12 we'd send them an email. We didn't like store that anywhere 13 ourselves. Do you follow what I'm saying?</p> <p>14 Q But certainly there was a record of the emails that you sent 15 out; right?</p> <p>16 A Yeah; yeah. I mean, yes, we sent emails to the customers on 17 that list.</p> <p>18 Q So there wasn't a list that was maintained of NOMA 19 customers, it was just one that happened to be generated 20 when the emails were actually sent; is that accurate?</p> <p>21 A Well, the list is maintained by NOMA, not by us, that's what 22 I was trying to get at. And the American Ironworkers, the 23 list is maintained on their website, not ours. We got the 24 information from being a part of those groups.</p> <p>25 Q Fair enough.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 77</p> <p>1 A We went to their address to get the email address. 2 Q So that's the source, but there is a list that is maintained 3 eventually by LVA -- right? -- after all you can see who 4 send emails to; right? 5 A Right; right. If we saved the email then there would be a 6 record of it, yes. 7 Q Okay. So -- 8 MR. LEVASSEUR: For the record I just want to 9 clarify. Andrew, when you're talking about lists, in my 10 mind -- and I'm sure there may be some confusion with Mr. 11 Stone -- you think of an actual list as opposed to -- if you 12 send an email you've got a record of an email because we can 13 look for the email. And so to the extent that's what you're 14 referring to as a list that would be what we're talking 15 about here; is that fair to say? 16 MR. CASCINI: Yes. And I do -- I want to clarify 17 here. So actually if it's okay with your, Mr. LeVasseur, I 18 want to back up just a second, so please let me tread on a 19 little bit of ground because I do want to make sure we have 20 a clear record here. 21 BY MR. CASCINI: 22 Q Mr. Stone, only with respect to the NOMA -- I'm sorry, is it 23 NOMA or NOVA? 24 A NOMA, yup. 25 Q With respect to the NOMA custom list and the American</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 78</p> <p>1 Ironworkers list, those are lists that are maintained on 2 their website, we take that list and we send out 3 communications to that list; is that accurate? 4 A We take those emails from their site and we use that email 5 address to send a solicitation email to the customer, yes. 6 Q And then we retain a record of the emails that we sent; 7 right? 8 A If we saved the email, yes. We didn't save all of our 9 emails, but, yes, if it was -- if the email was saved there 10 would be a record, if the email wasn't saved there would not 11 be a record. Because there's not really a value of saving 12 an email of -- a solicitation email. 13 Q Okay. 14 A At least in my -- at least as far as I can see. 15 Q Okay. One thing that immediately occurs to me it would stop 16 you from having to go visit the NOMA -- or, yeah, the NOMA 17 website every time, after all you could just pull up the 18 list. For example, when I email all of my clients I 19 received those emails from them all originally, but I have 20 an email list where I can say "all clients" and boom it auto 21 populates. Did LVA maintain anything of that nature with 22 respect to the NOMA or the Ironworkers emails? 23 A No. And let me explain a little bit further. So the way I 24 view it is a customer who came and bought something from us 25 there is a high likelihood that they are going to buy from</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 79</p> <p>1 us again. We have that email address in our email 2 software -- in our -- I'm sorry -- ecommerce software we 3 have that email address. There's a high probability of 4 success with a customer like that. When you send out an 5 email to a group or something the response rate is terrible, 6 it's like 1 percent, so we don't really need a record and 7 it's not something we had terribly much success with. 8 Q I understand. I get the position. And you mentioned that 9 emails would sometimes -- email records would sometimes be 10 saved and sometimes would not be saved; is that accurate? 11 A Yes. 12 Q What was LVA's email retention policy, at least at the time 13 where you disposed of LVA's assets? 14 A So the retention policy was that we kept emails related to 15 orders for up to three years. 16 Q And then after that time how were those emails 17 automatically -- were they automatically deleted, was there 18 a sorting mechanism? How did they come to disappear then at 19 that point? 20 A There was no automated system, but as you know you get 21 charged for email storage. So, you know, I believe we got a 22 notice from Microsoft that we're going to have to pay more 23 money unless we reduce our storage. 24 Q So when you would begin to run out of storage you would 25 delete emails older than three years?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 80</p> <p>1 A If they were -- if they were -- yeah, we would delete emails 2 older than three years if we got a message that the mailbox 3 was almost full, yes. 4 Q That being said, if you received the order via email you've 5 already told me you think it's logged in QuickBooks; right? 6 A Yes. 7 Q So would that record also be deleted, or would that record 8 remain in the QuickBooks? 9 A We never deleted anything from QuickBooks. 10 Q Got it. So the source email may be gone, the record of the 11 sale is maintained in QuickBooks -- 12 A Correct. 13 Q -- safe to say? 14 A Yes. 15 Q Got it. 16 MR. CASCINI: I think, Mr. LeVasseur, this might 17 be an opportune time for a break. Mr. Stone, would that be 18 okay with you for us to take a break for -- 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. 20 MR. CASCINI: Why don't we -- just for the sake of 21 making this easy, why don't we come back together at 11:30, 22 Mr. LeVasseur. Is that acceptable to you? 23 MR. LEVASSEUR: Sure. 24 MR. CASCINI: Mr. Stone, are you okay with that? 25 THE WITNESS: Yes.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 81</p> <p>1 (Off the record)</p> <p>2 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>3 Q Mr. Stone, we just took a break for a couple of minutes, but</p> <p>4 are you still able to see me, to hear me, to understand --</p> <p>5 A Yes.</p> <p>6 Q Is it still coming across okay?</p> <p>7 A Yes.</p> <p>8 Q A couple of follow-up questions before I begin to discuss</p> <p>9 subjects of the transaction. I just wanted to go back</p> <p>10 through some things. The very first thing here is I wanted</p> <p>11 to talk a little bit more about Sundisc. And a question</p> <p>12 that occurred to me, literally as I was getting a glass of</p> <p>13 water, is when you would purchase items from Sundisc you</p> <p>14 would turn around and sell those to LVA's customers;</p> <p>15 correct?</p> <p>16 A Yes.</p> <p>17 Q Did -- why were LVA's customers not purchasing them directly</p> <p>18 from Sundisc?</p> <p>19 A So Sundisc is in the Netherlands and for a US customer to</p> <p>20 buy like 100 discs from the Netherlands would be -- that</p> <p>21 would be cost prohibitive because you would have to</p> <p>22 transport those goods across the ocean. So I could buy them</p> <p>23 in large quantities and transport them and the transport</p> <p>24 costs are a fraction of what they would be.</p> <p>25 Q Does Sundisc, are they -- when they arrive at the consumer</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 82</p> <p>1 are they Sundisc branded products or do they white label</p> <p>2 them for you? By white labeling what I mean is do they put,</p> <p>3 you know, your name on them and, you know, say, hey this is</p> <p>4 an LVA Abrasives product?</p> <p>5 A Yes, they're white labeled as you would say.</p> <p>6 Q What are the features that make Sundisc so competitive? Why</p> <p>7 is there price so much lower?</p> <p>8 A So they are the largest independent flap disc manufacturer</p> <p>9 in Europe and they are very automated, and so they are able</p> <p>10 to make the product at a competitive price. When I entered</p> <p>11 the flap disc market, like I mentioned before, there were</p> <p>12 only a few players, 3M being one of them, and 3M has a great</p> <p>13 name so they could just charge a lot for a product and they</p> <p>14 were making very hefty margins.</p> <p>15 Q Now you mentioned that they've performed white labeling, and</p> <p>16 just to be very clear what I'm referring to with that</p> <p>17 term -- if I'm using the term of art incorrectly, what I</p> <p>18 understand white labeling to be is that a product will be</p> <p>19 given to you from the manufacturer -- and let me back all</p> <p>20 the way up. LVA didn't manufacture anything; correct?</p> <p>21 A Correct.</p> <p>22 Q At no point during its history did it ever actually make a</p> <p>23 flap disc or abrasive product; right?</p> <p>24 A When I owned it we never manufactured it, yes.</p> <p>25 Q Fair enough. Okay. When you owned it it never manufactured</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 83</p> <p>1 anything, it instead purchased products from the</p> <p>2 manufacturer and then sold them to companies that would need</p> <p>3 to use that; right?</p> <p>4 A Correct.</p> <p>5 Q And what I understand the process of white labeling to be is</p> <p>6 that it doesn't come in a Sundisc box, the product itself</p> <p>7 isn't stamped with a Sundisc label, that's all LVA labeling</p> <p>8 and packaging and the like that the customer ends up</p> <p>9 receiving; right?</p> <p>10 A It is their packaging but our name is on the label, yes.</p> <p>11 Q Your name is on the label. How does that -- mechanically</p> <p>12 speaking how does that occur? Are they doing that for you</p> <p>13 and they're putting the label on? Are you receiving it and</p> <p>14 putting your own label on? Tell me how that works, I have</p> <p>15 never done that.</p> <p>16 A So correct, they have automated labeling machines that they</p> <p>17 put on it our label. So it would say Lehigh Valley</p> <p>18 Abrasives and they have automated equipment that would stamp</p> <p>19 that on the flap disc, automatically put that disc into a</p> <p>20 box and put our name on the box as well.</p> <p>21 Q And I assume before you make your first purchase of these</p> <p>22 items to be white labeled you need to send them that</p> <p>23 information; right? You need to tell them, hey, this is how</p> <p>24 we want it stamped, this is what we want the box to look</p> <p>25 like, that kind of thing; is that accurate?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 84</p> <p>1 A Yes.</p> <p>2 Q And with respect to that process how long does that take to</p> <p>3 set that up, to get that so that it's all working correctly?</p> <p>4 A I guess there's no one answer to that because it can depend</p> <p>5 on several factors. But if I had to make a guess how long</p> <p>6 it takes to design the label and get the prototype maybe</p> <p>7 three months.</p> <p>8 Q And is that true in general for white labeling, or is that</p> <p>9 true only exclusively for Sundisc?</p> <p>10 A So that's sort of a ballpark for Sundisc, but it would be</p> <p>11 different for different manufacturers the amount of time it</p> <p>12 takes.</p> <p>13 Q What's the longest it's ever taken in your experience and</p> <p>14 what's the shortest?</p> <p>15 A I would say the longest is six months and the shortest is</p> <p>16 like three days.</p> <p>17 Q Would three months represent around the average though; is</p> <p>18 that accurate?</p> <p>19 A I think so, yeah.</p> <p>20 Q Okay. One thing I wanted to ask also, when an order is made</p> <p>21 at LVA using the online website it is kept -- we know this</p> <p>22 you've -- in the online database; that is to say the Pro</p> <p>23 Stores account or the Big Commerce account. You've already</p> <p>24 testified to that; is that accurate?</p> <p>25 A Yes.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 85</p> <p>1 Q Is an email generated contemporaneously with the sale being 2 made? In other words, if you're -- I don't know -- I'm 3 making up a hypothetical here -- out to dinner and you have 4 your phone on you, can you see "ping" there was just a sale 5 of some product that hits an email inbox?</p> <p>6 A So if the customers ordered through one of the ecommerce 7 websites, either Pro Stores or Big Commerce, then, yes, 8 those stores in Big Commerce have a function that boost 9 email software. Most ecommerce packages do that they send 10 you an invoice when you place the order.</p> <p>11 Q And is that invoice sent via email?</p> <p>12 A So it's sent via -- yeah, it's sent via email from the 13 system, yes.</p> <p>14 Q And where would -- what was the email address to which those 15 emails would be sent when Pro Stores was doing it say?</p> <p>16 A So when Pro Stores was doing -- for example, when a customer 17 goes to order an item they have to enter their email address 18 along with their shipping address in order -- in addition to 19 what they're going to order, and when they do that that 20 email address is the one that either Pro Stores or Big 21 Commerce sends a copy of the order to.</p> <p>22 Q Perfect, but what I'm asking is a slightly different 23 question. And I apologize, I understand why you gave me 24 that answer. I don't think it was evasive, I just asked a 25 bad question. I'm asking something a little bit different</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 86</p> <p>1 though. Do you or LVA as an entity, do you guys get an 2 email receipt of that order at the same time the invoice 3 goes out?</p> <p>4 A So you could set the software up to do that. I don't think 5 that I did set the software up to do that, but that's a 6 function that you can do.</p> <p>7 Q And you've never set up that function so --</p> <p>8 A I don't -- again, we're going back, you know, ten, 15 years, 9 but I don't think so; I don't think that was set up that 10 way.</p> <p>11 Q Next I want to ask you in a little more in depth because we 12 hit on part of it, but never completed the thought. You 13 mentioned that there was the info@lva email address; 14 correct? Is that one of them?</p> <p>15 A Info@lehighvalleyabrasives.com, yup.</p> <p>16 Q Okay. And when I say "info@lva," that's what I'll be 17 referring to, just that's a mouthful.</p> <p>18 A Okay; okay.</p> <p>19 Q With respect to that info@lva email account, when was that 20 created?</p> <p>21 A That was created around the time that the company started, I 22 think it was around 2006 or so.</p> <p>23 Q And were there other email addresses -- using the domain 24 @lehighvalleyabrasives, were there other email addresses 25 that were associated with that? Like was there a Chris at</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 87</p> <p>1 LVA or a --</p> <p>2 A So I don't think so, going again, you know, ten, 15 years 3 ago. But I think info@lehigh -- info@LVA was the only one, 4 the only email address.</p> <p>5 Q And how mechanically would you access that? Did you use 6 Outlook, would it get forwarded to another email account?</p> <p>7 How would you view what was in the info@LVA email? If 8 somebody sends an email to info@LVA how would you get it?</p> <p>9 A I used Outlook.</p> <p>10 Q When you order a -- or I'm sorry, when you receive an order 11 from a customer for an abrasive product, do they tell you 12 what they intend to use that abrasive product for?</p> <p>13 A No.</p> <p>14 Q So you're not also a consultant too? You're not working 15 with them through it and they're like, hey, you know, we're 16 going to be using this at this particular juncture in our 17 manufacturing process?</p> <p>18 A So let me back up a little bit. Typically someone just 19 orders it, but from time to time there are individuals and 20 companies who will call and ask for advise on how to use it 21 so that could also have taken place in some occasions.</p> <p>22 Q And with respect to -- actually strike that. What 23 proportion of the time would you receive information about 24 -- what proportion of the time did an order come to you for 25 a specific product versus them describing what their needs</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 88</p> <p>1 were where you recommended something?</p> <p>2 A I'm going to preface it to say in the early days of the 3 company there was more communication about customers, people 4 would -- it was more common to call someone and talk to them 5 on the phone. Towards the latter end pretty much everything 6 was done through the website. But I would say maybe one out 7 of 100 customers would want advice on how to use the flap 8 disc.</p> <p>9 Q One out of 100 you said was approximately the proportion?</p> <p>10 A Yes.</p> <p>11 MR. CASCINI: I apologize, guys, I'm just getting 12 some documents in order because we're going to take a look 13 at some in just a minute here. Very good.</p> <p>14 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>15 Q Did Sundisc offer various configurations of the products; in 16 other words, did they have an online catalog or when you 17 ordered the products from Sundisc what kind of information 18 did you need to exchange from them?</p> <p>19 A Typically you would need to tell them like what type of 20 material you would want to make the flap disc out of, 21 whether it be -- like I said, zirconia, ceramic, different 22 materials have different properties. So you would need to 23 tell them that, you would need to tell them the diameter of 24 the disc you want. Those are the two main pieces of 25 criteria you need at the time of order.</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 89</p> <p>1 Q And after that point in time are these -- are these products 2 that they have on hand and it's just them choosing between 3 them, or would they manufacture them differently based on 4 what you said your needs were?</p> <p>5 A So they -- I mean, different manufacturers do it different 6 ways, but Sundisc because they're very automated they only 7 manufactured two specific orders. So if I were to send them 8 an order they would make my order.</p> <p>9 Q Got it. And when you would send them those specific orders, 10 after a period of time did you need to continue walking them 11 through it or by being a repeat customer of them were you 12 able to tell them, hey, we just need the same thing over 13 again?</p> <p>14 A Yeah, the only thing we had to specify in our purchase order 15 was the diameter and the type of sandpaper we wanted to use 16 on the disc.</p> <p>17 Q Okay. Between the time when you ordered a product from 18 Sundisc, based on the fact they were a manufacturer, how 19 long would it take you from saying, hey, I need the thing 20 until it arrived on your doorstep, or at the customer's 21 doorstep if they were drop shipping it?</p> <p>22 A So typically it would take about two to three months because 23 you're taking it by ship across the ocean.</p> <p>24 Q So that amount -- basically from sort of onset to delivery 25 we have the white labeling process that we need to do, then</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 90</p> <p>1 we order it and then after that they'll need to ship it, and 2 both the white labeling process is about on average three 3 months and then the shipping and delivery is about three 4 months; is that right?</p> <p>5 A So let me clarify that. Let me just say what you call white 6 labeling I call private labeling. Not that you're wrong, 7 but --</p> <p>8 Q Let's use your term, we'll call it private labeling.</p> <p>9 A Yeah, but the private labeling that's a one time thing and 10 it's the first time you ever place an order, after that 11 subsequent orders you don't have to deal with that. So 12 subsequent orders it's the total of three months.</p> <p>13 Q Understood. Got it. Okay. You have already given some 14 testimony about the various uses that abrasives have in 15 metalworking. Are abrasives used in other forms of material 16 surfacing as well?</p> <p>17 A So the type of abrasives we sold were used for metalworking. 18 There are other abrasives that are used in different 19 industries, but the abrasives are manufactured in a 20 different way.</p> <p>21 Q What is the difference between a metalworking abrasive and 22 an abrasive used for -- I'm trying to think of -- sanding of 23 drywall? I'm making something up here.</p> <p>24 A Sure. So abrasives used for metalworking, metal is -- 25 especially stainless steel -- an extremely hard surface so</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 91</p> <p>1 the structure of the grain is a much -- a harder material 2 you want to use for the grain. And you also want the grain 3 to be closer together because it's a much more difficult 4 grinding application. In abrasives that are used in the 5 woodworking industry are basically the grain is softer and 6 it's spread out more.</p> <p>7 Q And you mentioned a distinction between woodworking 8 abrasives and -- the nature of the abrasive is different, 9 you said it's softer and then spread out more. The 10 companies that you -- the companies that manufacture 11 metalworking abrasive products, do they also manufacture 12 woodworking abrasive products or are those different 13 companies that manufacture those?</p> <p>14 A Some of them do and some of them don't.</p> <p>15 Q Are there any multifunction abrasives, are there abrasives 16 that are designed for multiple different uses on different 17 materials?</p> <p>18 A So an abrasive that you would use for metal would not be the 19 same abrasive you would use for wood, it wouldn't work well. 20 And for example in the concrete industry they use like a 21 silicone carbide, a totally different material.</p> <p>22 Q You also mentioned I believe that one of the products that 23 LVA also offered in addition to just abrasives are products 24 that were adjacent to it, parts for machines that may use 25 abrasives. Are those ever common to multiple different</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 92</p> <p>1 material abrasives; in other words, parts used for a 2 woodworking abrasive sometimes be used for a metalworking 3 abrasive machine?</p> <p>4 A (No verbal response)</p> <p>5 Q I think I lost the sound there. I'm sorry.</p> <p>6 A Oh, I'm sorry. "No."</p> <p>7 Q During your time when you were operating LVA, did you ever 8 get a customer asking to order products where he said, "Hey, 9 I intend to use these for woodworking" or "I intend to use 10 these for concrete working" was the other example you gave? 11 Did you ever have customers that asked you about that?</p> <p>12 A I did not, no.</p> <p>13 Q Okay. You never received any solicitations for either of 14 those sorts of products?</p> <p>15 A No.</p> <p>16 Q Next I'd like to change pages a little bit. We may end up 17 circling back at various times for different categories, but 18 for right now I'm going to ask you some questions next about 19 the acquisition of LVA and when you ended up selling the 20 assets. Okay?</p> <p>21 A Okay.</p> <p>22 Q First, approximately when did you dispose of LVA's assets?</p> <p>23 A So the company was sold I believe it was October 13th, 2014.</p> <p>24 Q And to whom did you sell it?</p> <p>25 A To Allied Industrial Supply.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 93</p> <p>1 Q And with whom did you work at Allied Industrial Supply, who 2 was the other actual person on the other side of the 3 transaction from you at Allied?</p> <p>4 A Mr. Shindorf.</p> <p>5 Q And that would be Robert Shindorf?</p> <p>6 A Yes.</p> <p>7 Q How did you come to -- what was the genesis if the sale? 8 How did that start? Was it something where you were looking 9 to sell your business, they were looking to acquire you? 10 Tell me the story.</p> <p>11 A Yes, so I was looking to sell. I wanted to spend some time 12 in the mission field doing mission work, take some time off. 13 So I was looking to sell the company and I sold it through a 14 broker and the broker put the company up for sale and 15 interviewed different people and I received different offers 16 and finally we -- we made an agreement, myself and Allied 17 Industrial Supply.</p> <p>18 Q What led you to decide, hey, I need a broker, I want to do 19 this? What was the reason for which you decided to begin --</p> <p>20 A Yeah. So like I said I wanted to spend some time in the 21 mission field and I couldn't. Basically when I was running 22 the company I had other people but it really couldn't run 23 without me. And I wanted to be able to take some time off 24 and do some things like I mentioned I went to Honduras for 25 awhile and I did some different things. And that was the</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 94</p> <p>1 importance for the sale of the company.</p> <p>2 Q And when you mentioned mission work I think I know what you 3 mean, but we're talking a religious mission; correct?</p> <p>4 A Correct.</p> <p>5 Q Okay. And that was the beginning of the genesis of it, came 6 from the idea, hey, I'd like to take some time away. And as 7 a result is it safe to say that's when you decided, hey, I 8 should consider selling this?</p> <p>9 A Yes.</p> <p>10 Q And you mentioned that you worked with a broker, who was 11 that broker?</p> <p>12 A So the name of the company I think was Lehigh Valley 13 Business Brokers.</p> <p>14 Q Any business entity relation? I mean, the names are pretty 15 similar.</p> <p>16 A No, there was no relationship. The gentleman -- he was a 17 nice older gentleman, he actually has passed away since. I 18 can't even remember his name at the time. But, yeah, he 19 helped me sell the company.</p> <p>20 Q Around how long was it -- well, let me ask you this: When 21 did you get in contact approximately with the broker. Do 22 you know when the sale was actually finalized? Give me a 23 sense of the time frame.</p> <p>24 A Okay. So again, my memory is not as good as it used to be 25 and this was a long time ago, but I think -- I think it</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 95</p> <p>1 was -- I think we put it up for sale about nine months prior 2 to actually selling it.</p> <p>3 Q And when you advertised the business for sale how did you 4 describe it? Were you responsible for drafting, hey, this 5 is what we do and who we are?</p> <p>6 A Yeah. So we listed, you know, specialty industrial 7 distributor of abrasives for metalworking, and we -- you 8 know, at the time we were one of the first companies to sell 9 abrasives through an ecommerce website and so we advertised 10 that. And at the time there weren't a lot of other people 11 doing that so there was attraction in the marketplace for a 12 company like that.</p> <p>13 Q And when you listed the way that it was advertised, did you 14 retain any -- explain to me how a business broker advertises 15 this. Is there a web posting, is it sent around on 16 newsletters? How does --</p> <p>17 A Yeah, so -- so the primary way is there's like two or three 18 websites listing websites. One of them is Biz Buy Sell and 19 there's some others, and that was the primary way that the 20 company was marketed to outside people who were interested 21 in buying it.</p> <p>22 Q And copy of that posting, was there ever a written product 23 that described your business as specialty metalworking 24 abrasives, was that actually the way that it was categorized 25 at the time of sale?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 96</p> <p>1 A So, again, I don't have it in front of me but basically 2 that's what I remember is that it was abrasives for 3 metalworking is what we advertised.</p> <p>4 Q Okay. And through that process eventually you were placed 5 in contact with Allied Industrial and Mr. Shindorf; is that 6 right?</p> <p>7 A Correct.</p> <p>8 Q When do you remember first making contact with Mr. Shindorf, 9 what's the earliest that you can remember in that respect?</p> <p>10 A I don't know the exact time frame, but I know we did speak 11 on the phone several times. He made an offer and we 12 accepted the offer. You know, maybe that was like a four or 13 five month time span.</p> <p>14 Q Were they the only offer that was ever extended for Lehigh 15 Valley?</p> <p>16 A No we had other offers and -- at the time I know I was 17 candid with him, with Mr. Shindorf, that we had other offers 18 and I know that he -- the original offer he made he improved 19 that offer and that's one of the reasons why we sold to him.</p> <p>20 Q Okay. So you solicited multiple different offers, Mr. 21 Shindorf's is one of them -- or I should say Allied's is one 22 of them. Later there's communication with him, did you tell 23 him, hey, we have other offers that encouraged him to raise 24 his bid, is the sequence of events here?</p> <p>25 A That's correct.</p>

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<p>1 Q Did any of the other companies that made offers also 2 increase their offers?</p> <p>3 A So what happened is they did but that was after I had 4 already came to an agreement with Mr. Shindorf, so I didn't 5 feel comfortable breaking that agreement.</p> <p>6 Q Okay. Prior to reaching that agreement though, he was the 7 one with the improved or the increased offer out of the 8 bidders?</p> <p>9 A Yes.</p> <p>10 Q And was his offer at the end of the day, in terms of just 11 the financial component of it, was it the highest bid?</p> <p>12 A If I would have received what the offer was, yes.</p> <p>13 Q If you would have received what the offer was, is that not a 14 transparent process or are you not aware of what the offer 15 is at the time where you entered into the sale?</p> <p>16 A Well, I don't know if we're going to get into it, but Mr. 17 Shindorf defaulted on repayment of the debt to me and I had 18 to take a much lower amount than the offer was that he had 19 in the contract.</p> <p>20 Q Well, and with respect to that we will actually talk about 21 that subject, but I'm asking you a slightly different 22 question. When you initially decided and said I'm going to 23 sell my business and begin executing an agreement with this 24 guy, with Allied Industrial, were they the highest bid out 25 of all the bids that you had?</p>	<p>1 A Yes.</p> <p>2 Q Okay. And there was an agreement that was executed as a 3 part of this transaction, was there not?</p> <p>4 A Yes.</p> <p>5 MR. CASCINI: Now comes the fun part, everybody. 6 We're going to try to show documents on the screen. What 7 I'm going to do -- Stacey and Mr. LeVasseur, please let me 8 know if you have any objection to this process. I'm going 9 to share it on the screen, denote how I've marked it on my 10 end and then I intend to circulate all the PDFs of those 11 exhibits to Stacey and then to you, Mr. LeVasseur. Is that 12 an acceptable way of doing this?</p> <p>13 MR. LEVASSEUR: Sounds as good as we're going to 14 be able to do by Zoom.</p> <p>15 THE REPORTER: That works for me also.</p> <p>16 MR. CASCINI: I just wanted to make sure everybody 17 was cool with that process. So please bear with me one 18 moment.</p> <p>19 (Deposition Exhibit 1 marked)</p> <p>20 MR. CASCINI: All right. What I've tried to do is 21 share a document that I have marked as Exhibit 1. This 22 document has the following up at the top just for the 23 purpose of the record, "Case 1:22-cv" and then the page ID 24 number ECF is number 1-2, page ID is 23 and it says "Asset 25 Purchase Agreement" up at the top, this is a ten-page</p>
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<p>1 document.</p> <p>2 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>3 Q Mr. Stone, are you able to see that document on the screen?</p> <p>4 A Yes; yes, I can.</p> <p>5 Q I'm going to make it so that we are able to see the entire 6 page at once. Are you still able to read the text when it's 7 in that format?</p> <p>8 A I think so, yeah. It's small but I think I can make it out.</p> <p>9 Q Okay. Please tell me if at any point in time it becomes 10 challenging or different to see.</p> <p>11 A Okay.</p> <p>12 Q This document has listed at the top "Asset Purchase 13 Agreement," lists the parties as Allied Industrial Supply 14 and Lehigh Valley Abrasives and Christopher Stone, those are 15 the three parties to this agreement. Mr. Stone, is this the 16 asset purchase agreement that you executed with Allied to 17 dispose of LVA's assets?</p> <p>18 A Yes.</p> <p>19 Q And I'm going to briefly go through the various pages, we 20 just want to make sure that everything internal to this 21 document is captured. The first page we have the headers 22 Asset Purchase Agreement, Background Information, and 23 Agreements. We have another page that is within the 24 Agreement section. We have -- for the third page subheads 4 25 through 7.3, subheads 7.4 through 14 on the fourth page.</p>	<p>1 More subparts of 14 on 5. Subhead 15 on the sixth page, and 2 so on; the seventh page, eighth page, ninth page. On the 3 ninth page here, is that your signature, Mr. Stone, on the 4 bottom where it says Sellers, Christopher Stone, Managing 5 Member and such?</p> <p>6 A Yes.</p> <p>7 Q Okay. And then we have Exhibit A here, which is the asset 8 list and asset allocation; is that correct?</p> <p>9 A Yes.</p> <p>10 Q Okay. I'm going to go back up to the list of -- to the very 11 first page. Under the Agreement section where it has the 12 first head which says "Sales and Purchase," then it says -- 13 in the very last sentence there is "The assets include, 14 without limitation, the following." Do you remember reading 15 this section of the Asset Purchase Agreement when you 16 received it?</p> <p>17 A Yes, I did read the contract.</p> <p>18 Q Perfect. Now there are several subheads under section 1; 19 equipment, inventory and supplies, contracts, receivables, 20 intangibles, software, miscellaneous items, intellectual 21 property, and past purchase orders. Do you see where it 22 says all those?</p> <p>23 A Yes.</p> <p>24 Q Is it your understanding that all the items listed under 25 subhead 1.1, and those subheadings would be a through h, is</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 101</p> <p>1 it your understanding that's what LVA sold to Allied 2 Industrial?</p> <p>3 A Yes, it is my understanding, but some of the -- the way it's 4 worded is very general. For example, software, I didn't 5 know like Microsoft Office 365, it's just general in terms. 6 But, yes, this is the agreement.</p> <p>7 Q More specifically though -- my question is a little more 8 specific than that. Whether the terms are general or with 9 specificity, you understand these to be the categories of 10 items that are included in the asset sale; correct?</p> <p>11 A Yes.</p> <p>12 Q Was it your understanding at the time you executed the 13 agreement that those were the assets you wouldn't be giving 14 to LVA -- or to Allied Industrial from LVA?</p> <p>15 A Yes.</p> <p>16 Q And at the very bottom of Exhibit A you have an asset list 17 and asset allocation. We have three different categories 18 listed: inventory, equipment, and software and website. Do 19 you see where it says that?</p> <p>20 A Yes.</p> <p>21 Q And various values are assigned to each of those items for 22 the purposes of allocating what the value of the business 23 was?</p> <p>24 A Yes.</p> <p>25 Q Did you receive at any point in time an independent audit or</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 102</p> <p>1 valuation of your business prior to selling it to Allied 2 Industrial?</p> <p>3 A No.</p> <p>4 Q Didn't have any independent audit before you did it?</p> <p>5 A No.</p> <p>6 Q Do you have any reason to believe the value of those three 7 categories of assets listed on Exhibit A are incorrect in 8 any way at the time you sold it?</p> <p>9 A I do not, no.</p> <p>10 Q You have no basis to dispute that; you didn't at the time 11 and you don't now; right?</p> <p>12 A Correct.</p> <p>13 Q Okay. Now, one of the things you just brought up, which 14 was, hey, in the sale and purchase asset list you mentioned 15 the terms -- I believe this is the term you used, those are 16 very general, and specifically you referred to the software. 17 It lists several forms of what is specified and encompassed 18 within the software in this agreement, doesn't it?</p> <p>19 A So the things that it lists are I think what -- so let's see 20 what it says. I'm trying to read it. It says, "All 21 information needed to operate the site after closing, 22 database and hosting accounts, Google AdWords accounts and 23 custom programing and" -- yeah, so -- yes, I would agree 24 with what it says there for the software.</p> <p>25 Q And I believe there was probably an unintentional omission.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 103</p> <p>1 It says at the beginning, "All passwords and information 2 needed to operate the site after closing"; right? And the 3 other additional things you listed.</p> <p>4 A Yes; yup.</p> <p>5 Q I want to talk about the reference here to Google AdWords.</p> <p>6 A Okay.</p> <p>7 Q First really, really basic. What is it?</p> <p>8 A So Google -- there's two ways information appears to you 9 when you do a search on Google; one is organic and the other 10 is paid advertising. So you can pay Google and they will 11 list your items in either their shopping module or as an 12 advertisement, so your products can come up if you pay 13 Google for them to come up (indiscernible).</p> <p>14 Q How did LVA utilize Google AdWords before the asset sale?</p> <p>15 A So we used Google AdWords and we would advertise on Google 16 some of our products such as flap disc and some of the other 17 abrasives we sold. So we paid Google so that when someone 18 typed that in that item would be displayed to the end user 19 looking for that item.</p> <p>20 Q Is this a way of -- you mentioned earlier that one of the 21 sources of marketing and advertising that was used was 22 business being driven to the website. Is that one way that 23 business was driven to the website?</p> <p>24 A Yes.</p> <p>25 Q Now, the Google AdWords accounts is what it says. How do</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 104</p> <p>1 you interface with Google AdWords? Like what's the process, 2 what do you do, how do get into whatever that account is to 3 use the product?</p> <p>4 A So in order to log into Google AdWords you need to have a 5 login and you need to have a password -- and an account with 6 them. The account being like a credit card so that they can 7 bill you for the use of their services.</p> <p>8 Q Okay. And what was the account that LVA used to access 9 Google AdWords?</p> <p>10 A So LVA used -- so in order to log in you need a login and 11 you need a password. The login for LVA was the -- I believe 12 it was cslcs2000@gmail.com. I don't recall what the 13 password is. But what I want to get at is when a new owner 14 takes possession of the company that login can be changed to 15 whatever you want it to me. It's not tied to a specific 16 email address.</p> <p>17 Q So the AdWords account can be accessed through an email 18 address but is it your testimony that it's not tied to that 19 address?</p> <p>20 A Correct.</p> <p>21 Q How would it be transferred, what would the process to 22 transfer it be?</p> <p>23 A So like most software programs you can change your login and 24 password. So let's say you wanted to change cslcs200@gmail.com 25 to bob@gmail.com, you would just go to Google AdWords and you</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 109</p> <p>1 activities; right?</p> <p>2 A Yes; within the terms of what is written in the agreement, yes.</p> <p>4 Q Perfect. And in fact, one of the terms of that agreement is 5 that there's a seven-year term; is that correct?</p> <p>6 A Yes.</p> <p>7 Q It looks like it runs between October 13th, 2014 -- and when 8 I say there's a seven-year term, what I'm saying is there's 9 a seven-year term that applies to the non-competition 10 provision.</p> <p>11 A Yup; yes.</p> <p>12 Q All right. You had an opportunity to read this agreement 13 before you engaged in the transaction, didn't you?</p> <p>14 A I did, yes.</p> <p>15 Q This did not get sprung on you at the last second, it wasn't 16 given to you at the first time closing, nothing like that?</p> <p>17 A I honestly don't recall when it was given to me, but I did read it prior to signing it.</p> <p>19 Q And then I want to direct you to subparagraph 8 of this 20 document, that is a -- given the heading "Liquidated 21 Damages." Do you see where it says that?</p> <p>22 A Yes.</p> <p>23 Q Then it says if the Seller violates any of the covenants -- 24 and I apologize, this isn't a direct quote, I'm doing a 25 summary. If the Seller violates any covenants contained in</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 110</p> <p>1 this agreement it will be difficult for the parties to 2 calculate the damages incurred by such breach, therefore in 3 addition to injunctive relief to stop continuing in future 4 violations, the employer shall be entitled to the greater of 5 actual damages or liquidated damages in the amount of 6 \$250,000. Do you see where it says that?</p> <p>7 A Yes.</p> <p>8 Q Is it your understanding that basically if we assume for the 9 purposes of this that there was a breach, that Allied 10 Industrial would be entitled to \$250,000 in liquidated 11 damages. Is that what you agreed to when you signed this 12 document?</p> <p>13 A (Indiscernible)</p> <p>14 MR. LEVASSEUR: Wait; wait; wait; wait. I want to 15 object. Objection; calls for a legal conclusion.</p> <p>16 MR. CASCINI: Fair enough.</p> <p>17 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>18 Q You can go ahead and answer, Mr. Stone.</p> <p>19 A So, no, I did not understand that.</p> <p>20 Q Okay. Do you understand that now upon reading the document 21 now that you've had an opportunity to review it again?</p> <p>22 MR. LEVASSEUR: Objection; calls for a legal 23 conclusion.</p> <p>24 MR. CASCINI: Noted.</p> <p>25 BY MR. CASCINI:</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 111</p> <p>1 Q You can answer me, Mr. Stone.</p> <p>2 A I did not know what liquidation damages were. I've never been involved in the legal system and I did not understand that.</p> <p>5 Q And I get that by the way, I know some of these terms of art 6 can be confusing. Were you represented by legal counsel 7 during this transaction?</p> <p>8 A Yes.</p> <p>9 Q And I am not going to ask you any of the details about what 10 you discussed with your legal counsel, and please do not 11 answer any questions related to that and don't interpret my 12 questions to cover that. That's privileged information and 13 Mr. LeVasseur will jump in if I intrude on it. But did you 14 have an opportunity to ask your lawyer any question you had 15 about any document that was presented to you?</p> <p>16 A I -- I made a mistake and had a very poor attorney for this --</p> <p>18 MR. LEVASSEUR: Wait; wait. Hang on. Chris, just 19 answer that question, did you have an opportunity, that's 20 "yes" or "no."</p> <p>21 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>22 Q It is and I didn't intend to ask anything beyond that.</p> <p>23 A Say the question again.</p> <p>24 Q Did you have an opportunity to ask any questions about 25 interpretation --</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 112</p> <p>1 A Yes.</p> <p>2 Q -- of these documents to your attorney before you engaged in 3 the transaction?</p> <p>4 A Yes.</p> <p>5 Q Okay. All right. I'm going to show another document here. 6 (Deposition Exhibit 3 marked)</p> <p>7 Q I have marked this document as Exhibit 3. Up at the top, 8 confusingly, it says Exhibit D, but we're marking it as 9 Exhibit 3 for the purposes of this dep, but it says 10 "Consulting Agreement" under it; doesn't it? Do you see 11 where it says that, Mr. Stone?</p> <p>12 A Yes; yes; yup.</p> <p>13 Q And this looks like a seven-page document and it looks like 14 it starts with page ID 40 and carries through consecutively 15 until on the last page is page ID 46?</p> <p>16 A Yup.</p> <p>17 Q And then is that your signature at the bottom, Mr. Stone?</p> <p>18 A Yes.</p> <p>19 Q By and through this transaction did you also agree to serve 20 in a consulting relationship with Allied Industrial for a 21 period of time after the transaction was finalized?</p> <p>22 A Yes.</p> <p>23 Q Okay. It says here, "Consultant shall perform the services, 24 the duties and roles he previously performed as owner of 25 Lehigh Valley Abrasives subject to the review and direction</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 113</p> <p>1 of the company for the company." And the company agreed to 2 pay you as consideration for that service; is that right? 3 A Yes. 4 Q Did you have an opportunity to review this document prior to 5 entering into the transaction? 6 A Yes. 7 Q And did you understand that you would be serving as a 8 consultant to Allied Industrial for a period of some time 9 after the transaction was finalized? 10 A Yes. 11 Q One of the pieces here is a clause on the very bottom -- and 12 I apologize for kind of strattling two pages -- well, wait, 13 actually I don't need to make this hard. I'm showing you a 14 screen that is in between the -- let's see -- second and the 15 third pages of the document. I'm talking about subhead 4, 16 return of company materials. It says, 17 "Upon the termination of this agreement, or upon 18 company's earlier request, consultant will immediately 19 deliver to the company and will not keep in consultants 20 possess, recreate, or deliver to anyone else any and 21 all company property." 22 Do you see where it says that? 23 A Yup. 24 Q Did you understand by signing this consultation agreement 25 that you had an obligation to hand over any of Lehigh</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 114</p> <p>1 Valley's assets that had been sold and company property 2 after the consultation arrangement was over? 3 A Yes. 4 Q That also includes, doesn't it, all electronically stored 5 information and passwords to access such property, any and 6 all records maintained and any reproduction of the foregoing 7 items. Do you see where that's listed in the portion of the 8 paragraph of subsection 4 that's on the top of page 3? 9 A Yup; yes. 10 Q And you understood the handover of that electronically 11 stored information and passwords to be a part of your 12 obligation as soon as you stopped being a consultant; right? 13 A Yes. 14 Q Now you mentioned in connection with this you there was 15 later a dispute between you and AIS regarding the repayment 16 of the compensation that AIS gave you for the asset 17 purchase; right? 18 A So it was -- it wasn't a dispute, it was a default on repayment. So after -- let me explain. After I sold the company I gave Allied a \$500,000 note to pay me back, and it was supposed to be paid back \$8,000 a month for three years and then the balance in full. And after a few months of the sale he just stopped paying me. Now the contract says that this is -- the asset purchase and the repayment is in default if we don't receive a payment for ten days. We</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 115</p> <p>1 didn't receive a payment for like three or four months and 2 so I had to hire an attorney to get some of the money back 3 but not all of it, and we had to enter into a settlement 4 agreement in order to move forward and get some of the 5 money, but not all of which was owed to me. 6 Q Well, that's where I'm going next here. 7 (Deposition Exhibit 4 marked) 8 Q I'm going to show you a document that I've marked as Exhibit 9 4, it says "Settlement Agreement" up at the top of the 10 screen. It says, "This Settlement Agreement is entered into 11 effective August 5th, 2015 by and between Robert Shindorf, 12 AIS, and Christopher Stone." Is this the settlement 13 agreement that you were just referring to in your prior 14 testimony? 15 A Yes. 16 Q And by executing this agreement did that resolve the dispute 17 that you had and resolve the default that you had just given 18 testimony about? 19 A So this -- I mean, yes, it resolved it but I was -- I mean, when someone defaults on you and doesn't pay you and you lose hundreds of thousands of dollars it's not really resolved, it's accepted. 20 Q Fair enough. And whether or not you were satisfied with the resolution, this brought that matter to a termination; 21 right? At that point --</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 116</p> <p>1 A Yes. 2 Q -- the legal dispute was over -- 3 A Yes. 4 Q -- is that accurate? 5 A Correct. 6 Q And here one of the things I want to call your attention to 7 is that in section 2, subsection d, this is on the second 8 page, we have "Shindorf and Allied hereby release, waive, 9 and forever discharge claims." But there's an exception 10 there listed that the non-compete is not included and would 11 survive this agreement; right? 12 A Yes. 13 Q And you understood that at the time when you reached this settlement agreement? 14 A Yes. 15 Q So there's no dispute this document did nothing to alter your obligations under the non-compete agreement, did it? 16 A Correct. 17 Q So next I'm going to ask you some questions about the transaction has been completed. I want you to describe -- 18 you're serving at that point as a consultant -- right? -- 19 we've already seen the agreement in that respect; right? 20 A Yes. 21 Q What was your role as a consultant to AIS after the asset 22 sale was completed?</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 117</p> <p>1 A So when I -- after I sold Lehigh Valley Abrasives to Allied 2 Industrial Supply I sold Lehigh Valley Abrasives which was a 3 very niche company in the industrial abrasives market, and 4 Allied did not have experience in the products, the 5 customers in that particular market. So my role was to help 6 transition the sale of the company so that they could 7 successfully take it over and have success with the company. 8 Q And day to day what did that look like? Give me a sense of 9 what kinds of things you were asked to do. 10 A So typically what I did is part of the agreement was that I 11 would stay on for at least a year, the first three months of 12 which would be at no charge, you know, I was compensated as 13 part of the sale of the company. And then the next nine 14 months I would stay on for a salary. And my role was to -- 15 what I did on a day-to-day basis is similar to what I did 16 when I owned the company, I received all the customer orders 17 and entered all the customer orders. But part of what was 18 supposed to happen was I was supposed to train Allied and 19 their employees over the course of the year in the products, 20 suppliers and customers and business. 21 Q And I noticed that you said "supposed to train." Did 22 something different happen than that expectation? 23 A Yeah. So when we first sold Allied Mr. Shindorf gave the 24 impression that he was going to keep it in New Jersey and 25 keep my employees, but then he quickly changed his mind. So</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 118</p> <p>1 the business was moved to Michigan and he -- he said we're 2 struggling here, and he said can you come out. And I flew 3 out on a day's notice and tried to train them, but you 4 can't -- like a company that's been around for ten years I 5 couldn't train everybody in three days on what to do. So 6 the part of the agreement was I would stay on for a year to 7 train them, but shortly after that three month period ended 8 where I wasn't being paid Mr. Shindorf decided he didn't 9 need me anymore and therein lies the problems that they 10 experienced, because they had a company that they didn't 11 know what they were doing with. 12 Q Okay. You flew out you said and you engaged in some 13 training after the headquarters was moved to Michigan? 14 A Yes. 15 Q Now when Lehigh Valley was operating, where was its physical 16 location? 17 A Lebanon, New Jersey. 18 Q And did you guys have a office building or was it operated 19 out of your house? What are we talking about here? 20 A So when I sold the company we had a building in Lebanon, New 21 Jersey, it had a small office in the front and about 2,000 22 square feet of warehouse space in the back. 23 Q Okay. And Lehigh Valley operated and shipped its products 24 out of that location? 25 A Yes.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 119</p> <p>1 Q Okay. Now with respect to that did Lehigh Valley do 2 business only in America, did they do it across the country, 3 or did they do it across the world? Where did your 4 customers come from? 5 A So primarily in the Northeast. We were in New Jersey so 6 primarily in New Jersey, Pennsylvania, New York. But we did 7 have some customers outside that area. But if there was 8 anything outside the United States it was minimal. 9 Q Is it safe to say that Lehigh -- did Lehigh Valley have a -- 10 whether or not you know whether it's every single one, do 11 you estimate -- did Lehigh Valley have a customer at least 12 once from every state in the country? 13 A I would think so. I'm not 100 percent sure, but it might 14 be. 15 Q And I -- the sound did a weird thing. Did you say "I would 16 think so"?" 17 A Uh-huh; yes; yes. 18 Q Okay. Got it. 19 A I think so, yes. 20 Q So Lehigh Valley shipped and was headquartered in New 21 Jersey, which did business across the country, at least on 22 occasion; right? 23 A Correct. 24 Q And in fact, you may have done business occasionally in 25 other countries as well, but you said you believe that was</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 120</p> <p>1 rare?</p> <p>2 A Correct.</p> <p>3 Q Okay. Got it. Did you engage in communication with Mr. 4 Shindorf after the asset sale was completed on a daily 5 basis, hourly basis, weekly basis? How frequently were you 6 guys talking? 7 A I believe we exchanged a few emails a day. 8 Q I'm going to show you a document. 9 MR. CASCIINI: Sorry, Chris and Stacey, are we on 10 Exhibit 5? We are; right? 11 THE REPORTER: We are correct. 12 (Deposition Exhibit 5 marked) 13 BY MR. CASCINI: 14 Q Did you and Mr. Shindorf -- I'm sorry. Mr. Stone, did you 15 and Mr. Shindorf ever have communications about gaining 16 access to LVA's accounts? We're talking email accounts, 17 QuickBooks accounts, those sort of things. 18 A Did we ever exchange information on that? Yes. 19 Q You had conversations where he asked you for access to those 20 various platforms; is that accurate? 21 A So when -- the -- if you refer back to the Asset Purchase 22 Agreement, it said that the passwords would be exchanged at 23 closing for the ecommerce site and the 24 info@lehighvalleyabrasives. com. Are you -- where are 25 you -- I'm not sure which ones you're -- what are you</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 121</p> <p>1 referring to?</p> <p>2 Q Well, let's start more generally. So the two you just 3 listed --</p> <p>4 A Yup.</p> <p>5 Q -- with respect to -- well, let's actually discuss the 6 various accounts we've talked about so far. The QuickBooks 7 account --</p> <p>8 A Yes; yes.</p> <p>9 Q -- did you give Allied Industrial exclusive access to the 10 Lehigh Valley QuickBooks accounts?</p> <p>11 A At close -- at closing what I gave Lehigh Valley is the 12 exclusive access to QuickBooks. When I say "exclusive" 13 access, we used a desktop version of QuickBooks, I sent him 14 the file and he put it on his server and he used the web 15 version of it. But, yeah, he had exclusive access. Now he 16 gave me a login and a password because he still wanted me to 17 enter orders in the system.</p> <p>18 Q Because at that time you were serving as a consultant; 19 correct?</p> <p>20 A Correct; correct. He got the login for the 21 info@lehighvalleyabrasives.com, and he got the login for the 22 Big Commerce web store.</p> <p>23 Q So I just want to make sure that I have a comprehensive 24 here. He received the login for the info@lehighvalley; 25 correct?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 122</p> <p>1 A Yup.</p> <p>2 Q He received the login info for the Big Commerce store; 3 correct?</p> <p>4 A Correct.</p> <p>5 Q Did he receive the login information -- I believe you gave 6 testimony earlier that you were making a transition from Pro 7 Stores to Big Commerce. Did he receive login information 8 for the Pro Stores account as well?</p> <p>9 A Yes; he had both.</p> <p>10 Q And at that point in time you have the info@lehighvalley, 11 you have Big Commerce, we have Pro Stores, we also have -- 12 did you give him the -- and just gave testimony you also 13 gave him exclusive access to the QuickBooks as well; right?</p> <p>14 A Yes.</p> <p>15 Q At some point in time -- you gave testimony earlier that at 16 least on occasion there were sales that were sent to a 17 hotmail account or a gmail account in your name; is that 18 right? Was that your earlier testimony?</p> <p>19 MR. LEVASSEUR: Objection; mischaracterizes the 20 testimony. But go ahead.</p> <p>21 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>22 Q And that's exactly what I want to try to clear up here, Mr. 23 Stone. So with respect to that, did you receive orders on 24 occasion that were directed -- I believe the word you used 25 was "rarely" but I don't have the transcript yet, no one</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 123</p> <p>1 does -- to your Hotmail or Gmail account, the cls Hotmail or 2 Gmail account?</p> <p>3 A Rarely is correct.</p> <p>4 Q And you told Mr. Shindorf that you received orders to that 5 account; correct?</p> <p>6 A I don't recall telling him that, no.</p> <p>7 Q I'm going to show you a document that I have marked as 8 Exhibit 5.</p> <p>9 Q Are you able to see a document on the screen, I've marked it 10 as Exhibit 5, it is a three-page document, and the very top 11 page in page number 1 is says from Chris Stone to Robert 12 Shindorf, subject incoming orders, and then a date of 13 Monday, November 24th, 2024. Are you able to see that 14 document up at the top?</p> <p>15 A Yes.</p> <p>16 Q And just for the purposes of the record, it looks like page 17 2 starts with a header "To Robert Shindorf. Subject Re: 18 Incoming Orders." Are you able to see that there? Are you 19 able to see that at the top?</p> <p>20 A Yes; yup.</p> <p>21 Q And then the third page, not much information here, it's 22 just a signature block for Mr. Shindorf?</p> <p>23 A Yup.</p> <p>24 Q And it looks like this is one of these email chains where 25 we're reading bottom to top; the topmost email is the most</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 124</p> <p>1 recent one -- right? -- if we look at the time and date 2 stamps here?</p> <p>3 A Uh-huh; yup.</p> <p>4 Q And it says, if we go all the way to the beginning, "Where 5 do the incoming orders (not ecommerce) go?" This is Robert 6 writing to you. "info@lehighvalley the fax? Any other 7 emails? Sue/pam?" And you respond, "Occasionally 8 sue@lehighvalleyabrasives.com"; right?</p> <p>9 A Okay. So there was another one. I didn't remember that 10 but, yes.</p> <p>11 Q And you were very careful to tell me that you weren't sure, 12 but there was another one that was 13 sue@lehighvalleyabrasives, does that refresh your 14 recollection in that respect?</p> <p>15 A Yes; yup.</p> <p>16 Q Did you hand over access at this sue@lehighvalleyabrasives 17 email account after sending him this email?</p> <p>18 A Sending him this email? So Sue -- the best of my 19 recollection is when he took over the sale that this email 20 address was removed. That's my best -- it was no longer 21 valid is my best recollection.</p> <p>22 Q Do you remember when you decided to terminate that email 23 address?</p> <p>24 A No, I don't recall that.</p> <p>25 Q Then if we go up a little bit, Mr. Shindorf asked you on</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 125</p> <p>1 Monday, November 24th, 2014 at 10:35 a.m., "Do any come to 2 your personal Hotmail account?" Do you see where it says 3 that?</p> <p>4 A Yup.</p> <p>5 Q And then your response, "Yes, but I have started responding 6 to the emails and asking they send future emails to 7 info@lehighvalleyabrasives. Let me know if there's a 8 different email you want them to go to." Is that correct?</p> <p>9 A Yes.</p> <p>10 Q And then it says here, "When they are emailed to your 11 personal account, forward it. Does the fax go to info or 12 the personal one?" And there's some more correspondence 13 that goes from there. But I'm calling attention to this 14 one. Mr. Shindorf eventually asked for access to that 15 Hotmail account, didn't he?</p> <p>16 A Well, after the closing of the sale of the company, and it 17 wasn't listed in the sale contract. But, yes, he did 18 request it well after the sale had been completed.</p> <p>19 Q Are there other email accounts individually listed in the 20 purchase agreement?</p> <p>21 A The info@lehighvalleyabrasives is the only email account 22 that the company had, and I don't know if that was listed or 23 not. I don't know.</p> <p>24 Q All right. So the document will show whether or not it's 25 listed, if it ain't on there then it ain't listed; right?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 126</p> <p>1 A Yup; yeah. If the emails aren't listed then none of them 2 were required at the sale.</p> <p>3 Q And then you say at the end, "I do have a lot of personal 4 email, we can address this in the future"; right?</p> <p>5 A Correct.</p> <p>6 Q But you didn't ever hand over access to the Hotmail account; 7 right?</p> <p>8 A So you're missing an email in which I told him -- and I'm 9 pretty sure you have it, but I told him a few months after 10 that that as an act of kindness I would give him access, I'd 11 let him look at the Hotmail account, at which case he 12 changed the password and locked me out of my own personal 13 email account and stole my personal email account.</p> <p>14 Q And which personal email account is this, is this the 15 Hotmail or the Gmail?</p> <p>16 A He took both.</p> <p>17 Q With respect to the changing of the password, are you 18 referring to the Hotmail account, the Gmail account, or 19 both?</p> <p>20 A He did both; both.</p> <p>21 Q Well, you use the word "stole," and we can talk about legal 22 conclusions in it. But is it your attestation that he 23 illegally or inappropriately took access of the Gmail 24 account or the Hotmail account or both?</p> <p>25 A Both.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 127</p> <p>1 Q You do not dispute, however, that there were on occasion -- 2 in fact, you told him there were orders that had been 3 submitted to that Hotmail account; right?</p> <p>4 A Yes, there were -- on a rare occasion there was an order 5 submitted to the Hotmail account, that did not give him 6 permission -- I never gave him permission to steal my email 7 account, my personal email account in which I told him had 8 personal information. In addition, in his deposition he 9 said he deleted my personal information and other 10 information from my personal Hotmail account.</p> <p>11 Q Well, he will be able to testify for himself at his own dep, 12 so I'm just going to --</p> <p>13 A He already said that.</p> <p>14 Q That's my point, and what I'm going to do though, Mr. 15 Stone -- I don't want to get into semantics, but I'm going 16 to ask you what your testimony is.</p> <p>17 A Okay.</p> <p>18 Q At that point in time the allegation that you just made was 19 that you gave him access to them and then he changed the 20 password; is that right?</p> <p>21 A Correct.</p> <p>22 Q And you believe that that was illegitimate; correct?</p> <p>23 A Correct.</p> <p>24 Q Why do you believe that that was an illegitimate act when he 25 changed those passwords?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 128</p> <p>1 A The fact -- first of all, the sales contract said we would 2 exchange passwords at closing. The Hotmail account and the 3 Gmail account were never accounts that were part of the 4 company or associated with the domain. There were accounts 5 that were associated with the domain. And several months 6 after closing -- it wasn't in the contract, he asked me 7 could he have access to look at the Hotmail account in case 8 a rare order came in. I said I would grant him access. 9 When you grant someone access that doesn't mean they have 10 the right to change the password and steal your personal 11 email addresses, two of them; both of them were stolen.</p> <p>12 Q There is no dispute, however, that you, at least on 13 occasion, even if rarely, used both the Hotmail and the 14 Gmail accounts for LVA's business purposes; right?</p> <p>15 MR. LEVASSEUR: Objection; mischaracterizes his 16 testimony. He testified that sometimes an email order would 17 come in, that doesn't mean he used it.</p> <p>18 THE WITNESS: Right.</p> <p>19 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>20 Q You never responded to any emails from that source?</p> <p>21 A On occasion an email would come in to that account. I don't 22 (indiscernible) --</p> <p>23 Q And I apologize, Mr. Stone. I'm sorry, I think there's a 24 chance too that I got cut off because my signal dipped. My 25 question is a little different. When you would receive</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 129</p> <p>1 emails on rare occasion, so anytime more than once, asking 2 for sales to your personal account, did you ever respond to 3 them?</p> <p>4 A So if I received an email for an order, most likely I would 5 have entered that order into the system. But what I wanted 6 to say is when the account was stolen from me by Mr. 7 Shindorf he put messages on there that this account is no 8 longer valid and he said that forward everything to I think 9 it was sales@lehighvalleyabrasives. And I'm guessing he 10 might have also sent out a mass email to people not to use 11 it anymore, because from the time I got the account back I 12 didn't receive a single order for Lehigh Valley Abrasives.</p> <p>13 Q Do you believe it was illegitimate for him to put up a 14 forwarding message --</p> <p>15 A Yes.</p> <p>16 Q -- considering your (indiscernible) --</p> <p>17 A Yes; absolutely. It wasn't his email, it was my personal 18 email address.</p> <p>19 Q But you do not dispute that at least on some occasions there 20 had been orders submitted to it, your customers did not 21 necessarily treat it that way, do they?</p> <p>22 A On a rare occasion it did receive an order, yes. But if you 23 look at my email account, the majority of my personal email 24 account was personal information.</p> <p>25 Q And what kind of -- I think I know what you mean, but what</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 130</p> <p>1 kind of personal information is included within the email 2 account?</p> <p>3 A So it had medical records, it had all of my working in the 4 church, it had family information. And when I got the 5 address back a lot of that had been deleted.</p> <p>6 Q When you gave access to it had been -- that personal 7 information was in the account, as well as the record of the 8 rare instances when customers had e-mailed you; right?</p> <p>9 A Correct.</p> <p>10 Q The two were intermingled together; right?</p> <p>11 A But when I got the account back a lot of my information -- 12 and I don't know about the customers stuff, but a lot of my 13 information was deleted.</p> <p>14 Q When did Mr. Shindorf or Allied -- we'll use the terms 15 interchangeably; okay?</p> <p>16 A Yup.</p> <p>17 Q When did either Mr. Shindorf or Allied have exclusive access 18 to the Hotmail account? That is to say because you told me 19 he changed the password.</p> <p>20 A Yeah.</p> <p>21 Q When were you not able to access it but he was?</p> <p>22 A So off the top of my head I cannot tell you that, but we can 23 get back to you with -- I do have documentation on that.</p> <p>24 Q And I'll understand for the purposes of this it's an 25 estimate, I get it.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 131</p> <p>1 A It was in 2015.</p> <p>2 Q 2015. Are we talking for a period of a day, a week, a 3 month, a half a year? How long?</p> <p>4 A Again, we can get back to you with that exact information, 5 but I think it was a few months.</p> <p>6 Q And after as you allege Mr. Shindorf changed the password to 7 these accounts, do you tell him, "Hey, you can't do that"?</p> <p>8 Did you ever object to it with him?</p> <p>9 A You have to understand, him and I we don't talk to each 10 other. This is somebody who basically defaulted on paying 11 me for the company that I built from scratch, I'm out 12 several hundred thousand dollars, he defaulted on payment. 13 Maybe we can get into later some of the things he said to my 14 attorney when we were trying to negotiate with him to get 15 repaid from the default. So him and I do not talk.</p> <p>16 Q Well, when you say that you do not talk, I know couoqually 17 you may mean you don't get along, but you do talk; right? I 18 mean, we just saw emails of you talking and you'd served as 19 a consultant to him for some time; right?</p> <p>20 A That was prior -- that was prior to the stealing of my email 21 address. Since he stole my email addresses we have not 22 spoken.</p> <p>23 Q During the period of time when you were having 24 conversations, Mr. Shindorf expressed to you his opinion 25 that, hey, the Hotmail account was -- that's a business</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 132</p> <p>1 asset, he expressed that opinion to you -- right? -- 2 regardless of --</p> <p>3 A He didn't express that opinion, he expressed that he would 4 like to be able to have access to the account, which I 5 granted him.</p> <p>6 Q I'm going to show you a document I have marked -- I 7 remembered this time -- as Exhibit 6. 8 (Deposition Exhibit 6 marked)</p> <p>9 Q Please bear with me, sir. Sorry. If we could do this in 10 person it would be a lot easier, I know that.</p> <p>11 A That's okay.</p> <p>12 Q I'm going to show you a document that you have marked as 13 Exhibit 6. At the top -- just for the purposes of 14 identifying it, it is a five page document. Do you see, Mr. 15 Stone, where at the top it says "From: Christ Stone To: 16 Robert Shindorf" --</p> <p>17 A Yup.</p> <p>18 Q -- "Subject: Open Issues"? We're looking at the same 19 thing?</p> <p>20 A Yes.</p> <p>21 Q And if we go to the last page here -- boom, boom, boom, 22 boom, boom -- it looks like the very last page is just -- 23 it's your signature block; right?</p> <p>24 A Yes.</p> <p>25 Q And same story, we've got back to front the bottom ones are</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 133</p> <p>1 sent the most distant in time and then it progresses from 2 there -- right? -- which is the top one is the most recent, 3 the bottom one is the one sent the longest ago; right? 4 A Yes. 5 Q Okay. And here we have -- in this email this goes to Robert 6 Shindorf at Alllied of Michigan.com. Do you understand that 7 to be Mr. Robert Shindorf's email address? 8 A Yes. 9 Q And then it's communicating to you through the Hotmail 10 account; is that right? 11 A Yes. 12 Q And you guys are having admittedly pitched and heated 13 conversation between these two email address; right? 14 A So I think, yeah, because I think if I saw correctly there's also some stuff about the default in that email. 15 Q (Indiscernible) look here and says -- taking a paragraph 16 from the middle of that document -- and I'm sorry, are you 17 able to see my highlighting? I actually don't know if you 18 can. 19 A Yes, I see it; yup. 20 Q Cool. It says here, 21 "I've always lived up to my commitments to you, 22 the opposite isn't true. You promised access to the 23 Hotmail account you use for business and haven't done 24 it. Same with the cell number. I consider both of</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 134</p> <p>1 those business assets." 2 Mr. Stone, my question is this: Regardless of whether you 3 agree or disagree with that statement, it is accurate Mr. 4 Shindorf told you that he considered the Hotmail account to 5 be a business asset; right? 6 A Six months after the sale closed, and I also -- and I also -- he didn't include that as part of the asset purchase agreement. He had a due diligence period where he could review all of our records and he never asked for that. He asked for the info@lehighvalleyabrasives, which was the email address that the company used; that's what he received at closing. This is six months later. 13 Q So my question is a different question though. Please 14 listen to my question, I just need an answer to this. 15 Regardless of when it happened, if you agree with it, there 16 was a period of time where Mr. Shindorf expressed the 17 opinion to you that the Hotmail account was a business 18 record; right? 19 A He expressed that opinion well after closing, yes. 20 Q And then if we go up to the top, 21 "From: Chris Stone, To: Robert Shindorf, Subject: 22 Open issues, Date: Thursday, March 12th, 2015. 23 Concerning email. I always told you I would give you 24 access to my Hotmail account once I am no longer 25 working for Lehigh Valley Abrasives. Monday I will no</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 135</p> <p>1 longer be working for Lehigh Valley Abrasives and I 2 will give you access to that account." 3 You sent that email to him on March 12th of 2015, did you 4 not? 5 A I did, yes. So he didn't ask me for access to the Hotmail account until several months after closing. So several months after closing he asked me for access to the Hotmail account and I said I would give him access to the Hotmail account. 10 Q But he didn't know that you had used it for business 11 purposes until several months after closing, did he? 12 A So first of all -- 13 MR. LEVASSEUR: Objection; mischaracterizes his 14 testimony again in terms of the using it for business. 15 MR. CASCINI: Granted and I'll rephrase. 16 BY MR. CASCINI: 17 Q Mr. Stone, did Mr. Shindorf ask you about it only after you 18 told him that you used it for business purposes after the 19 transaction? 20 A So I wouldn't say having an occasional customer email come in is using it for business purposes; I wouldn't characterize it that way. 23 Q Fair enough. 24 A Yeah. I mean, I've worked in the industry for many, many years; I worked at Kason Corporation for 20 years. I mean,</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 136</p> <p>1 if someone sent me an email to my personal address, one email, I wouldn't characterize that personal address as being used for a business purpose. 4 Q We're going to go back. I'm just going to show you Exhibit 5 again. So this is the one we've already seen, I don't 6 want to confuse you in that regard. This is Exhibit 5 that 7 we already had marked. It says here on Monday November 8 24th, 2014 Mr. Shindorf asks you, "Do any come into your 9 personal Hotmail account?" And then you respond -- it looks 10 like pretty promptly, within that half hour the same day, 11 you respond to him, "Yes, but I have started responding to 12 the emails." Did Mr. Shindorf have any reason to know that 13 occasionally orders came into the Hotmail account prior to 14 you sending that email? 15 A Well, first of all it's rare that something came in. And second of all, that's what due diligence is for. Due diligence is for that particular thing, and then you have a sales contract and the contract specifies what's included and what's not. 20 Q And it specifies that one of the things that's included is 21 passwords for all of the company accounts. The dispute is 22 whether or not it's a company account; right? 23 A Yeah, it's clearly not a company account. 24 Q I know that is the opinion that you're expressing, and 25 certainly my client has a contrary one. We're not here to</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 137</p> <p>1 argue the facts of the law though. All I'm asking is it's 2 become a dispute now at this point; right?</p> <p>3 A That's a dispute; we disagree, yes.</p> <p>4 Q So I believe that you mentioned there was a period of a few 5 months during 2015 where the password had been changed on 6 the Hotmail account; right?</p> <p>7 A And the Gmail, yes.</p> <p>8 Q At that point in time did you later receive access to one or 9 both of those accounts? Did you later reassert the control 10 over that account?</p> <p>11 A I reasserted control over the Hotmail account, but not the Gmail account.</p> <p>13 Q Why is that?</p> <p>14 A So the Hotmail account had really all of my personal information, medical records, church information, so forth, that's the one I really needed. The Gmail account was an infrequently used email account by me.</p> <p>18 Q And you do concede the Gmail account was expressly used for 19 business purposes, for the Google AdWords account; right?</p> <p>20 MR. LEVASSEUR: Objection; it mischaracterizes his 21 testimony. It's simply the login ID, that doesn't mean that 22 the email account is actually needed -- you have to get into 23 the Gmail account in order to get into the other system. 24 It's just the login ID, it's just the digits. 25 THE WITNESS: Right; correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 138</p> <p>1 MR. LEVASSEUR: And that's what he testified to. 2 BY MR. CASCINI: 3 Q So your testimony -- what information was contained in the 4 Gmail account itself?</p> <p>5 A There was personal emails in the Gmail account as well.</p> <p>6 Q But you did not attempt to reassert control over the Gmail 7 account; is that correct?</p> <p>8 A I think I gave up on that, yeah; yes.</p> <p>9 Q What efforts did you make to try to reassert control over 10 the Gmail account?</p> <p>11 A So the Gmail account -- to the best of my recollection after my personal emails were stolen from me a few months later I 13 tried to re-change the passwords back, and I was able to 14 change the password back on the Hotmail account and not the 15 Gmail account, but the Hotmail account was the account that 16 really had all of my personal information that I really 17 wanted back.</p> <p>18 Q Did you have a conversation at any point in time with Mr. 19 Shindorf where --</p> <p>20 A Mr. Shindorf and I have not spoken since the settlement agreement in 2015; we don't talk, there's no conversation. He didn't reach out to me and tell me he was going to steal my email accounts.</p> <p>24 Q Whether the conversation occurred before reported history or 25 at any point up to today, did you ever have a conversation</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 139</p> <p>1 with Mr. Shindorf where you said I would give you access to 2 the Hotmail account, but first I want my personal data back? 3 Was that ever a subject of discussion?</p> <p>4 A I don't recall that -- I don't recall that discussion, no.</p> <p>5 Q Okay. Did you ever offer and say I'll give you the access, 6 I just want my personal data?</p> <p>7 A I don't recall us -- we -- I don't recall us ever communicating with each other since the emails were stolen -- since my email addresses were stolen.</p> <p>10 Q How could we tell -- we've made some estimates about how 11 many sales came in to the Hotmail account. I think those 12 have been pretty consistent, you said they've been rare.</p> <p>13 A Yup.</p> <p>14 Q What records exist that we could look at that would help us 15 determine exactly what that number was?</p> <p>16 A So since I took the Hotmail account back there have been no sales that have come in, no emails for --</p> <p>18 Q Understood. My question is a little different though. What 19 record could we look at, is there a place we could go to 20 look to determine -- you're saying rarely, we want to know 21 how many is rarely; is it five, is it ten, is it 15, is it 22 30, is it 40? Where could we go to look?</p> <p>23 MR. LEVASSEUR: Objection. He just said there's 24 zero, so how can you look anywhere for zero. I'm not sure 25 what the question is trying to -- maybe you can restate.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 140</p> <p>1 BY MR. CASCINI: 2 Q We have already received testimony from you, Ms. Stone, 3 that -- "rarely" was the term you used, you received orders 4 that were sent to your Hotmail account; right?</p> <p>5 A So I think the distinction is we're talking about before the sale of the company or after the sale. What time frame?</p> <p>7 Q Fair. At any point in time there were --</p> <p>8 MR. LEVASSEUR: I think out of fairness to the 9 witness you should put a point in time, because when Mr. 10 Shindorf had sole access and control of the Hotmail account 11 then we know the answer is going to be different than before 12 the sale. So maybe if you put a time frame it will be 13 easier to answer the question.</p> <p>14 BY MR. CASCINI: 15 Q Where today does any record exist that we could use to 16 determine how many sales over the history of time were sent 17 to your Hotmail account for Lehigh Valley to fulfill?</p> <p>18 MR. LEVASSEUR: I'm just going to object. With 19 respect to the time that Mr. Shindorf controlled the Hotmail 20 account the answer is obvious. Your client can give it to 21 you and we've asked you to give that to us and we haven't 22 gotten it, by the way. But in any event, if you're asking 23 from prior to that then go ahead and answer the question.</p> <p>24 BY MR. CASCINI: 25 Q And let me revise that in light of it. Maybe I have a</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 141</p> <p>1 fundamental misunderstanding of the facts here. Mr. Stone, 2 who has exclusive control over the Hotmail account today? 3 A Today I do. 4 Q Okay. Has that been true -- you know what, I didn't get 5 this piece so maybe therein lies the distinction. You said 6 that he had it for a few months in 2015. Do you remember 7 when it was reacquired by you? 8 A So off the top of my head, no, but we can get that 9 information to you. 10 Q Do you remember approximately? And I will take it as an approximate, I understand. 12 A So, yeah, I think it was the fall. But again -- I just know 13 it was a few months and it was 2015. I don't know the exact 14 dates but it was -- my best recollection is it was the fall. 15 Q All right. Since the fall of 2015 -- if that's right, and 16 we'll acknowledge it's a date, we're going to guess it's the fall. I know, I'm not holding you to that. But since that 18 time have you maintained exclusive control of the Hotmail 19 account? 20 A Yes. 21 Q Okay. So my only question is today if I want to find out -- 22 if anybody wants to find out, if an impartial third party 23 wants to find out how many sales historically were ever sent and received by you in that Hotmail account, where could I 25 look?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 142</p> <p>1 A There's no way I know of that you could find that out. 2 Q That record would not be retained in the Hotmail account? 3 A No. 4 Q Why not? 5 A Like I said, when I got the Hotmail account back from Mr. 6 Shindorf many of the emails were deleted. 7 Q You said that many of your personal emails were deleted; is 8 that accurate? 9 A Yeah, both were deleted. A lot of emails were deleted. 10 Q Do you know that there were records that existed before Mr. 11 Shindorf had access -- and this is just a "yes" or "no" 12 question, I'm not asking any more than this. Do you know 13 whether there were records of sales that existed before 14 Shindorf had access that had been deleted after Shindorf had 15 access? 16 A I think so, but I don't -- I don't think I could prove it. 17 It's just a feeling I have. 18 Q Is it your testimony that there are no emails showing those 19 sales that remain in that account as of today? 20 A Yes, that's my testimony. 21 Q Have you checked for them? 22 A So let me -- let me preface that. To the best of my memory 23 there are not any. What's in there is all of my personal 24 stuff. One time when I looked quickly most of the history 25 had been deleted by Mr. Shindorf, but if that's something</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 143</p> <p>1 you want us to check I would like to do that in more detail. 2 Q And are you aware -- and this is, again, a "yes" or "no" 3 question, you may not be. Are you aware that we requested 4 that information in discovery? 5 A The information you requested did not exist. I'm not 6 sure -- 7 Q And maybe we're talking passed each other, and if we are I want to make sure we get it square. 9 MR. LEVASSEUR: Yeah, I want to be real careful we 10 don't -- because we're going to stumble into an area where 11 it's attorney-client privilege. I can tell you that that 12 request was made, that request was investigated, responded 13 to, and the answers that we provided you were accurate at 14 the time, and I'm sure he can double-check again. You know, 15 he can always check twice, but nonetheless that in fact was 16 an exercise that was undertaken, completed, and you got the 17 answers that you got. 18 BY MR. CASCINI: 19 Q And, Mr. Stone -- and Mr. LeVasseur's point is really good, 20 obviously I'm not telling you anything you don't know, 21 listen to your attorney in that regard. I'm not looking for 22 communications that the two of you had or that you had with 23 your New Jersey counsel. Don't tell me any of that, that's 24 not mine to know. 25 Did you, Mr. Stone, look in the Hotmail account to</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 144</p> <p>1 determine whether or not those records are still in there? 2 A Which records are we referring to now? 3 Q Records that indicate -- well, I'll broaden it. Any 4 business activity on the part of LVA that might be in that 5 Hotmail account? 6 A There's no record. 7 MR. LEVASSEUR: And for sake of clarification 8 here, when we talk about records we're talking about an 9 email account. So you're asking about looking for an email 10 that came in from somebody trying to order something for -- 11 it's just an email, it's not a record. And to the extent 12 the email is a record I -- 13 MR. CASCINI: Fair. Sure. And I did use a term 14 of art and so I'll ask the question again. It's a "yes" or 15 "no" question. 16 BY MR. CASCINI: 17 Q Did you look in the Hotmail account to determine whether you had retained any emails that you'd received from customers seeking sales from LVA? 20 A There are no emails there of customers seeking sales from 21 LVA. 22 Q Do you know that because you looked? That's my question. 23 A Yes. 24 Q Okay. 25 MR. LEVASSEUR: Good question and clear answer.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 145</p> <p>1 Thank you. 2 BY MR. CASCINI: 3 Q Other than -- I am not asking about anything that you've 4 shared with your attorneys. Does anyone else have access to 5 the Hotmail account other than you? 6 A (No verbal response). 7 Q Sorry, I lost it. Is it "no"? 8 A "No. No." 9 Q Has that been the case since -- continuously since you 10 reasserted control of that account from Mr. Shindorf in 11 2015 -- probably in 2015, the fall of 2015? 12 A Yes, just I am in control of that account. 13 Q Did you ever delete any emails containing sales records that 14 had been in the Hotmail account intended for LVA that have 15 ever existed? Have you ever deleted any? 16 A No. 17 Q Now, Mr. LeVasseur made a good observation earlier, which 18 was there's a distinction here between the Gmail account 19 being used as the login for AdWords and other things. Your 20 testimony is that that remains in possession of Mr. 21 Shindorf; correct? 22 A Correct. 23 Q Okay. And -- 24 A Well, I don't have possession of it; I assume he has it, 25 yeah.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 146</p> <p>1 Q And that's the right question to be asking you, that was 2 actually what I meant. You don't have possession of that 3 anymore; right? 4 A Correct. 5 Q Okay. Got it. 6 MR. CASCINI: Guys, can we take 15 and then I can 7 just go onto the last thing. I think we've got a couple 8 hours left, but if we could take a 15 minute break, Mr. 9 LeVasseur, I would appreciate it. 10 MR. LEVASSEUR: Sounds good. 11 MR. CASCINI: Mr. Stone, are you okay with that? 12 THE WITNESS: Yes. 13 MR. CASCINI: Excellent. 14 (Off the record) 15 MR. CASCINI: All right. We're going to go back 16 on the record. 17 BY MR. CASCINI: 18 Q Mr. Stone, did you use the Hotmail email account when you 19 were registering the domain for Lehigh Valley? 20 A Honestly, I don't remember what email I used; it's possible. 21 (Deposition Exhibit 7 marked) 22 Q I am going to show you a document that we have marked here 23 as Exhibit 7. Are you able to see an email on the screen 24 here? And I'll make it bigger. It looks like it says up at 25 the very top Chris Stone sent November 5th, 2014 to Robert</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 147</p> <p>1 Shindorf and the subject is Lehigh Valley Abrasives domain 2 register; is that right? You see that on the screen? 3 A Yes. 4 Q And then if we scroll on down, we can see "Domain Name." 5 And this is in an email that you wrote to Mr. Shindorf; 6 right? All this information comes from there? 7 A That's what it looks like, yes. I don't remember the email, 8 but, yes. 9 Q Yeah, I'm sure you don't remember sending an email in 2014, 10 I wouldn't. But what it appears here this is the email that 11 you sent and it says "Domain Name" and then "Domain Name 12 Information" down below; right? 13 A Yes. 14 Q And then it has a registrant name, you can see that here, 15 registrant street and some of that information, and then 16 registered email. That clslcs2000@hotmail.com, that's the 17 Hotmail account; right? 18 A Correct. 19 Q Okay. I believe you gave some testimony earlier that Mr. 20 Shindorf deleted personal information from your Hotmail 21 account when it was returned to you during the brief period 22 of time -- after the brief period of time when he had access 23 to it; is that correct? 24 A That's correct. That was taken -- I noticed that and it was 25 also he gave that in his deposition.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 148</p> <p>1 Q You earlier told him that you were going to do that and then 2 give him access to it though; right? 3 A I did at one point say I was going to delete the information 4 and give him access, yes. 5 Q And just to verify here we're talking about the same thing. 6 I'm going to mark a document as Exhibit Number 8. 7 (Deposition Exhibit 8 marked) 8 Q Mr. Stone, are you able to see the email on the screen? 9 A Yes; yup. 10 Q Up here at the top it says "Chris Stone," then "Sent: 11 Tuesday, November 25th. Hotmail email and rebates." It 12 says, 13 "Robert, concerning the Hotmail email address, I 14 have lots of personal emails in there in which I have 15 confidentiality restrictions, such as nonprofit 16 budgeting, staffing, Church business, executive 17 responsibilities (none of which I'm sure you care about 18 but I did promise this information would not be shared 19 with others.)" 20 Then it says, 21 "When you let me know you no longer need me on a 22 daily basis, I will clean the email account of all my 23 personal emails and leave all the LVA history there. I 24 will then give you the password and login and we can 25 both access the account."</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 149</p> <p>1 And then there are some other subjects that are discussed 2 there. "And just to be safe, should something happen to you 3 or me, please send me something in writing on your 4 letterhead signed and dated." That's how it ends; right?</p> <p>5 A Yup.</p> <p>6 Q So what happened in between this email and when Mr. Shindorf 7 took possession? What changed?</p> <p>8 A Something very big changed, and that is that he defaulted on 9 repaying me for the company he purchased. And he -- so he 10 took out a note for \$500,000 and he just stopped paying it. 11 And I had to hire an attorney to try and get some of it 12 back. When my attorney reached out to him and his attorney, 13 he told my attorney, "I know people at Chemical Bank, I can 14 put this into default and you'll get nothing." So rather 15 than me taking him to court, I accepted a much lower offer.</p> <p>16 In addition to that, he had told me he wanted me 17 to stay on for a year and pay me for a year and then he 18 changed his mind in a week, which went against the agreement 19 anyway, he was supposed to give me like one month's notice. 20 There were rebate checks, some of them as large as \$50,000, 21 that we had agreed between the two of us, I have it in 22 writing, that he would give to me and he never gave to me. 23 There was just hundreds of thousands of dollars that he owed 24 me that he didn't pay me and I had to -- I had to proceed in 25 a legal manner, which also cost me money. And then</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 150</p> <p>1 ultimately I decided I didn't want the headache of going to 2 court so I took much less than what was originally promised 3 to me. That's what changed, that's why I -- while I still 4 gave him access, I didn't feel any need to go above and 5 beyond for him.</p> <p>6 Q And with respect to that, it's your position that -- why did 7 you make -- let's take ourselves back to November 25th of 8 2014, why did you make that promise if you didn't think you 9 had any obligation to do it?</p> <p>10 A Well, I did, I gave him access. The promise was to give him 11 access. Whether or not my emails were there or not, that 12 didn't affect his access.</p> <p>13 Q That's fair, but why did you agree to clean out your 14 personal information and give him access if you didn't feel 15 like it was an obligation you were supposed to do?</p> <p>16 A I'm sorry, could you repeat the question?</p> <p>17 Q Sure. Why did you -- here what you're doing is, if I'm not 18 mistaken by the document on the screen, "I will clean the 19 email account out of my personal emails and leave the LVA 20 history there." Why did you agree to do that?</p> <p>21 A I agreed to do that because I was trying to avoid any 22 further legal entanglements with him. I know that he is 23 someone who is -- has proclivity towards litigation and I 24 was trying to avoid that.</p> <p>25 Q And how -- so you didn't believe you had an obligation to do</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 151</p> <p>1 it, you offered it, it was designed to be a settlement 2 compromise for some future dispute?</p> <p>3 A In my mind, yes.</p> <p>4 Q Okay. So you're extending this promise, your testify is you 5 were willing to do it but you weren't obligated in any way 6 to do it; is that right?</p> <p>7 A Correct; yes.</p> <p>8 Q And then after it changed then you -- after you had -- the 9 settlement agreement was executed you decided you didn't 10 want to do it anymore; right?</p> <p>11 A No, nothing changed. The only thing that changed is that 12 he -- I said I will give you access to it, the only thing 13 that changed is he actually stole it from me; he took it and 14 I had no access. The owner, me the owner of my personal 15 email account, he stole and I had no access to my email 16 account. That's the only thing that changed.</p> <p>17 Q But respectively something did change, even if it was 18 justified, even if it was, you know, done with all the 19 authority in the world, because you're saying here I'll give 20 you access to it and I'll clean out my stuff, you weren't 21 the one to clean out your personal information; right?</p> <p>22 A Well, I didn't clean out my personal information, I did give 23 him access. What I viewed as the critical thing was to give 24 him access. I did not clean out the personal information, 25 but that didn't have a bearing on whether or not he had</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 152</p> <p>1 access or not.</p> <p>2 Q And he no longer has access today; right?</p> <p>3 A Correct.</p> <p>4 Q Why?</p> <p>5 A So he doesn't have access because after he -- the agreement 6 we have -- and you've shown all these emails, was that I -- 7 and I had no obligation to do it, I did it out of -- trying 8 to avoid further litigation and trying to just be a nice 9 person. But I told him I would give him access to the 10 account, my personal email account. When I gave him access 11 to my personal email account he locked me out of my personal 12 email account. Then later I went back and took back sole 13 control of the email account.</p> <p>14 Q So the answer to my question is the reason he no longer has 15 access is because you reasserted access to it and you have 16 the password; right?</p> <p>17 A Correct.</p> <p>18 Q And he does not; right?</p> <p>19 A As far as I know he does not.</p> <p>20 Q Fair enough. I shouldn't ask you questions about what he 21 knows or doesn't know.</p> <p>22 A Yeah.</p> <p>23 Q I get it. I understand that. I want to talk about the 24 formation of US Tool Depot. First, I believe you already 25 gave testimony this is a New Jersey LLC; is that right?</p>

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<p>1 A Yes.</p> <p>2 Q When was US Tool Depot formed?</p> <p>3 A It was formed in 2018; I don't have the exact date, but it was formed in 2018.</p> <p>5 Q Okay. And I understand that there are a great many disputes about a great many things. There's no dispute that that was during the period of the non-compete that you had signed with them; right? Whether or not you violated it, it was during that period; correct?</p> <p>10 A Yes; yes.</p> <p>11 Q You formed the company during that time?</p> <p>12 A Yes.</p> <p>13 Q And XP Abrasives, what is XP Abrasives?</p> <p>14 A XP Abrasives is a company that sells abrasives for metalworking, similar to what Lehigh Valley Abrasives did.</p> <p>16 Q When did you form XP Abrasives?</p> <p>17 A So I don't have the exact dates in front of me, but it was in 2021 that I formed it. And the first sales of XP Abrasives were in December of 2021 after the non-compete expired.</p> <p>21 Q Do you dispute that you formed the company during the non-compete period?</p> <p>23 A I think I did. I don't have the exact date, but I believe that to be true.</p> <p>25 Q Did XP Abrasives sell -- well, I have records for it. Did</p>	<p>1 A XP Abrasives sell flap discs?</p> <p>2 A Yes.</p> <p>3 Q When did you begin selling flap discs from XP Abrasives?</p> <p>4 A December of 2021; two months after the non-compete expired.</p> <p>5 Q And those flap discs that you sold from XP Abrasives, those were private labeled under XP Abrasives?</p> <p>7 A Yes.</p> <p>8 Q You've already given testimony that it takes an average of three months to begin doing private labeling activities with flap discs in particular -- well, let me ask you: Is this through Sundisc?</p> <p>12 A Yes.</p> <p>13 Q And is it safe to say that you engaged in some of that conduct during the non-competition period?</p> <p>15 A I did order the flap discs from Sundisc, I think it was like a month or two before the non-compete expired I ordered the flap discs from Sundisc.</p> <p>18 Q And you also exchanged information with them that was necessary and sufficient for them to private label your products during that time; right?</p> <p>21 A Yes.</p> <p>22 Q And you ordered them, did you receive them during the non-competition period?</p> <p>24 A No.</p> <p>25 Q When did you received them -- or did you receive them? I</p>

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1 should ask that question first.

2 A Yeah. Well, I -- if that's something you want to know I'd have to get back to you with the exact date. I think it was after the non-compete but I don't have that exact information when they came in. The only information I'm sure of is that we didn't sell any until December, two months after the non-compete expired.

8 Q Does US Tool Depot have a website?

9 A Yes; yup.

10 Q When was the website put up?

11 A 2018.

12 Q And did you engage in any solicitation of customers in connection with the opening of that business? Did you reach out to people and say, hey, US Tool Depot is open for business now?

16 A No.

17 Q Okay. How did people come to learn that US Tool Depot had opened?

19 A So what has kind of changed in the world of ecommerce over time is that the power of the web is a much more important driving force. So in order to make our products known and to being trafficked we use Google AdWords for US Tool Depot.

23 Q So you said that you were using Google AdWords that time, was that the primary driver at that point in time?

25 A Yes.

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1 Q And there were products that were being advertised at US Tool Depot. How many products did US Tool Depot advertise?

3 A So when it first started in 2018 maybe 50, now it has several thousand.

5 Q I don't think that we ever asked this question and I need to know the answer to it. Did Lehigh Valley -- you've already given some testimony about what products Lehigh Valley offered. Did Lehigh Valley offer for sale any abrasives that could be used in woodworking?

10 A (No verbal response)

11 Q I'm sorry, if you gave an answer the sound cut off.

12 A "No."

13 Q What is a zirconia sanding belt?

14 A So a sanding belt is -- almost picture it like a belt you would put on your pants, that's the kind of shape, and it goes on a machine and it spins around on the machine and when pressed against material it would impart a surface finish on the material.

19 Q I'm going to show you a document here. Just a moment. (Deposition Exhibit 9 marked)

21 Q I'm going to show a document that I have marked as Exhibit Number 9. Can you see this image on your screen, Mr. Stone?

23 A Yes.

24 Q Well, what website is this?

25 A XP Abrasives.

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 157</p> <p>1 Q And with XP Abrasives here this is a zirconia sanding belt, 2 this is the product we were just giving some testimony 3 about; is that right? 4 A Yes. 5 Q Now it looks like that you choose the grid, we had talked 6 about that a little bit here, and then they could order 7 it -- and this is a product that they could order from XP 8 Abrasives? 9 A Yes. 10 Q And if we go on to the -- well, let me ask you this: Is 11 this a product that could be used for woodworking or -- I'm 12 sorry -- for wood finishing, sand finishing, or both? 13 A This particular product would be used for metal finishing. 14 Q Okay. So if I go to the second page here where it says 15 available grit, single pace, weight, backing material, 16 waterproof and then application, it says, "Stock removal, 17 profiling, bevel work." Do you see where it says all those? 18 A Uh-huh (affirmative). 19 Q It also says, "Also appropriate for very dense and hard 20 woods," doesn't it? 21 A It does say that, yeah. 22 Q Is that inconsistent with your previous testimony that this 23 is not an appropriate product for the use of wood? 24 A Yes. I mean, that shouldn't be there; it's not an 25 appropriate product for wood, that's correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 158</p> <p>1 Q So is the advertisement wrong? 2 A Yes. 3 Q Was this product a 2-by-36 inch premium zirconia sanding 4 belt, was this a product that was offered by LVA when you 5 owned it? 6 A I believe it was. I'm not 100 percent sure but I think so. 7 (Deposition Exhibit 10 marked) 8 Q I'm going to show you a document that I have marked as 9 Exhibit 10. Do you recognize -- which website does this 10 document come from? It's a screenshot of a website, do you 11 recognize the website this record is shown from? 12 A Yes, that's XP Abrasives. 13 Q Okay. And this is a 3 inch Quick Change Disc Roloc Zirconia 14 with Grinding Aid Made in the USA; is that right? 15 A Yes; yes. 16 Q And then it has various grit numbers down below it? 17 A Yup. 18 Q And is this a metalworking or woodworking product? 19 A Metalworking. 20 Q Okay. Is it an exclusively metalworking product? 21 A I mean, people can sort of do crazy things, but in general, 22 yes, this is a product designed for metalworking. 23 Q And is this product -- I see that XP Abrasives sold it. Did 24 LVA sell it when you were in control of that? 25 A I believe that they did.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 159</p> <p>1 Q If we go down to the second page we can see "Zirconia Roloc 2 quick-change cloth disc delivers powerful performance." And 3 I believe it says here, "A semi-open coat diminishes 4 loading, so you can flawlessly deburr and blend soft metals, 5 such as brass, bronze, and carbon steels, as well as 6 delicate wood surfaces." Is that correct? 7 A That's what it says, yes. 8 Q Is that statement on your website -- is that incorrect 9 factually? 10 A So people wouldn't really use it for wood surfaces but -- in 11 general it would not be used for wood surfaces. 12 Q This product cannot be used for the type of surface that you 13 have advertised that it can be used for; is that accurate? 14 A That's accurate. 15 Q Who drafted the copy on this website? 16 A Me. 17 Q So you drafted it but now you're telling me it's inaccurate, 18 that's not right? 19 A So, I mean, when you look at that statement -- and I hadn't 20 seen that before -- I would say, yes, that it really 21 shouldn't list that it could be used for wood because it's 22 not really appropriate for wood. 23 Q Okay. But again, I just want to clarify in case I'm wrong, 24 you were the one who wrote it; right? 25 A Yes, I wrote it.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 160</p> <p>1 Q Would it surprise you to learn that there are a great many 2 products that are listed on the XP Abrasives site that say 3 that they're appropriate for woodworking? 4 A Would that surprise me? Yes. 5 Q And would it surprise you to learn -- I'm asking you a 6 hypothetical here, and one of the reasons I'm asking the 7 hypothetical is I've got a stack full of records. But would 8 it surprise you to learn that some of the products that had 9 also been sold by LVA are advertised now by XP as being 10 suitable for woodworking? 11 A That would not surprise me, no. 12 Q Did LVA sell woodworking related abrasives when you were in 13 control of it? 14 A No. 15 Q So why would it be unsurprising to you? 16 A I mean, I'm surprised that that's actually there. When we 17 finish our deposition I'm going to remove it from the XP 18 because I don't think it's appropriate. I try to be as 19 accurate as I can, but I would say that's a mistake I made. 20 Q If a customer had ordered it with the intent of using it for 21 woodworking in reliance on what's written on that website 22 there, would that be your mistake or their mistake in 23 ordering that product? 24 A That would be my mistake. 25 Q Did you have any customers that you remember during your</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 161</p> <p>1 time at LVA that ever returned a product and said, hey, 2 there's a mistake, I ordered this for woodworking but it 3 doesn't work that way?</p> <p>4 A I've never – I do not recall that ever happening, but 5 certainly we've had customers call and say this isn't 6 working as intended and we've taken product back.</p> <p>7 Q Are you familiar with the vendor Dynabrade?</p> <p>8 A Yes.</p> <p>9 Q What do they manufacture?</p> <p>10 A Dynabrade manufactures power tools.</p> <p>11 Q Okay. Do they manufacture any abrasive power tools?</p> <p>12 A Yeah, they manufacture power tools that you can mount abrasives on.</p> <p>14 Q Do they manufacture power tools that can be used with metal, 15 wood, or both?</p> <p>16 A So primarily it's metal, they may have wood but I don't know. Their primary focus is metal.</p> <p>18 (Deposition Exhibit 11 marked)</p> <p>19 Q And I'm going to show you a document that I have labeled as 20 Exhibit 11. And we'll get to (indiscernible). Do you 21 recognize the website that this screenshot has been taken 22 from?</p> <p>23 A Yes.</p> <p>24 Q What website is that?</p> <p>25 A XP Abrasives.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 162</p> <p>1 Q Okay. And this says it's a Dynabrade 13300 Mini-Dynisher 2 Finishing Tool. Is that accurate, it says that on here?</p> <p>3 A Yes; yup.</p> <p>4 Q And you said this is a product that an abrasive can be 5 mounted on; is that right?</p> <p>6 A Yup.</p> <p>7 Q So could you mount a variety of different abrasives on this 8 product?</p> <p>9 A Yes.</p> <p>10 Q Do you know whether or not LVA sold this product while you 11 were in control of it?</p> <p>12 A I do not, no.</p> <p>13 Q You don't know whether or not you could?</p> <p>14 A I don't know whether LVA -- I don't recall whether LVA sold that particular product, no.</p> <p>16 Q Understandable. It says down here, "Tool powers optional, 17 finish virtually any shape, contour or material including," 18 and then there are a list of things that end in "wood"; 19 right?</p> <p>20 A Yes. So that's Dynabrade's copy.</p> <p>21 Q That's Dynabrade's copy. Are you advertising their own 22 product incorrectly with respect to the materials this 23 product can be used on?</p> <p>24 A Maybe. That I don't know. But that's Dynabrade's text.</p> <p>25 Q Did LVA sell any Dynabrade products?</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 163</p> <p>1 A I believe LVA -- I believe LVA -- that Dynabrade was a vendor for LVA.</p> <p>3 (Deposition Exhibit 12 marked)</p> <p>4 Q I'm going to show you a document that I have marked as 5 Exhibit 12. It's a screenshot of a website again. Do you 6 recognize which website this came from?</p> <p>7 A Well, this says "Lehigh Valley Abrasives."</p> <p>8 Q Okay. Do you recognize it? When I show it to you are you 9 thinking to yourself, yes, that's what our website used to 10 look like back when I controlled Lehigh Valley Abrasives?</p> <p>11 A It looks quite different, but it obviously is Lehigh Valley Abrasives.</p> <p>13 Q Okay. And it lists a bunch of different categories down 14 below, doesn't it?</p> <p>15 A Yup.</p> <p>16 Q Are those all categories of products that Lehigh Valley 17 offered for sale when you were in control of it?</p> <p>18 A So I don't know -- what is the date that this particular screenshot is taken from?</p> <p>20 Q That's a great question, let me see if I can figure that 21 piece out. I don't know, so is the answer to your question 22 that you don't know either whether that is an accurate list 23 of products?</p> <p>24 A Yeah; exactly.</p> <p>25 Q Understandable. I get that. When did Mr. Shindorf, as you</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 164</p> <p>1 testified, allegedly default on his payment obligations?</p> <p>2 A About four or five months after the sale was completed.</p> <p>3 Q Okay. All right. So you've given some testimony now about 4 the formation of both US Tool Depot and XP Abrasives, when 5 they were formed and the kind of products that they sold; 6 correct?</p> <p>7 A Yes.</p> <p>8 Q Recently we exchanged information through a mediator, a 9 special master of both product sales and customer sales. Do 10 you remember participating in that process?</p> <p>11 A Yes.</p> <p>12 Q Okay.</p> <p>13 MR. CASCINI: And, Chris, please jump in if I'm 14 getting close.</p> <p>15 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>16 Q Please do not give any testimony that relates -- I'm not 17 going to be asking you, don't interpret any of my questions 18 to be asking anything that relates to documents or 19 conversations that you exchanged with your attorney. But my 20 question is when you provided lists to Mr. Muth, what 21 information did you provide him?</p> <p>22 A Mr. Muth I provided information from our sales of products for both US Tool Depot and XP Abrasives, and we provided customer names, order dates, and order products -- the products they ordered.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 165</p> <p>1 Q Did you provide Mr. Muth copies of email addresses and phone 2 numbers for your customer contacts that you had with -- 3 A So I'm not -- 4 Q -- I'm sorry, either XP or with -- strike all that because 5 that was the worst question in the world. I'm sorry. Did 6 you provide Mr. Muth with email addresses and contact 7 numbers for the customers of either US Tool Depot or XP 8 Abrasives? 9 THE WITNESS: Chris -- could you help me with 10 that, Chris? I'm not sure. 11 MR. LEVASSEUR: I can't. So if you don't know the 12 answer then that's your answer. 13 BY MR. CASCINI: 14 A Yeah, I don't remember the exact details of the 15 spreadsheets. 16 (Deposition Exhibit 13 marked) 17 Q I'm going to share a document that I have marked as Exhibit 18 Number 13. Mr. Stone, this is a report, it's to me and 19 Chris, it says, "Subject" -- "From Jeff Muth. Summary of 20 customer and product overlap." Do you see where it says 21 that? 22 A Yes. 23 Q This is a five-page document. Mr. Stone, have you seen this 24 document before? 25 A Yes.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 166</p> <p>1 Q Okay. I won't ask you any circumstances upon which you came 2 to see it, but I want to ask you a question. There is a 3 statement -- 4 A Wait, is this the summary document? 5 Q It is. 6 A Okay. Yes. 7 Q It says at the very bottom here, 8 "Importantly, the data from the two parties had 9 differences in presentation that limited our ability to 10 fully compare them. First, Allied provided email 11 addresses and phone numbers of their customers where 12 Stone did not." 13 All I'm asking, because I don't want to beat a dead horse 14 and I know what your earlier testimony is there, do you have 15 any reason to doubt that that statement from Mr. Muth is 16 inaccurate -- or is -- do you have any reason to doubt that 17 the statement from Mr. Muth that I just read is accurate? 18 A I have no reason to doubt that, no. 19 Q But you do admit, however, that you maintained databases 20 with both the phone numbers and email addresses for your 21 customers; right? You've already given -- 22 A Yes; we have that, yeah. 23 Q Did you send out any email solicitations to your former 24 customers of LVA after you started either US Tool Depot or 25 XP Abrasives?</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 167</p> <p>1 A So we sent out email correspondence to potential customers. 2 I don't know whether they were customers -- former customers 3 of Lehigh Valley Abrasives or not. 4 Q How did you decide -- well, first, when did you send 5 solicitations on behalf via email of -- 6 A So I can't give you exact dates, but it was after the 7 non-compete had expired. 8 Q And I believe that you gave testimony you don't know whether 9 they were former customers of Allied or Lehigh Valley; is 10 that accurate? 11 A So let me preface this. There were a few customers that I 12 remembered that I did reach out to directly, but outside of 13 that that was like a handful, the majority of customers we 14 reached out to we purchased a subscription to Hoover's and 15 we got databases through them. We -- again, I joined NOMA, 16 I had databases from them. We got a database from Postcard 17 Mania. So we had email lists -- pretty big email lists. 18 Q When you sent out those communications, did you send them to 19 any of the former customers of LVA or of Allied? 20 A So I want to sort of segment that. There were a few emails 21 I sent that I do specifically remember were customers of 22 Lehigh Valley that I sent out to people. Those were sent by 23 me. The majority of the emails we sent we would have no 24 idea of knowing whether they were Lehigh Valley customers or 25 not.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 168</p> <p>1 Q Okay. You currently conduct business through your Hotmail 2 account, don't you, on behalf of your two entities; XP 3 Abrasives and US Tool Depot? 4 A I would say in general, no, but there may be a stray email 5 that -- just like I had mentioned before, there may be 6 someone who remembered me from a few years ago and was, 7 like, hey -- and remembered that email address and sent me 8 something. So it's rare, just like it was with Lehigh, but 9 it occurred from time to time. 10 Q When you say it's rare but it occurs from time to time, does 11 it happen more frequently, less frequently, or about as 12 frequently as it did when you were operating LVA? 13 A Would you repeat the first part of your question? 14 Q And let me specify exactly the subject I'm talking about 15 too. Point well met. I'm talking about instances when you 16 have received orders through your Hotmail account. 17 A Okay. So for US Tool Depot and XP Abrasives I would say it 18 happens about as frequently as it happened with Lehigh 19 Valley. 20 Q Understood. Mr. Stone, do you remember working on and 21 sending over documents related to a Request for Production 22 of documents that Allied sent you? And this would have 23 been -- and you would have sent them over around August of 24 this past year. 25 A Are you talking about discovery documents?</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 169</p> <p>1 Q I am. So these would have been documents that we had 2 requested, Allied had requested from you, and that you had 3 produced in response to our Request for production of 4 documents?</p> <p>5 A I mean, I'm not sure if I remember everything I sent, but I 6 remember you requested documents and we provided them, yes.</p> <p>7 Q Well, I'm going to show you a copy of what I have marked as 8 Exhibit 14. 9 (Deposition Exhibit 14 marked)</p> <p>10 Q This is a document, it has eight pages in it. It looks like 11 we've got photograph registration and then it looks like a 12 series of emails, they're from the Hotmail account up at the 13 top.</p> <p>14 A Yup.</p> <p>15 Q Like I said, there are only eight pages -- five, six, seven, 16 eight. Do you remember producing these documents so that 17 they could be --</p> <p>18 A Yeah.</p> <p>19 Q -- given over to Allied Industrial in response to its 20 document requests?</p> <p>21 A Yes.</p> <p>22 Q And do you remember that one of the things that they asked 23 you for was all sales of US Tool Depot and XP Abrasives to 24 any of Lehigh Valley or Allied's former clients?</p> <p>25 A No, I don't remember the specific details of what you asked</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 170</p> <p>1 for.</p> <p>2 Q Okay. Well, one -- I guess the most direct way of asking 3 this question is you don't dispute that the documents that 4 you produced to us in August of 2021 -- or I'm sorry -- 5 yeah, in August of 2021 -- no. Scratch that, that's wrong. 6 I'm confused. We're late in the afternoon. You don't 7 dispute that the documents that you produced to us this past 8 August did not include a vast majority of the sales that 9 were included in the Muth report; right?</p> <p>10 A Okay. I'm a little bit confused now. These emails don't 11 include any sales here, but I'm not sure how you're relating 12 that to the report.</p> <p>13 Q Well --</p> <p>14 A So one is a vendor, like the Beacut they make products for 15 us, it's not a sale. And the one -- the one -- the other 16 emails that you referring to were to a company that I was 17 trying to get their business but I wasn't successful in 18 receiving their business. I quoted them but they didn't 19 order from me.</p> <p>20 Q Okay. And that's Larry Nell?</p> <p>21 A Yes.</p> <p>22 Q So this is my question, and listen, it was unartful so I'll 23 rephrase it. There are a great many sales that are 24 reflected in the Muth report that we don't have any 25 transaction information for in this production of documents;</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 171</p> <p>1 right?</p> <p>2 MR. LEVASSEUR: Let me jump in because I think the 3 document, or whatever you're talking about here, was in 4 response to a different request -- or a different issue than 5 the Muth report was addressing. This is relating to you 6 wanted Hotmail emails exchanged with customers of -- or 7 former customers of Lehigh Valley I think is what I recall.</p> <p>8 THE WITNESS: Yes.</p> <p>9 MR. LEVASSEUR: It was specifically the Hotmail 10 emails is what you were looking for that -- and that's what 11 this is, which is completely different than what the Muth 12 report information is. In fact, the Muth report has nothing 13 to do with the Hotmail address issue.</p> <p>14 (Deposition Exhibit 15 marked)</p> <p>15 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>16 Q I'm going to show you a document that I have marked as 17 Exhibit 15. Are you able to see this document on your 18 screen, Mr. Stone? It says, "Defendant Christopher Stone's 19 Response to Plaintiff's First Request for Production of 20 Documents."</p> <p>21 A Yes.</p> <p>22 Q Okay. And the date of this -- we're going to skip all the 23 way -- it's a five-page document, the date of this is 24 September of 2024?</p> <p>25 A Yes.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 172</p> <p>1 Q The document that I just showed you, the eight-page 2 document, those were the emails that you produced in 3 connection with answer these Requests for Production of 4 Documents; right?</p> <p>5 A So it was produced in relation to your request for 6 discovery. I don't know -- I know you had more than one 7 request, but it was one of the discovery requests, yes, 8 those were the documents produced.</p> <p>9 Q Well, we've asked for a great many things, but one of them 10 is, "Please produce copies of all telephonic, email, text 11 messages." We're looking at Number 3 here. This is our 12 question and this is your response: "All documents 13 concerning communications directed to any former, current, 14 and potential customers, vendors or suppliers of Lehigh 15 Valley, Allied, US Tool Depot from October of 2014 to the 16 present." It says, "Documents known to be responsive to 17 this request were produced on August 2nd." And then it is 18 true, is it not, that the Muth report contains information 19 of the sales that we asked for copies of all the electronic 20 correspondence related to with this request; right?</p> <p>21 A I'm sorry, I'm tired too so I'm not processing well. Let me 22 just read it.</p> <p>23 Q And that's fair. Yeah, take your time to read the exhibit. 24 I don't want you answering a question you either don't 25 understand or that isn't related to what we're talking</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 173</p> <p>1 about.</p> <p>2 MR. LEVASSEUR: You know, in fairness to him I 3 signed it, not him. That isn't how I interpret it. You and 4 I have a different -- the information that was supplied -- 5 that we agreed to supply to Mr. Muth is a completely 6 different nature than what your request is here. This, as I 7 interpret it, was asking for the communications, not data 8 itself, you know, not the internal company data, which of 9 course we would have objected to and not provided without a 10 court order. So, yeah, but -- you know, he didn't sign 11 that, I did, and it's not my deposition but I think you and 12 I interpret the Muth thing and that document request to be 13 completely different.</p> <p>14 Q Understandable. Mr. Stone, I understand that you filed a 15 counter-claim in this lawsuit; correct?</p> <p>16 A Yes.</p> <p>17 Q And the nature of that counter-claim, as I understood it, is 18 that a violation of the Copyright Act regarding photographs; 19 is that correct?</p> <p>20 A Yes.</p> <p>21 Q Okay. We saw earlier that there was a production of various 22 copyrighted registration documentation. When did you 23 register those copyrights for the photographs that you're 24 making your claim over?</p> <p>25 A I believe it was two years ago, approximately two years ago.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 174</p> <p>1 Q And the copyrighted material in the photographs -- and here, 2 let's not guess, I can actually show you the photographs 3 that we may be talking about here. 4 (Deposition Exhibit 16 marked)</p> <p>5 Q I'm going to show you a document that I have marked as 6 Exhibit Number 16. These documents here are ones that were 7 used by your attention during Mr. Shindorf's deposition. We 8 see several photographs on the second page here. Are these 9 documents that you have copyrighted?</p> <p>10 A Yes.</p> <p>11 Q Who took these photographs?</p> <p>12 A Sundisc Abrasives.</p> <p>13 Q And you hold the copyright to these photographs?</p> <p>14 A Yeah, they sold me the photographs.</p> <p>15 Q Okay. And with respect to selling you the photographs, is 16 there a license or any other documentation? How was that 17 sale documented/memorialized?</p> <p>18 A Well, it was documented with a purchase order and we 19 submitted that to the US -- United States Copyright Division 20 and they issued us the copyright for those photographs.</p> <p>21 Q What about the ones --</p> <p>22 A I'm sorry, I don't know if that is (indiscernible). It was 23 like a car dealer thing, I don't know what that is.</p> <p>24 Q And I was going to ask you about -- this was a document that 25 I think we found a little mysterious before.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 175</p> <p>1 A Yeah.</p> <p>2 Q It looks like -- it was in the pile.</p> <p>3 A Okay.</p> <p>4 Q But do you recognize the document that's currently on the 5 screen?</p> <p>6 A No, I don't know what that is.</p> <p>7 Q This is not something that you have any ownership of to the 8 best of your knowledge?</p> <p>9 A No.</p> <p>10 Q Are these photographs -- is this the material that you are 11 placing at issue in your copyright claim?</p> <p>12 A Those are the photographs that were copyrighted, yes.</p> <p>13 Q Are there any other documents of any kind, whether they take 14 any form, that are at issue in your copyright claim beyond 15 these photographs?</p> <p>16 A For copyright, no; our copyright issue is specifically these 17 eight photographs.</p> <p>18 Q Understandable. And then in the very bottom it looks like 19 we have a purchase order, vendor Sundisc Abrasives, shipped 20 to US Tool Depot, digital images ownership and then there 21 are eight images. It looks like -- did you purchase the 22 photographs from Sundisc in --</p> <p>23 A Yes.</p> <p>24 Q -- June of 2023?</p> <p>25 A So again it was about two years ago so that could be</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 176</p> <p>1 correct -- yeah; no, yes, that's correct; that's the right 2 date, yes.</p> <p>3 Q And this was after this lawsuit was filed; right?</p> <p>4 A Yes.</p> <p>5 Q So within the time that we've been litigating this case -- 6 and I know it's been awhile -- you purchased these images 7 from Sundisc; right?</p> <p>8 A Yes.</p> <p>9 Q You didn't hold any IP to them prior to that, did you?</p> <p>10 A I did not.</p> <p>11 Q And then after that point in time it was during the scope of 12 the lawsuit that you registered them and now you have a 13 counter-claim based on them; right?</p> <p>14 A Correct.</p> <p>15 MR. CASCINI: Let me take a quick five minutes, 16 Chris and Chris and Stacey, so that I can organize some 17 documents.</p> <p>18 MR. LEVASSEUR: Okay.</p> <p>19 (Off the record)</p> <p>20 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>21 Q Mr. Stone, when you were operating LVA prior to the asset 22 sale, did you ever solicit -- or did you ever receive I 23 should say, orders via fax?</p> <p>24 A I think we might have had a fax machine -- no, I don't think 25 we had a fax machine, I think we had a digital fax service.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 177</p> <p>1 Q And regardless of whether it was digital or a hard machine, 2 did you receive orders through that fax from time to time? 3 A Yeah; I think it was rare but I think we did get, like a 4 few. 5 Q And when you get a fax how would you know? How would it 6 appear? 7 A So I think it was sent as an email, like by whatever service 8 we used they -- to the best of my memory they converted it 9 to an email and sent it to us. 10 Q And where was that email sent? 11 A Boy I don't remember. 12 Q If we take a look at Exhibit 5, are you able to see Exhibit 13 5 on the screen, the very first page? 14 A Yes. 15 Q It says here Mr. Shindorf asked you on Monday, November 16 24th, 2014, "When they're emailed to your personal account, 17 forward it to info. Does the fax go to info or the personal 18 one?" It says here, "The fax goes to my personal one"; 19 right? That's what you respond to him? 20 A Yes. 21 Q And by "the personal one," are you referring to your Hotmail 22 account? 23 A I think so; I think that is what I'm referring to. But that 24 was -- what? -- 11 years ago. But I think that's correct. 25 Q Is it safe to say that this email at least, regardless of</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 178</p> <p>1 what -- is there any reason to believe you would have 2 misrepresented to Mr. Shindorf where the faxes were being 3 sent? 4 A No. 5 Q Also, faxes that were intended for LVA were sent to your 6 Hotmail account; right? 7 A Yes, but I don't even know if we were getting faxes, maybe 8 we would get them but it was pretty rare. 9 Q We already learned that XP and US Tool both have websites; 10 right? 11 A Yes. 12 Q And we've already learned also that some of the copy that 13 you put on those websites comes from the manufacturers? 14 A Yes. 15 Q Others you wrote it personally; right? 16 A Correct. 17 Q Did anybody else write copy on either website on your 18 behalf; in other words, do you have an employee that does 19 that or would it all have been either you or manufacturer 20 copy? 21 A So I did have -- I did have an employee who helped me, I 22 don't think he wrote copy. I'm going to say it was me; I'm 23 going to say it was me. 24 Q Okay. Did you copy over any information from Allied's 25 product descriptions when making product descriptions for US</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 179</p> <p>1 Tool Depot or for XP? 2 A So, no, but keep in mind I created those descriptions for 3 Allied when I created Lehigh Valley Abrasives. So maybe I 4 used the same information in my head that I had then. 5 Q But for the copy itself -- and I understand what you're 6 saying, which is obviously you can't sell an idea in its 7 purest form. The copy itself, that you sold to Allied; 8 right? There's no dispute about that as part of the asset 9 sale; right? 10 A The descriptions? 11 Q Correct. The copy -- the intellectual -- 12 A Yeah. 13 Q -- property created where -- 14 A I mean, it's not really intellectual -- it's a description, 15 it's not really intellectual property, but, yes, they 16 purchased the descriptions that I had wrote for the website. 17 (Deposition Exhibit 17 marked) 18 Q I'm going to show you a document that I have marked as 19 Exhibit 17. I do like that -- Mr. Stone, that neither one 20 of us has had to get on an airplane for the purposes of 21 today, but in all other ways a Zoom deposition is a pain in 22 the butt. I know, by the way, that I'm the one that 23 requested it. But it's just a general complaint out to the 24 universe. 25 MR. LEVASSEUR: You just don't like New Jersey.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 180</p> <p>1 MR. CASCINI: Actually that's not true at all. I 2 remember that -- I went to Columbia Law School, I had a 3 bunch of friends that lived over in New Jersey and the only 4 time I had ever traveled there prior was because -- I'd 5 heard all the jokes and things people would say about it, 6 and I remember always having a good time traveling and 7 visiting folks in New Jersey. Wouldn't have (indiscernible) 8 voluntarily. 9 BY MR. CASCINI: 10 Q Okay. I've marked a document as Exhibit 17 and I'm about to 11 display that on the page here. All right. Mr. Stone, this 12 is a screen shot from a website. 13 A Uh-huh (affirmative). 14 Q Do you recognize which website this comes from? 15 A Yes, that's XP Abrasives. 16 Q Okay. And then this is Premium Aluminum Oxide Resin Fiber 17 Disc; is that right? 18 A Yes; that's what it says, yup. 19 Q All right. Fantastic. So if we go down a little bit 20 there's language here that says, "These Lehigh Valley 21 Abrasives branded Aluminum Oxide Resin Fiber discs are 22 manufactured using premium German," blah, blah, blah. Why 23 does that say "Lehigh Valley Abrasives branded"?" 24 A So again, I wrote the text so that's on me, but obviously I 25 spent ten years -- I created Lehigh Valley and I made a</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 181</p> <p>1 mistake and put Lehigh Valley instead of XP.</p> <p>2 Q Okay. You acknowledge had you wrote this copy?</p> <p>3 A Yes.</p> <p>4 Q And the testimony that you're giving today is that you just 5 accidentally put the wrong company name in there?</p> <p>6 A Yes.</p> <p>7 Q Would it be surprising at all if Allied has a product 8 description that's identical to this?</p> <p>9 A No. As I said -- I specifically said, yes, that would not 10 surprise me because I wrote both.</p> <p>11 Q Okay. And then also if we take a look at the URL for the 12 page we see two reference to LVA; one here (indicating), the 13 other at the end of the URL. Do you see where that is?</p> <p>14 A Yes.</p> <p>15 Q Why is that here? This is the -- this is the XP Abrasives 16 website.</p> <p>17 A Again, that's on me, that's a mistake on my part. I know we 18 asked in our discovery -- I know that you have a claim 19 against us for using some of your data and we asked for 20 which data that is and we never got an answer. But if I 21 made a mistake like in a case like this I would fix it. I'm 22 not sure what date this is or whether it's been fixed or 23 not, but that's on me making a mistake.</p> <p>24 Q How many mistakes like this are there on the XP Abrasives 25 website?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 182</p> <p>1 A That's a good question. I mean, I only see this one. I 2 don't know. Do you know? I don't know.</p> <p>3 Q And that's a fine answer if that's the truth, which is you 4 don't know? Is that a "yes" you do not know?</p> <p>5 A I don't know; yeah, that's correct, I don't know.</p> <p>6 Q Are there any errors like this on the US Tool Depot website 7 that you're aware of?</p> <p>8 A Not that I'm aware of, but it's possible.</p> <p>9 Q And you didn't copy this information from Allied Industrial, 10 is that your testimony today?</p> <p>11 A My testimony is I don't know -- I don't remember. And 12 again, I did some of the posting of the products and some 13 other people did some posting. But I will say either myself 14 or someone from my company did use a description from the 15 Allied website and put it here. I would agree with that.</p> <p>16 Q Do you know if you sold this period (sic) during the 17 non-competition period --</p> <p>18 A I did not, no; I did not.</p> <p>19 Q You don't dispute that you filed for paperwork with US 20 Customs for -- the name is completely eluding me. We just 21 gave tons of testimony about it. That's my fault, not 22 yours. Hold on just a moment. Flap discs. There is no 23 dispute that you filled out customs requests for there to be 24 flap discs imported during the non-competition period; 25 right?</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 183</p> <p>1 A Correct.</p> <p>2 Q And at that time you hadn't -- is your testimony that you 3 hasn't completed sales of these products?</p> <p>4 A Correct.</p> <p>5 Q Had you had any conversation with customers during the 6 non-competition period to tell them, hey, I'll be ready to 7 run up shop as soon as that competition period is over?</p> <p>8 A No.</p> <p>9 Q Instead though you bought these products and just you kept 10 them on hand because you were getting ready to compete; 11 right?</p> <p>12 A Yeah, so I timed it so that they would come in after the 13 non-compete expired and I was able to sell them.</p> <p>14 MR. CASCINI: All right. Can we just take a quick 15 maybe five minute/ten minute break? I am nearly done, I 16 just want to make sure that I wrap up anything remaining. 17 Chris, is that okay?</p> <p>18 MR. LEVASSEUR: That's good, yup. 19 (Off the record)</p> <p>20 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>21 Q Mr. Stone, I'm going to ask you a question about the photos 22 that we just looked at that are at issue in your 23 Counter-Claim, those eight photos.</p> <p>24 A Yes.</p> <p>25 Q Do you know where Allied Industrial got the photos to use on</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 184</p> <p>1 their own website? Do you know where Allied received those 2 photos?</p> <p>3 A So initially when Allied purchased Lehigh Valley Abrasives 4 those photos were part of the Lehigh Valley Abrasives 5 website, subsequently Allied has created at least two new 6 websites I know of in which they copied those photos into 7 their new websites.</p> <p>8 Q And you do agree that when you completed the asset sale of 9 LVS (sic), LVS's intellectual property was sold to Allied; 10 correct?</p> <p>11 A When I completed the sale of LVA to Allied -- what was the 12 question again? I'm sorry.</p> <p>13 Q LVA's intellectual property was a portion of that sale, was 14 it not? That was (indiscernible) sold?</p> <p>15 A Yes. But that was not an LVA asset. Those were photos used 16 from a vendor with the vendor's permission. After I sold 17 Lehigh Valley Abrasives to Mr. Shindorf he had a 18 disagreement with Sundisc, he wasn't paying them and they 19 cut him off so he decided to start his own flap disc 20 business and make his own flap discs and went into 21 competition against Sundisc.</p> <p>22 Q Okay.</p> <p>23 A So Sundisc definitely did not want him to be using their 24 pictures on his website, they were competitors at that 25 point.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 185</p> <p>1 Q Okay. Let me ask you a couple of questions related to that 2 then. So do you know whether or not Sundisc and AIS, Allied 3 Industrial, had any communications asking them to cease and 4 desist using those photos? Are you aware of whether or not 5 that's true?</p> <p>6 A I do not know that; no, I don't know.</p> <p>7 Q Were you privy to any conversations between AIS and Sundisc 8 related to anything at any time?</p> <p>9 A I don't know any conversation that AIS that with Sundisc, 10 no. If that was the question.</p> <p>11 Q That's exactly the question, right.</p> <p>12 A Okay.</p> <p>13 Q So the root question that I asked was do you know where 14 Allied Industrial got the photos, and I believe the 15 testimony was that maybe they received some of them from LVS 16 (sic), but do you know where the rest of them came from?</p> <p>17 A I believe they were all from LVA.</p> <p>18 MR. LEVASSEUR: By the way, you've been saying LVS 19 and I assume you mean LVA.</p> <p>20 MR. CASCINI: Yeah. Man, I think it's getting 21 late for everybody. I understand. Sorry, guys. Yes, I 22 did.</p> <p>23 BY MR. CASCINI:</p> <p>24 Q Mr. Stone, did you have any confusion about which company I 25 was asking you about when I was incorrectly referring to it</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 186</p> <p>1 as LVS?</p> <p>2 A I understood.</p> <p>3 Q Do you know whether -- well, since you acquired the 4 ownership rights, as demonstrated by the documentation, have 5 you sent demand letters demanding that anyone stop using 6 those photos that you now own?</p> <p>7 A Yeah, we listed that in our Complaint, that it's a 8 copyright -- that we have them copyrighted and to remove 9 then from his websites.</p> <p>10 Q You said you listed it in the Complaint, do you mean in the 11 Counter-Claim?</p> <p>12 A Yeah; yeah.</p> <p>13 Q Was there ever any communication other than in the 14 Counter-Claim? Was there a demand letter send, was there 15 any notice sent?</p> <p>16 A No; not that I remember, no.</p> <p>17 Q Is there any way that prior to filing the Counter-Claim AIS 18 could have known that the ownership of those photos changed 19 hands?</p> <p>20 A They would not have known prior to the claim, but since the 21 claim and they know they have not removed the copyrighted 22 images from any of their websites. And that's -- they've 23 known for like a year and a half.</p> <p>24 Q Who performed the web development and graphic design 25 services for XP Abrasives or US Tool Depot of they're</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 187</p> <p>1 different people?</p> <p>2 A So US Tool Depot there is none, it's just using the 3 templates from ecommerce; I developed it myself. For XP 4 Abrasives I used a company called Web Adaptive.</p> <p>5 Q Where is Web Adaptive located?</p> <p>6 A They are located in the Baltimore, Maryland area.</p> <p>7 Q Did Web Adaptive write any of the copy or take any of the 8 photographs that are on the XP Abrasives website?</p> <p>9 A No.</p> <p>10 Q So either you acquired those from the manufacturers we've 11 talked about or you claim to have wrote them yourself; is 12 that right?</p> <p>13 A Yes; yes.</p> <p>14 Q Do you know what metadata is? When I refer to a web page's 15 metadata do you know what that is and means?</p> <p>16 A Well, it can mean different things to different people, so 17 could you tell me your definition?</p> <p>18 Q Metadata as I understand the issue is that is data that is 19 not necessarily visible. I mean, (indiscernible) 20 manifestation of the page, but it contained within the file 21 itself, it can uniquely identify files.</p> <p>22 A Okay. Yup, I'm following you.</p> <p>23 Q Have you ever heard that term prior to me using it today?</p> <p>24 A I've heard the term but it can mean different things. But I 25 understand now how you are defining it so I'm ready.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 188</p> <p>1 Q Is there any reason that material posted on XP Abrasives or 2 US Tool Depot's website would have metadata that is 3 identical to pages created by Allied Industrial that is 4 present on their website?</p> <p>5 A So, yeah, metadata -- there could be a lot of information 6 that is similar; like for example, flap disc four-and-a-half 7 inch, that's going to be within the metadata of both sites. 8 Some common terms are going to be found in both sites and in 9 competitor's sites.</p> <p>10 Q Would there be any reason that metadata unique to Allied 11 Industrial would be present on any web page used by US Tool?</p> <p>12 A I guess I would have to know what you mean by unique, you 13 know, because that can mean different things.</p> <p>14 Q Based on the knowledge you have now, can you think of any 15 rational explanation for that should that be the case?</p> <p>16 A So again, if we're talking about industry terms I would 17 expect to find them in both. I'm not sure what you unique 18 data you're talking about, but if you told me I could tell 19 you.</p> <p>20 Q Did you ever direct anybody at Web Adaptive to scrape 21 consumer -- or product information from Allied Industrial's 22 web page to use it on the XP Abrasives web page?</p> <p>23 A No.</p> <p>24 Q Did you ever perform that function yourself?</p> <p>25 A No.</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Page 189</p> <p>1 Q Do you know if anyone did in this process? Are you aware, 2 do you have actual knowledge, that anyone ever has?</p> <p>3 A I don't have actual knowledge. But like I said, I do 4 have -- I did have people help me and it's possible somebody 5 made a mistake, that I can't deny. But I don't know 6 specifically what you're referring to.</p> <p>7 Q Who did you have helping you that you think -- or that may 8 have been responsible for a mistake like that?</p> <p>9 A So I had someone helping me called Kevin Daniel (phonetic), 10 he worked for me --</p> <p>11 Q I'm very sorry, I didn't let you finish. That's my mistake.</p> <p>12 A He worked for me at US Tool Depot and he helped me with the 13 website and shipping products.</p> <p>14 Q Did you ever direct Mr. Daniel to take any information, 15 whether it's IP, copy, photographs or metadata from Allied 16 Industrial when constructing the US Tool Depot website?</p> <p>17 A No.</p> <p>18 Q Do you have any reason --</p> <p>19 A But keep in mind -- keep in mind we represent some of the 20 same products and we both get our pictures from the 21 manufacturer, so we would have some of the same pictures on 22 our websites.</p> <p>23 Q And that's consistent with the testimony you've already 24 given, sometimes that information comes from the 25 manufacturer, sometimes it's made by Allied Industrial. But</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 190</p> <p>1 there wouldn't be any reason material made by Allied 2 Industrial would be on your website for US Tool Depot or XP 3 Abrasives; right?</p> <p>4 A Any materials such as, like, descriptions? I'm not sure 5 what we're talking about here.</p> <p>6 Q Copy written by somebody at AIS, photographs taken by 7 somebody at AIS, metadata for websites created by somebody 8 at AIS, there would be no legitimate reason those would be 9 present on an XP Abrasives or US Tool Depot website; right?</p> <p>10 A So like I said, if something like that happened it would be 11 a mistake, an isolated mistake. But we didn't do that 12 intentionally, no.</p> <p>13 Q You mentioned that you handed over the QuickBooks account to 14 AIS after you sold Lehigh's assets; correct?</p> <p>15 A Yes.</p> <p>16 Q And I believe that you said that you had a digital copy of 17 that -- there's like a desktop version and a web version; 18 right?</p> <p>19 A Correct; yeah. So I needed the version, and Mr. Shindorf 20 knew this and he recognized it, to file my taxes I needed to 21 be able to have a version of -- I needed to have QuickBooks, 22 a version of the QuickBooks file.</p> <p>23 Q Okay. And -- well, let's start here. It was LVA's at first 24 when you owned it; right?</p> <p>25 A Yes.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 191</p> <p>1 Q And then you sold it to AIS; right?</p> <p>2 A Yes.</p> <p>3 Q And you gave them access to it at the time you sold it; 4 right?</p> <p>5 A Yeah, I gave them the QuickBooks file that they loaded into 6 their online version of QuickBooks.</p> <p>7 Q Did you retain a copy on your end?</p> <p>8 A I had a copy of the QuickBooks file that I needed to file my 9 taxes.</p> <p>10 Q Do you have it now?</p> <p>11 A No.</p> <p>12 Q When did you dispose of it and how?</p> <p>13 A Boy, again, so, you know, I sold the company 11 years ago, I 14 honestly don't remember that.</p> <p>15 Q Did you at any point in time affirmatively make the decision 16 to delete it?</p> <p>17 A I don't recall what happened to the QuickBook files from 11 18 years ago, I just don't remember.</p> <p>19 Q Is it possible, whether advertently or inadvertently, that 20 you've retained a copy of it?</p> <p>21 A Not that I -- I don't have a copy, no; I do not have a copy 22 of that I know of. I mean, if it's in, like, a trash bin or 23 something somewhere that I don't know. But I don't have a 24 copy of it.</p> <p>25 MR. CASCINI: I don't have anything else for you</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 192</p> <p>1 today, Mr. Stone. Mr. LeVasseur, anything?</p> <p>2 MR. LEVASSEUR: No questions.</p> <p>3 MR. CASCINI: Mr. Stone, I appreciate your time 4 today. Thank you for sitting down with us and I appreciate 5 especially that it's been a long day and thank you for 6 looking at documents with us.</p> <p>7 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 8 (Deposition concluded at 3:01 p.m.)</p> <p>9</p> <p>10 -0-0-</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>13</p> <p>14</p> <p>15</p> <p>16</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p>20</p> <p>21</p> <p>22</p> <p>23</p> <p>24</p> <p>25</p>

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CERTIFICATE

I, Stacey Seals, a Certified Electronic Recorder and Notary Public within and for the State of Michigan, do hereby certify:

That this transcript, consisting of 192 pages, is a complete, true, and correct record of the deposition of Christopher Stone, given in this case on January 29th, 2025, and that the deponent was duly sworn to tell the truth.

I further certify that I am not related to any of the parties to this action by blood or marriage; and that I am not interested in the outcome of this matter, financial or otherwise.

IN WITNESS THEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 7th day of February, 2025.



Stacey Seals, CER 7908
Notary Public, State of Michigan
County of Emmet
My commission expires: 10/31/2030

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